

# Product Datasheet

## Serpin E1/PAI-1 Antibody - BSA Free NBP1-19773

Unit Size: 0.1 mg

Store at 4C short term. Aliquot and store at -20C long term. Avoid freeze-thaw cycles.

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**NBP1-19773**

Serpine E1/PAI-1 Antibody - BSA Free

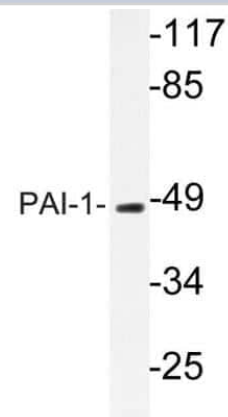
| Product Information     |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| Unit Size               | 0.1 mg   |
| Concentration           | 1.0 mg/ml  |
| Storage                 | Store at 4C short term. Aliquot and store at -20C long term. Avoid freeze-thaw cycles. |
| Clonality               | Polyclonal   |
| Preservative            | 0.02% Sodium Azide   |
| Isotype                 | IgG  |
| Purity                  | Immunogen affinity purified  |
| Buffer                  | PBS  |
| Target Molecular Weight | 45 kDa   |

| Product Description     |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| Description             | Novus Biologicals Rabbit Serpin E1/PAI-1 Antibody - BSA Free (NBP1-19773) is a polyclonal antibody validated for use in IHC, WB, ELISA and ICC/IF. Anti-Serpine E1/PAI-1 Antibody: Cited in 32 publications. All Novus Biologicals antibodies are covered by our 100% guarantee. |
| Host                    | Rabbit   |
| Gene ID                 | 5054   |
| Gene Symbol             | SERPINE1   |
| Species                 | Human, Mouse, Rat  |
| Reactivity Notes        | Use in Rat reported in scientific literature (PMID:35386330).  |
| Specificity/Sensitivity | PAI-1 (N315) pAb detects endogenous levels of PAI-1 protein.   |
| Immunogen               | A synthetic peptide made to an internal portion of the human PAI1/Serpine 1 protein (between residues 300-400) [UniProt P05121]  |

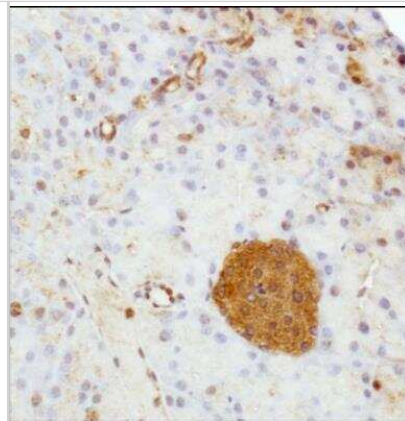
| Product Application Details |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Applications                | Western Blot, Immunohistochemistry-Paraffin, ELISA, Immunocytochemistry/Immunofluorescence, Immunohistochemistry, Immunohistochemistry-Frozen  |
| Recommended Dilutions       | Western Blot 1.0 ug/ml, ELISA, Immunohistochemistry 1:50 - 1:100, Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence 5 - 10 ug/ml, Immunohistochemistry-Paraffin 1:50 - 1:100, Immunohistochemistry-Frozen 1:50 - 1:100 |

**Images**

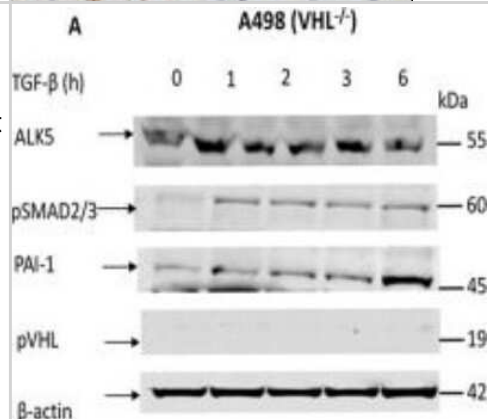
Western Blot: Serpin E1/PAI-1 Antibody [NBP1-19773] - Extracts from Jurkat cells.



