

Product Name: Phorbol 12,13-dibutyrate

Catalog No.: 4153

Batch No.: 7

CAS Number: 37558-16-0

IUPAC Name: (1aR,1bS,4aR,7aS,7bS,8R,9R,9aS)-1a,1b,4,4a,5,7a,7b,8,9,9a-Decahydro-4a,7b-dihydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)-1,1,6,8-tetramethyl-5-oxo-1H-cyclopropa[3,4]benz[1,2-e]azulen-9,9a-diyl butanoic acid ester

Description:

Phorbol 12,13-dibutyrate is a protein kinase C activator. Induces contraction of vascular smooth muscle and inhibits MLC phosphatase (MLCP) in vascular smooth muscle. Activity does not alter intracellular Ca²⁺ concentration. Also inhibits the activity of Na⁺,K⁺ ATPase in OK cells. For more information about how Phorbol 12,13-dibutyrate may be used, see our protocol: Generation of β cells from hPSCs

Physical and Chemical Properties:

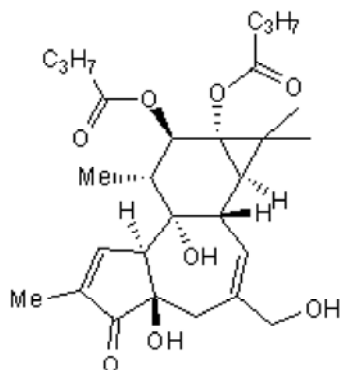
Batch Molecular Formula: C₂₈H₄₀O₈

Batch Molecular Weight: 504.61

Physical Appearance: Beige solid

Minimum Purity: ≥97%

Batch Molecular Structure:



References:

Sakai et al (2010) Augmented PDBu-mediated contraction of bronchial smooth muscle of mice with antigen-induced airway hyperresponsiveness. *J.Smooth Muscle Res.* **46** 259. PMID: 21187674.

Hori et al (1999) Presynaptic mechanism for phorbol ester-induced synaptic potentiation. *J.Neurosci.* **19** 7262. PMID: 10460232.

Middleton et al (1993) Heterogeneity of protein kinase C-mediated rapid regulation of Na/K-ATPase in kidney epithelial cells. *J.Biol.Chem.* **268** 15958. PMID: 8393456.

Storage: Store at -20°C

Solubility & Usage Info:

DMSO to 50 mM

This product is supplied in a sealed glass ampoule as a lyophilized solid, please refer to the Tocris catalogue for opening instructions. Lyophilized solids can be hard to visualize therefore solutions should be made by adding solvent directly to the vial. The vial should then be vortexed vigorously to ensure the product has completely dissolved.

Stability and Solubility Advice:

Some solutions can be difficult to obtain and can be encouraged by rapid stirring, sonication or gentle warming (in a 45-60°C water bath).

Information concerning product stability, particularly in solution, has rarely been reported and in most cases we can only offer a general guide. Our standard recommendations are:

SOLIDS: Provided storage is as stated on the product label and the vial is kept tightly sealed, the product can be stored for up to 6 months from date of receipt.

SOLUTIONS: We recommend that stock solutions, once prepared, are stored aliquoted in tightly sealed vials at -20°C or below and used within 1 month. Wherever possible solutions should be made up and used on the same day.

Caution - Not Fully Tested • Research Use Only • Not For Human or Veterinary Use

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