



Certificate of Analysis

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Batch No.: 3

Catalog No.: 4474

Product Name: 20(S)-Hydroxycholesterol

CAS Number: 516-72-3

IUPAC Name: (3β) -Cholest-5-ene-3,20-diol

1. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

C₂₇H₄₆O₂.1/4H₂O **Batch Molecular Formula:**

Batch Molecular Weight: 407.15 **Physical Appearance:** White solid

ethanol to 100 mM Solubility: Store at -20°C Storage:

Batch Molecular Structure:

2. ANALYTICAL DATA

TLC: $R_f = 0.36$ (Ethyl acetate:Petroleum ether [3:7])

Melting Point: Between 135 - 136°C HPLC: Shows 99.2% purity

¹H NMR: Consistent with structure Mass Spectrum: Consistent with structure

Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_D$ = -65.3 (Concentration = 0.23, Solvent = Chloroform)

Microanalysis: Carbon Hydrogen Nitrogen

> Theoretical 79.65 11.51 Found 79.64 11.56

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Product Information

Print Date: Mar 10th 2023

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Product Name: 20(S)-Hydroxycholesterol

CAS Number: 516-72-3

IUPAC Name: (3β) -Cholest-5-ene-3,20-diol

Description:

20(S)-Hydroxycholesterol is an allosteric activator of the Hedgehog signaling pathway Smoothened (Smo) oncoprotein; binds at a site distinct from the canonical cyclopamine binding site. Activates Hedgehog (Hh) signaling (EC $_{50}$ ~ 3 μ M for induction of Hh reporter gene transcription in in NIH 3T3 cells). Induces Smo accumulation in primary cilia; also exhibits osteogenic activity and activates the liver X receptor (LXR).

Physical and Chemical Properties:

Batch Molecular Formula: C₂₇H₄₆O₂. ¹/₄H₂O

Batch Molecular Weight: 407.15 Physical Appearance: White solid

Minimum Purity: ≥95% **Batch Molecular Structure:**

Storage: Store at -20°C

Solubility & Usage Info:

ethanol to 100 mM

Stability and Solubility Advice:

Some solutions can be difficult to obtain and can be encouraged by rapid stirring, sonication or gentle warming (in a 45-60°C water bath).

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Information concerning product stability, particularly in solution, has rarely been reported and in most cases we can only offer a general guide. Our standard recommendations are:

SOLIDS: Provided storage is as stated on the product label and the vial is kept tightly sealed, the product can be stored for up to 6 months from date of receipt.

SOLUTIONS: We recommend that stock solutions, once prepared, are stored aliquoted in tightly sealed vials at -20°C or below and used within 1 month. Wherever possible solutions should be made up and used on the same day.

References:

Nedelcu et al (2013) Oxysterol binding to the extracellular domain of Smoothened in Hedgehog signaling. Nat. Chem. Biol. 9 557. PMID: 23831757.

Nachtergaele et al (2012) Oxysterols are allosteric activators of the oncoprotein Smoothened. Nat. Chem. Biol. 8 211. PMID: 22231273. Dwyer et al (2007) Oxysterols are novel activators of the hedgehog signaling pathway in pluripotent mesenchymal cells J.Biol.Chem. 282 8959. PMID: 17200122.