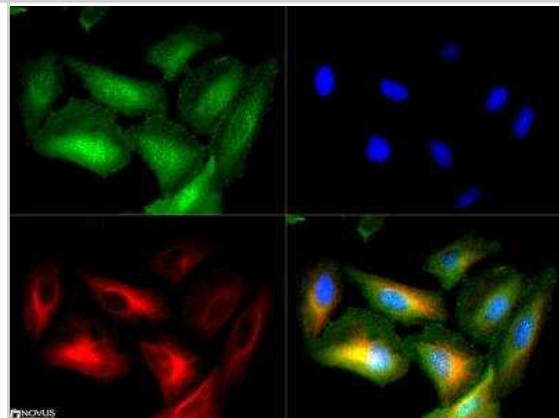
Immunohistochemistry-Paraffin: Serpin E1/PAI-1 Antibody [NBP1-19773] - Staining of PAI1/Serpine 1 in mouse pancreas.



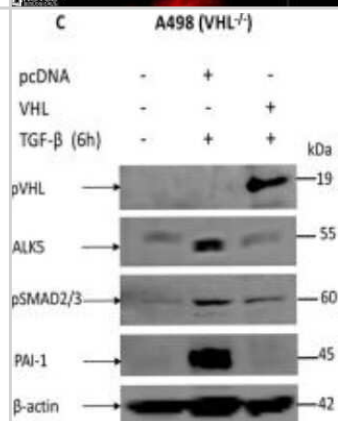
Western Blot: Serpin E1/PAI-1 Antibody - BSA Free [NBP1-19773] - Serpin E1/PAI-1 Antibody [NBP1-19773] - Western Blot: Serpin E1/PAI-1 Antibody [NBP1-19773] - Immunoblots showing protein expression of ALK5, pSMAD2/3, PAI-1, pVHL, and  $\beta$ -actin in A498 cells after treatment with TGF- $\beta$ 2 at given point of time. Image collected and cropped by Citeab from the following publication (VHL status regulates transforming growth factor B signaling pathways in renal cell carcinoma. Oncotarget (2018)) licensed under a CC-BY license.



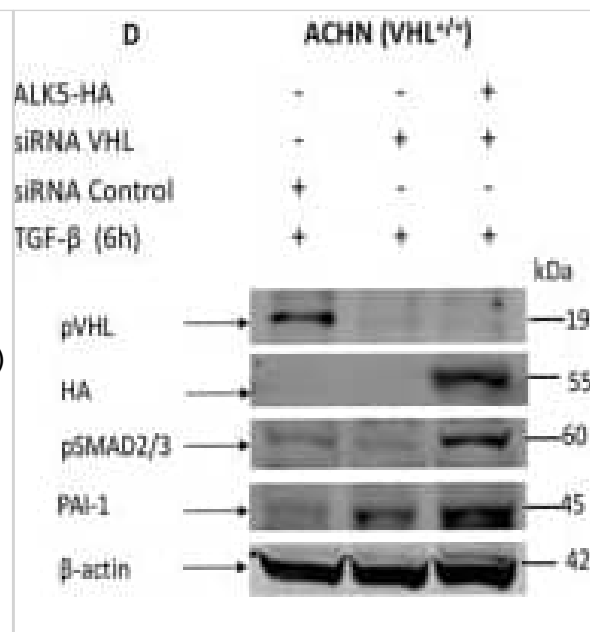
Immunocytochemistry/Immunofluorescence: Serpin E1/PAI-1 Antibody [NBP1-19773] - PAI1/Serpine1 antibody was tested in Hela cells with DyLight 488 (green). Nuclei and alpha-tubulin were counterstained with DAPI (blue) and Dylight 550 (red).



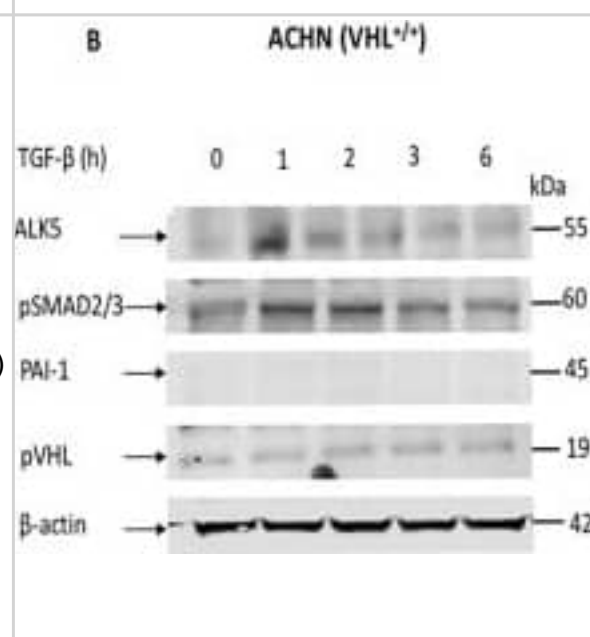
Western Blot: Serpin E1/PAI-1 Antibody - BSA Free [NBP1-19773] - Serpin E1/PAI-1 Antibody [NBP1-19773] - Immunoblots showing protein expression of pVHL, ALK5, pSMAD2/3, PAI-1, and  $\beta$ -actin after transfection of indicated vectors in A498 cells followed by TGF- $\beta$ 2 treatment for 6 hours. Image collected and cropped by Citeab from the following publication (VHL status regulates transforming growth factor-B signaling pathways in renal cell carcinoma. Oncotarget (2018)) licensed under a CC-BY license.



