

Certificate of Analysis

Print Date: Nov 23rd 2023

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Product Name: Xanomeline oxalate Catalog No.: 3569 Batch No.: 4

CAS Number: 141064-23-5

IUPAC Name: 3-[4-(Hexyloxy)-1,2,5-thiadiazol-3-yl]-1,2,5,6-tetrahydro-1-methylpyridine oxalate

1. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Batch Molecular Formula: $C_{14}H_{23}N_3OS.C_2H_2O_4$

Batch Molecular Weight: 371.46

Physical Appearance: Off White solid

Solubility: water to 10 mM with gentle warming

DMSO to 100 mM

Storage: Store at +4°C

Batch Molecular Structure:

2. ANALYTICAL DATA

HPLC: Shows 98.7% purity

Mass Spectrum: Consistent with structure

Microanalysis: Carbon Hydrogen Nitrogen

Theoretical 51.74 6.78 11.31 Found 51.67 6.78 11.14

Product Information

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IUPAC Name: 3-[4-(Hexyloxy)-1,2,5-thiadiazol-3-yl]-1,2,5,6-tetrahydro-1-methylpyridine oxalate

Description:

Xanomeline oxalate is a functionally biased muscarinic M_4 receptor agonist (EC $_{50}$ values are 14.1 nM, 30.9 nM, 1700 nM, 1800 nM and 8500 nM at M_4 , M_1 , M_2 , M_5 and M_3 receptors respectively. Binds with similar affinity to all muscarinic acetylcholine receptors (pKi 6.7-7.7) but displays higher efficacy and efficacy-driven selectivity at M_4 receptors. Displays a complex pharmacological profile: reversible and wash-resistant binding, resulting in full agonist activity at M_1 ; delayed wash-resistant partial agonist activity at M_2 ; and delayed wash-resistant full agonist activity at M_4 . Exhibits antipsychotic activity, and improves cognitive deficits... Please see product specific page on www.tocris.com for full description.

Physical and Chemical Properties:

Batch Molecular Formula: C₁₄H₂₃N₃OS.C₂H₂O₄

Batch Molecular Weight: 371.46 Physical Appearance: Off White solid

Minimum Purity: ≥98%

Batch Molecular Structure:

N S N S .C₂H₂O₄

Storage: Store at +4°C

Solubility & Usage Info:

water to 10 mM with gentle warming DMSO to 100 mM

Stability and Solubility Advice:

Some solutions can be difficult to obtain and can be encouraged by rapid stirring, sonication or gentle warming (in a 45-60°C water bath).

Information concerning product stability, particularly in solution, has rarely been reported and in most cases we can only offer a general guide. *Unless contradicted by product-specific protocols or instructions, our standard recommendations apply:

SOLIDS: Provided storage is as stated on the product label and the vial is kept tightly sealed, the product can be stored for up to 6 months from date of receipt.

SOLUTIONS: We recommend that stock solutions, once prepared, are stored aliquoted in tightly sealed vials at -20°C or below and used within 1 month. Wherever possible solutions should be made up and used on the same day.

References:

Powers et al (2023) Structural basis of efficacy-driven ligand selectivity at GPCRs. Nat.Chem.Biol. 19 805. PMID: 36782010.

McDonald et al (2022) Biased profile of xanomeline at the recombinant human M_4 muscarinic acetylcholine receptor. ACS Chem.Neurosci. **13** 1206. PMID: 35380782.

Heinrich *et al* (2009) Pharmacological comparison of muscarinic ligands: historical versus more recent muscarinic M₁-preferring receptor agonists. Eur.J.Pharmacol. *605* 53. PMID: 19168056.

Caution - Not Fully Tested • Research Use Only • Not For Human or Veterinary Use