

Certificate of Analysis

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Product Name: [D-Ala²]-GIP (human)

Catalog No.: 6699

Batch No.: 4

CAS Number: 444073-04-5

1. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Batch Molecular Formula: C₂₂₆H₃₃₈N₆₀O₆₆S
Batch Molecular Weight: 4983.58
Physical Appearance: White lyophilised solid
Counter Ion: TFA
Solubility: Soluble to 1 mg/ml in water
Storage: Store at -20°C
Peptide Sequence: Tyr-D-Ala-Glu-Gly-Thr-Phe-Ile-Ser-Asp-Tyr-Ser-Ile-Ala-Met-Asp-Lys-Ile-His-Gln-Gln-Asp-Phe-Val-Asn-Trp-Leu-Leu-Ala-Gln-Lys-Gly-Lys-Lys-Asn-Asp-Trp-Lys-His-Asn-Ile-Thr-Gln

2. ANALYTICAL DATA

HPLC: Shows 96.1% purity
Mass Spectrum: Consistent with structure

3. AMINO ACID ANALYSIS DATA

Amino Acid Theoretical		Actual		Amino Acid Theoretical		Actual	
Ala	3.00	2.84	Lys	5.00	4.93		
Arg			Met	1.00	1.02		
Asx	7.00	6.28	Phe	2.00	1.95		
Cys			Pro				
Glx	5.00	5.04	Ser	2.00	1.98		
Gly	2.00	2.04	Thr	2.00	1.94		
His	2.00	1.87	Trp	2.00	Detected		
Ile	4.00	3.95	Tyr	2.00	2.03		
Leu	2.00	2.05	Val	1.00	1.13		

Caution - Not Fully Tested • Research Use Only • Not For Human or Veterinary Use

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CAS Number: 444073-04-5

Description:

[D-Ala²]-GIP (human) is a highly potent GIP receptor agonist (EC₅₀ = 630 ± 119 pM). Displays equivalent cAMP stimulating properties and improved resistance to enzymatic degradation compared to native GIP (Cat. No. 2084) in cells expressing wild type GIP receptor. Improves glucose tolerance, insulin release and cognitive function in various animal models of obesity and diabetes. Displays neuroprotective effects in an MPTP model of PD.

Physical and Chemical Properties:

Batch Molecular Formula: C₂₂₆H₃₃₈N₆₀O₆₆S

Batch Molecular Weight: 4983.58

Physical Appearance: White lyophilised solid

Peptide Sequence:

Tyr-D-Ala-Glu-Gly-Thr-Phe-Ile-Ser-Asp-Tyr-
Ser-Ile-Ala-Met-Asp-Lys-Ile-His-Gln-Gln-
Asp-Phe-Val-Asn-Trp-Leu-Leu-Ala-Gln-Lys-
Gly-Lys-Lys-Asn-Asp-Trp-Lys-His-Asn-Ile-
Thr-Gln

Storage: Store at -20°C

Solubility & Usage Info:

Soluble to 1 mg/ml in water

This product is supplied as a lyophilized solid and may be very hard to visualize. Solutions should be made by adding solvent directly to the vial. The vial should then be vortexed vigorously to ensure the product has completely dissolved.

Counter Ion: TFA

Stability and Solubility Advice:

Some solutions can be difficult to obtain and can be encouraged by rapid stirring, sonication or gentle warming (in a 45-60°C water bath).

Peptides in solution are much less stable than in lyophilized form. This is especially true for peptides whose sequences contain amino acids such as Cys, Met, Trp, Asn, Gln, and N-terminal Glu.

Therefore we recommend storing peptides in solution for as short a time as possible. Avoid repeated freeze thaw cycles by dividing the peptide solution into aliquots and storing the aliquots at -20°C. Any portion of an aliquot unused after thawing should be discarded.

Peptides stored in solution can occasionally be susceptible to bacterial degradation. We recommend using sterile solutions or passing the peptide solution through a 0.2 µm filter to remove potential bacterial contamination whenever possible.

References:

Verma et al (2017) Effect of D-Ala²GIP, a stable GIP receptor agonist on MPTP-induced neuronal impairments in mice. *Eur.J.Pharmacol.* **804** 38. PMID: 28366809.

Porter et al (2011) Prolonged GIP receptor activation improves cognitive function, hippocampal synaptic plasticity and glucose homeostasis in high-fat fed mice. *Eur.J.Pharmacol.* **650** 688. PMID: 21050845.

Hinke et al (2002) Dipeptidyl peptidase IV-resistant [D-Ala²]glucose-dependent Insotropic polypeptide (GIP) improves glucose tolerance in normal and obese diabetic rats. *Diabetes.* **51** 652. PMID: 11872663.

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