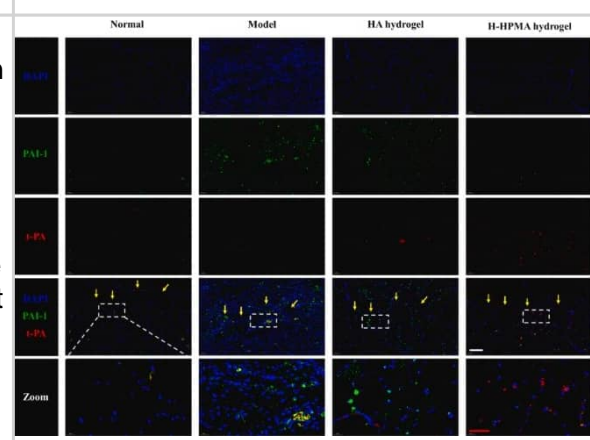
Western Blot: Serpin E1/PAI-1 Antibody - BSA Free [NBP1-19773] - (A) Immunoblots showing protein expression of ALK5, pSMAD2/3, PAI-1, pVHL, &  $\beta$ -actin in A498 cells after treatment with TGF- $\beta$  at given point of time; (B) Immunoblots showing protein expression of ALK5, pSMAD2/3, PAI-1, pVHL, &  $\beta$ -actin in ACHN cells after treatment with TGF- $\beta$  at given point of time; (C) Immunoblots showing protein expression of pVHL, ALK5, pSMAD2/3, PAI-1, &  $\beta$ -actin after transfection of indicated vectors in A498 cells followed by TGF- $\beta$  treatment for 6 hours; (D) Immunoblots showing protein expression of pVHL, HA, pSMAD2/3, PAI-1, &  $\beta$ -actin after transfection of indicated vectors in ACHN cells (48h) followed by TGF- $\beta$  treatment for 6 hours; (E) Invasion assay showing the invasiveness induced by TGF- $\beta$  in A498 cells after re-introduction of VHL (n=3 independent experiments \*P< 0.05); (F) Invasion assay showing invasiveness by TGF- $\beta$  in ACHN cells after siRNA VHL knockdown (n=3 independent experiments \*P< 0.05). Image collected & cropped by CiteAb from the following publication (<https://www.oncotarget.com/lookup/doi/10.18632/oncotarget.24631>), licensed under a CC-BY license. Not internally tested by Novus Biologicals.



Western Blot: Serpin E1/PAI-1 Antibody - BSA Free [NBP1-19773] - (A) Immunoblots showing protein expression of ALK5, pSMAD2/3, PAI-1, pVHL, &  $\beta$ -actin in A498 cells after treatment with TGF- $\beta$  at given point of time; (B) Immunoblots showing protein expression of ALK5, pSMAD2/3, PAI-1, pVHL, &  $\beta$ -actin in ACHN cells after treatment with TGF- $\beta$  at given point of time; (C) Immunoblots showing protein expression of pVHL, ALK5, pSMAD2/3, PAI-1, &  $\beta$ -actin after transfection of indicated vectors in A498 cells followed by TGF- $\beta$  treatment for 6 hours; (D) Immunoblots showing protein expression of pVHL, HA, pSMAD2/3, PAI-1, &  $\beta$ -actin after transfection of indicated vectors in ACHN cells (48h) followed by TGF- $\beta$  treatment for 6 hours; (E) Invasion assay showing the invasiveness induced by TGF- $\beta$  in A498 cells after re-introduction of VHL (n=3 independent experiments \*P< 0.05); (F) Invasion assay showing invasiveness by TGF- $\beta$  in ACHN cells after siRNA VHL knockdown (n=3 independent experiments \*P< 0.05). Image collected & cropped by CiteAb from the following publication (<https://www.oncotarget.com/lookup/doi/10.18632/oncotarget.24631>), licensed under a CC-BY license. Not internally tested by Novus Biologicals.



