

Certificate of Analysis

Print Date: Oct 31st 2019

Batch No.: 1

www.tocris.com

Catalog No.: 7045

Product Name: (±)-α-Lipoamide

CAS Number: 940-69-2

IUPAC Name: 1,2-Dithiolane-3-pentanamide

1. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Batch Molecular Formula: $C_8H_{15}NOS_2$ Batch Molecular Weight:205.33Physical Appearance:Yellow solid

Solubility: DMSO to 100 mM

ethanol to 20 mM

Storage: Store at -20°C

Batch Molecular Structure:

2. ANALYTICAL DATA

HPLC: Shows 100% purity

¹H NMR: Consistent with structure

Mass Spectrum: Consistent with structure

Microanalysis: Carbon Hydrogen Nitrogen

Theoretical 46.79 7.36 6.82 Found 46.82 7.41 6.86



Product Information

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IUPAC Name: 1,2-Dithiolane-3-pentanamide

Description:

Phase-separated condensate modifier. Reduces propensity of stress granule proteins to aggregate (EC $_{50}$ = 20 μM in HeLa and iPSCs), and causes FUS stress granule proteins to return to the nucleus in vitro. Stimulates mitochondrial biogenesis in 3T3-L1 adipocytes. Prevents dieback of ALS patient-derived (FUS mutant) motor neuron axons in culture, and recovers motor defects in D. melanogaster expressing FUS mutants. Suppresses the effects of ALS-associated FUS mutations in vivo in different systems. Orally bioavailable.

Physical and Chemical Properties:

Batch Molecular Formula: C₈H₁₅NOS₂ Batch Molecular Weight: 205.33 Physical Appearance: Yellow solid

Minimum Purity: >98%

Batch Molecular Structure:

 \sim NH₂

Storage: Store at -20°C

Solubility & Usage Info:

DMSO to 100 mM ethanol to 20 mM

Stability and Solubility Advice:

Some solutions can be difficult to obtain and can be encouraged by rapid stirring, sonication or gentle warming (in a 45-60°C water bath).

Information concerning product stability, particularly in solution, has rarely been reported and in most cases we can only offer a general guide. Our standard recommendations are:

SOLIDS: Provided storage is as stated on the product label and the vial is kept tightly sealed, the product can be stored for up to 6 months from date of receipt.

SOLUTIONS: We recommend that stock solutions, once prepared, are stored aliquoted in tightly sealed vials at -20°C or below and used within 1 month. Wherever possible solutions should be made up and used on the same day.

References:

Wheeler et al (2019) Small molecules for modulating protein driven liquid-liquid phase separation in treating neurodegenerative disease.

Shen *et al* (2011) Lipoamide or lipoic acid stimulates mitochondrial biogenesis in 3T3-L1 adipocytes via the endothelial NO synthase-cGMP-protein kinase G signalling pathway. Br.J.Pharmacol. *162* 1213. PMID: 21108628.