



Certificate of Analysis

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Product Name: GGsTop Catalog No.: 4452 Batch No.: 5

CAS Number: 926281-37-0

IUPAC Name: 3-[[(3-Amino-3-carboxypropyl)methoxyphosphinyl]oxy]benzeneacetic acid

1. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Batch Molecular Formula: C₁₃H₁₈NO₇P.½H₂O

Batch Molecular Weight: 335.76 **Physical Appearance:** White solid

Solubility: water to 20 mM

DMSO to 50 mM

Storage: Store at -20°C

Batch Molecular Structure:

2. ANALYTICAL DATA

HPLC: Shows 98.4% purity

¹H NMR: Consistent with structure

Mass Spectrum: Consistent with structure

Microanalysis: Carbon Hydrogen Nitrogen

Theoretical 46.5 5.55 4.17 Found 46.22 5.48 4

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Product Information

Print Date: Feb 25th 2025

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CAS Number: 926281-37-0

IUPAC Name: 3-[[(3-Amino-3-carboxypropyl)methoxyphosphinyl]oxy]benzeneacetic acid

Description:

GGsTop is a selective, irreversible γ-glutamyl transpeptidase (GGT) inhibitor; displays no inhibitory effects on glutamine amidotransferases or asparagine synthetase. Suppresses oxidative stress by inhibiting GGT activation. Prevents ischemia/reperfusion-induced acute kidney injury in rats in vivo.

Physical and Chemical Properties:

Batch Molecular Formula: C₁₃H₁₈NO₇P.¹/₄H₂O

Batch Molecular Weight: 335.76 Physical Appearance: White solid

Minimum Purity: ≥95%

Batch Molecular Structure:

Storage: Store at -20°C. This product is packaged under an

inert atmosphere.

Solubility & Usage Info:

water to 20 mM DMSO to 50 mM

This compound is hygroscopic and may absorb atmospheric moisture during prolonged storage, causing the solid to become sticky and/or collapse into a gel or glass-like form. Although purity is unaffected, it may be difficult to extract the full quantity from the vial. In such a situation, we recommend that solutions are made by adding solvent directly to the vial. The vial should then be vortexed vigorously to ensure the product has completely dissolved.

Stability and Solubility Advice:

Some solutions can be difficult to obtain and can be encouraged by rapid stirring, sonication or gentle warming (in a 45-60°C water bath).

Information concerning product stability, particularly in solution, has rarely been reported and in most cases we can only offer a general guide. *Unless contradicted by product-specific protocols or instructions, our standard recommendations apply:

SOLIDS: Provided storage is as stated on the product label and the vial is kept tightly sealed, the product can be stored for up to 6 months from date of receipt.

SOLUTIONS: We recommend that stock solutions, once prepared, are stored aliquoted in tightly sealed vials at -20°C or below and used within 1 month. Wherever possible solutions should be made up and used on the same day.

References:

Yamamoto *et al* (2011) Preventive effect of GGsTop, a novel and selective γ-glutamyl transpeptidase inhibitor, on ischemia/reperfusion-induced renal injury in rats. J.Pharmacol.Exp.Ther. *339* 945. PMID: 21937737.

Han *et al* (2007) Design, synthesis, and evaluation of γ-phosphono diester analogues of glutamate as highly potent inhibitors and active site probes of γ-glutamyl transpeptidase. Biochemistry *46* 1432. PMID: 17260973.

Caution - Not Fully Tested • Research Use Only • Not For Human or Veterinary Use