Potential effect on MMT of the H-HPMA hydrogel by regulating the TGF- $\beta$ 1/Smad signal pathway. (A) Relative TGF- $\beta$ 1 mRNA expression in the peritoneal tissues; (B) the expression of TGF- $\beta$ 1, Smad2/3 and Smad7 proteins in relative to the GAPDH in the peritoneal tissue analyzed with western blotting. e,f) Representative immunofluorescence images in the rat peritoneal membrane on day 10 post-surgery. Sections were stained with DAPI (blue), PAI-1-Fluor 594 (red) and t-PA-Alexa Fluor488 (green). Magnification: 200  $\times$ ; Scale bars: 100  $\mu$ m. All data are presented as mean  $\pm$  SD (n = 3 per group); the ns means no significant difference; \*p < 0.05; \*\*p < 0.01; \*\*\*p < 0.001; \*\*\*\*p < 0.0001. Image collected and cropped by CiteAb from the following open publication (<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/35386330>), licensed under a CC-BY license. Not internally tested by Novus Biologicals.



## Publications

Krishnan M, Alimi O, Kuss M et al. A Dual-Layer Hydrogel Barrier Integrating Bio-Adhesive and Anti-Adhesive Properties Prevents Postoperative Abdominal Adhesions. *Advanced healthcare materials* 2025-03-06 [PMID: 40051152]

Rippe C, Bastrup J, Holmberg J et al. Declining activity of serum response factor in aging aorta in relation to aneurysm progression. *The Journal of Biological Chemistry* 2025-03-11 [PMID: 40081573]

Boutanquoi P, Pommerolle L, Dondaine L et al. An antisense oligonucleotide targeting the heat-shock protein HSPB5 as an innovative therapeutic approach in pulmonary fibrosis. *British journal of pharmacology* 2025-03-04 [PMID: 40033950]

Shi K, Li T, Hu X et al. Injectable and Sprayable Thermoresponsive Hydrogel with Fouling-Resistance as an Effective Barrier to Prevent Postoperative Cardiac Adhesions. *Advanced science (Weinheim, Baden-Wurttemberg, Germany)* 2025-03-28 [PMID: 40151892]

Hasuike Y, Mochizuki H, Nakamori M. Expanded CUG Repeat RNA Induces Premature Senescence in Myotonic Dystrophy Model Cells *Frontiers in Genetics* 2022-03-25 [PMID: 35401669] (Western Blot, Human)

Bertelli PM, Pedrini E, Hughes D et al. Long term high glucose exposure induces premature senescence in retinal endothelial cells *Frontiers in Physiology* 2022-08-26 [PMID: 36091370] (Western Blot, Human)

Mallikarjuna P, Raviprakash TS, Aripaka K et al. Interactions between TGF-beta type I receptor and hypoxia-inducible factor- $\alpha$  mediates a synergistic crosstalk leading to poor prognosis for patients with clear cell renal cell carcinoma *Cell Cycle* 2019-09-01 [PMID: 31339433] (Western Blot, Human)

Wang X, Guo L, Huang J et al. Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor-1 Potentiates Neutrophil Infiltration and Tissue Injury in Colitis *International Journal of Biological Sciences* 2023-04-18 [PMID: 37151884] (Western Blot, Human)

Liu B, Kong Y, Alimi OA et al. Multifunctional Microgel-Based Cream Hydrogels for Postoperative Abdominal Adhesion Prevention *ACS nano* 2023-02-28 [PMID: 36779870]

Qu F, Brough SC, Michno W et al. Crosstalk between small-cell lung cancer cells and astrocytes mimics brain development to promote brain metastasis *Nature cell biology* 2023-10-01 [PMID: 37783795]

Samarkina A, Youssef MK, Ostano P et al. Androgen receptor is a determinant of melanoma targeted drug resistance *Nature communications* 2023-10-14 [PMID: 37838724] (Western Blot, Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence, Human)

Ghosh AK, Kalousdian AA, Shang M et al. Cardiomyocyte PAI-1 influences the cardiac transcriptome and limits the extent of cardiac fibrosis in response to left ventricular pressure overload *Cellular signalling* 2022-12-27 [PMID: 36584735] (IHC, Mouse)

