

**Product Name:** A 317491 sodium salt

**Catalog No.:** 6493

**Batch No.:** 1

**IUPAC Name:** 5-[[[(3-Phenoxyphenyl)methyl][(1S)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-naphthalenyl]amino]carbonyl]-1,2,4-benzenetricarboxylic acid disodium salt

**1. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

**Batch Molecular Formula:** C<sub>33</sub>H<sub>25</sub>NO<sub>8</sub>Na<sub>2</sub>·2<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>H<sub>2</sub>O

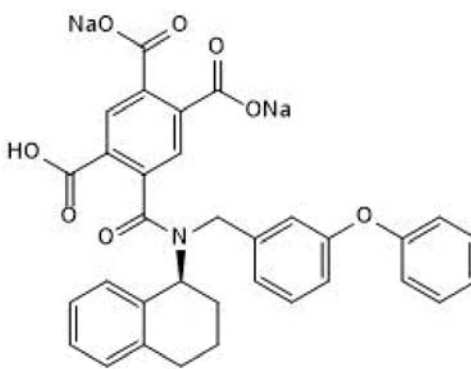
**Batch Molecular Weight:** 659.08

**Physical Appearance:** White solid

**Solubility:** DMSO to 100 mM

**Storage:** Store at -20°C

**Batch Molecular Structure:**



**2. ANALYTICAL DATA**

**HPLC:** Shows 98.6% purity

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR:** Consistent with structure

**Mass Spectrum:** Consistent with structure

**Microanalysis:**

	Carbon	Hydrogen	Nitrogen
Theoretical	60.14	4.66	2.13
Found	59.73	4.56	1.95

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**Description:**

Selective, high affinity non-nucleotide P2X<sub>3</sub> and P2X<sub>2/3</sub> receptor antagonist (K<sub>i</sub> values are 9, 22, 22 and 92 nM at human P2X<sub>2/3</sub>, rat P2X<sub>3</sub>, human P2X<sub>3</sub> and rat P2X<sub>2/3</sub>, respectively); blocks recombinant human and rat P2X<sub>3</sub> and P2X<sub>2/3</sub> receptor-mediated calcium flux (K<sub>i</sub> = 22 - 92 nM). Exhibits selectivity over other P2 receptors and other neurotransmitter receptors, ion channels, and enzymes (IC<sub>50</sub> > 5 μM). Reduces mechanical allodynia and thermal hyperalgesia in the CCI in vivo models. Antinociceptive.

**Physical and Chemical Properties:**

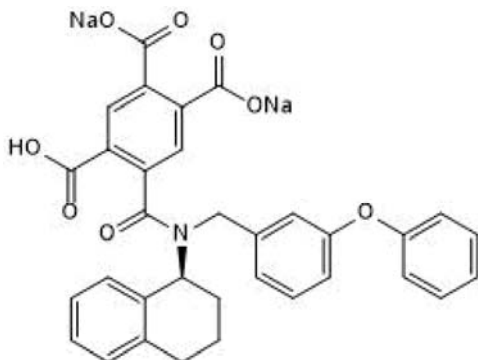
Batch Molecular Formula: C<sub>33</sub>H<sub>25</sub>NO<sub>8</sub>Na<sub>2</sub>·2¾H<sub>2</sub>O

Batch Molecular Weight: 659.08

Physical Appearance: White solid

**Minimum Purity:** ≥98%

**Batch Molecular Structure:**



**Storage:** Store at -20°C

**Solubility & Usage Info:**

DMSO to 100 mM

**Stability and Solubility Advice:**

Some solutions can be difficult to obtain and can be encouraged by rapid stirring, sonication or gentle warming (in a 45-60°C water bath).

Information concerning product stability, particularly in solution, has rarely been reported and in most cases we can only offer a general guide. Our standard recommendations are:

**SOLIDS:** Provided storage is as stated on the product label and the vial is kept tightly sealed, the product can be stored for up to 6 months from date of receipt.

**SOLUTIONS:** We recommend that stock solutions, once prepared, are stored aliquoted in tightly sealed vials at -20°C or below and used within 1 month. Wherever possible solutions should be made up and used on the same day.

**References:**

**Mansoor et al** (2016) X-ray structures define human P2X<sub>3</sub> receptor gating cycle and antagonist action. *Nature* **538** 66. PMID: 27626375.

**McGaraughty et al** (2005) Endogenous opioid mechanisms partially mediate P2X<sub>3</sub>/P2X<sub>2/3</sub>-related antinociception in rat models of inflammatory and chemogenic pain but not neuropathic pain. *Br.J.Pharmacol.* **146** 180. PMID: 16041397.

**McGaraughty et al** (2003) Effects of A-317491, a novel and selective P2X<sub>3</sub>/P2X<sub>2/3</sub> receptor antagonist, on neuropathic, inflammatory and chemogenic nociception following intrathecal and intraplantar administration. *Br.J.Pharmacol.* **140** 1381. PMID: 14623769.

**Neelands et al** (2003) 2', 3'-O-(2,4,6-trinitrophenyl)-ATP and A-317491 are competitive antagonists at a slowly desensitizing chimeric human P2X<sub>3</sub> receptor. *Br.J.Pharmacol.* **140** 202. PMID: 12967950.

**Jarvis et al** (2002) A-317491, a novel potent and selective non-nucleotide antagonist of P2X<sub>3</sub> and P2X<sub>2/3</sub> receptors, reduces chronic inflammatory and neuropathic pain in the rat. *Proc.Nat.Acad.Sci.USA* **99** 17179. PMID: 12482951 .

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