

## Certificate of Analysis

**Product Name:** Amlexanox

**Catalog No.:** 4857

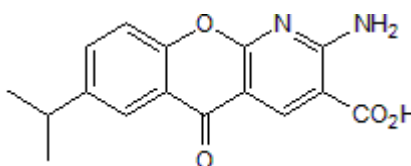
**Batch No.:** 1

CAS Number: 68302-57-8

IUPAC Name: 2-Amino-7-(1-methylethyl)-5-oxo-5H-[1]benzopyrano[2,3-b]pyridine-3-carboxylic acid

### 1. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

**Batch Molecular Formula:** C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>14</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>  
**Batch Molecular Weight:** 298.29  
**Physical Appearance:** White solid  
**Solubility:** DMSO to 100 mM  
**Storage:** Store at -20°C  
**Batch Molecular Structure:**



### 2. ANALYTICAL DATA

**HPLC:** Shows 99.8% purity  
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR:** Consistent with structure  
**Mass Spectrum:** Consistent with structure

**Microanalysis:**

	Carbon	Hydrogen	Nitrogen
Theoretical	64.43	4.73	9.39
Found	64.53	4.95	9.12

Caution - Not Fully Tested • Research Use Only • Not For Human or Veterinary Use

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**Description:**

Selective inhibitor of TANK-binding kinase 1 (TBK1) and IKKε (IC<sub>50</sub> values are ~1-2 μM). Displays no effect on IKKα or IKKβ at these concentrations. Reversibly lowers weight, increases insulin sensitivity, and reduces inflammation and steatosis in three mouse models of obesity. Exhibits antiallergic activity; inhibits the release of histamine from rat mast cells. Also binds to Hsp90 and inhibits C-terminal chaperone activity in vitro.

**Physical and Chemical Properties:**

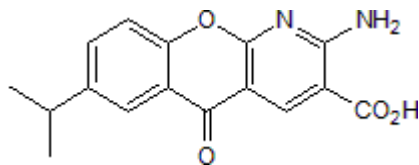
Batch Molecular Formula: C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>14</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>

Batch Molecular Weight: 298.29

Physical Appearance: White solid

**Minimum Purity:** >99%

**Batch Molecular Structure:**



**Storage:** Store at -20°C

**Solubility & Usage Info:**

DMSO to 100 mM

**Stability and Solubility Advice:**

Some solutions can be difficult to obtain and can be encouraged by rapid stirring, sonication or gentle warming (in a 45-60°C water bath).

Information concerning product stability, particularly in solution, has rarely been reported and in most cases we can only offer a general guide. Our standard recommendations are:

**SOLIDS:** Provided storage is as stated on the product label and the vial is kept tightly sealed, the product can be stored for up to 6 months from date of receipt.

**SOLUTIONS:** We recommend that stock solutions, once prepared, are stored aliquoted in tightly sealed vials at -20°C or below and used within 1 month. Wherever possible solutions should be made up and used on the same day.

**References:**

**Makino et al** (1987) Mechanism of action of an antiallergic agent, amlexanox (AA-673), in inhibiting histamine release from mast cells. Acceleration of cAMP generation and inhibition of phosphodiesterase. *Int.Arch.Allergy Appl.Immunol.* **82** 66. PMID: 2433225.

**Okada et al** (2003) Hsp90 is a direct target of the anti-allergic drugs disodium cromoglycate and amlexanox. *Biochem.J.* **374** 433. PMID: 12803546.

**Reilly et al** (2012) An inhibitor of the protein kinases TBK1 and IKK-ε improves obesity-related metabolic dysfunctions in mice. *Nat.Med.* **19** 313. PMID: 23396211.

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