More publications at <http://www.novusbio.com/NBP1-19773>

## Procedures

### Western blot Protocol specific for PAI1/Serpine1 antibody (NBP1-19773)

#### Western Blot Protocol

1. Perform SDS-PAGE on samples to be analyzed, loading 40 ug of total protein per lane.
  2. Transfer proteins to membrane according to the instructions provided by the manufacturer of the membrane and transfer apparatus.
  3. Stain according to standard Ponceau S procedure (or similar product) to assess transfer success, and mark molecular weight standards where appropriate.
  4. Rinse the blot.
  5. Block the membrane using standard blocking buffer for at least 1 hour.
  6. Wash the membrane in wash buffer three times for 10 minutes each.
  7. Dilute primary antibody in blocking buffer and incubate 1 hour at room temperature.
  8. Wash the membrane in wash buffer three times for 10 minutes each.
  9. Apply the diluted HRP conjugated secondary antibody in blocking buffer (as per manufacturers instructions) and incubate 1 hour at room temperature.
  10. Wash the blot in wash buffer three times for 10 minutes each (this step can be repeated as required to reduce background).
  11. Apply the detection reagent of choice in accordance with the manufacturers instructions.
- Note: Tween-20 can be added to the blocking or antibody dilution buffer at a final concentration of 0.05-0.2%.

### Immunohistochemistry Protocol specific for PAI1/Serpine1 antibody (NBP1-19773)

#### Immunohistochemistry-Paraffin Embedded Sections

##### Antigen Unmasking:

Bring slides to a boil in 10 mM sodium citrate buffer (pH 6.0) then maintain at a sub-boiling temperature for 10 minutes. Cool slides on bench-top for 30 minutes.

##### Staining:

1. Wash sections in deionized water three times for 5 minutes each.
2. Wash sections in wash buffer for 5 minutes.
3. Block each section with 100-400 ul blocking solution for 1 hour at room temperature.
4. Remove blocking solution and add 100-400 ul diluted primary antibody. Incubate overnight at 4 C.
5. Remove antibody solution and wash sections in wash buffer three times for 5 minutes each.
6. Add 100-400 ul biotinylated diluted secondary antibody. Incubate 30 minutes at room temperature.
7. Remove secondary antibody solution and wash sections three times with wash buffer for 5 minutes each.
8. Add 100-400 ul Streptavidin-HRP reagent to each section and incubate for 30 minutes at room temperature.
9. Wash sections three times in wash buffer for 5 minutes each.
10. Add 100-400 ul DAB substrate to each section and monitor staining closely.
11. As soon as the sections develop, immerse slides in deionized water.
12. Counterstain sections in hematoxylin.
13. Wash sections in deionized water two times for 5 minutes each.
14. Dehydrate sections.
15. Mount coverslips.

**Immunocytochemistry/Immunofluorescence Protocol for PAI1/Serpine1 Antibody (NBP1-19773)**

## Immunocytochemistry Protocol

Culture cells to appropriate density in 35 mm culture dishes or 6-well plates.

1. Remove culture medium and add 10% formalin to the dish. Fix at room temperature for 30 minutes.
2. Remove the formalin and add ice cold methanol. Incubate for 5-10 minutes.
3. Remove methanol and add washing solution (i.e. PBS). Be sure to not let the specimen dry out. Wash three times for 10 minutes.
4. To block nonspecific antibody binding incubate in 10% normal goat serum from 1 hour to overnight at room temperature.
5. Add primary antibody at appropriate dilution and incubate at room temperature from 2 hours to overnight at room temperature.
6. Remove primary antibody and replace with washing solution. Wash three times for 10 minutes.
7. Add secondary antibody at appropriate dilution. Incubate for 1 hour at room temperature.
8. Remove antibody and replace with wash solution, then wash for 10 minutes. Add Hoechst 33258 to wash solution at 1:25,000 and incubate for 10 minutes. Wash a third time for 10 minutes.
9. Cells can be viewed directly after washing. The plates can also be stored in PBS containing Azide covered in Parafilm (TM). Cells can also be cover-slipped using Fluoromount, with appropriate sealing.

\*The above information is only intended as a guide. The researcher should determine what protocol best meets their needs. Please follow safe laboratory procedures.





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### **Products Related to NBP1-19773**

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|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| NBP2-33376H | Blue Marker Antibody (6F4-F6) [HRP]                 |
| HAF008      | Goat anti-Rabbit IgG Secondary Antibody [HRP]       |
| NB7160      | Goat anti-Rabbit IgG (H+L) Secondary Antibody [HRP] |
| NBP2-24891  | Rabbit IgG Isotype Control                          |

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### **Limitations**

This product is for research use only and is not approved for use in humans or in clinical diagnosis. Primary Antibodies are guaranteed for 1 year from date of receipt.

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