

**Product Name:** Xanomeline oxalate

**Catalog No.:** 3569

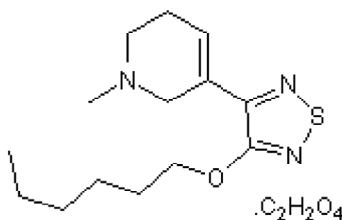
**Batch No.:** 4

CAS Number: 141064-23-5

IUPAC Name: 3-[4-(Hexyloxy)-1,2,5-thiadiazol-3-yl]-1,2,5,6-tetrahydro-1-methylpyridine oxalate

**1. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

**Batch Molecular Formula:** C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>23</sub>N<sub>3</sub>OS.C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>  
**Batch Molecular Weight:** 371.46  
**Physical Appearance:** Off White solid  
**Solubility:** water to 10 mM with gentle warming  
DMSO to 100 mM  
ethanol to 25 mM  
**Storage:** Desiccate at +4°C  
**Batch Molecular Structure:**



**2. ANALYTICAL DATA**

**HPLC:** Shows 98.7% purity  
**Mass Spectrum:** Consistent with structure

**Microanalysis:**

	Carbon	Hydrogen	Nitrogen
Theoretical	51.74	6.78	11.31
Found	51.67	6.78	11.14

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**Description:**

Xanomeline oxalate is a functionally biased muscarinic M<sub>4</sub> receptor agonist (EC<sub>50</sub> values are 14.1 nM, 30.9 nM, 1700 nM, 1800 nM and 8500 nM at M<sub>4</sub>, M<sub>1</sub>, M<sub>2</sub>, M<sub>5</sub> and M<sub>3</sub> receptors respectively. Binds with similar affinity to all muscarinic acetylcholine receptors (pK<sub>i</sub> 6.7-7.7) but displays higher efficacy and efficacy-driven selectivity at M<sub>4</sub> receptors. Displays a complex pharmacological profile: reversible and wash-resistant binding, resulting in full agonist activity at M<sub>1</sub>; delayed wash-resistant partial agonist activity at M<sub>2</sub>; and delayed wash-resistant full agonist activity at M<sub>4</sub>. Exhibits antipsychotic activity, and improves cognitive deficits... Please see product specific page on www.tocris.com for full description.

**Physical and Chemical Properties:**

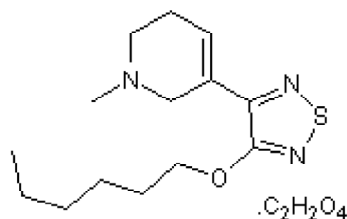
Batch Molecular Formula: C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>23</sub>N<sub>3</sub>OS.C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>

Batch Molecular Weight: 371.46

Physical Appearance: Off White solid

**Minimum Purity:** ≥98%

**Batch Molecular Structure:**



**References:**

**Heinrich et al** (2009) Pharmacological comparison of muscarinic ligands: historical versus more recent muscarinic M<sub>1</sub>-preferring receptor agonists. *Eur.J.Pharmacol.* **605** 53. PMID: 19168056.

**Jakubik et al** (2008) Importance and prospects for design of selective muscarinic agonists. *Physiol.Res.* **57** S39. PMID: 18481916.

**Stanhope et al** (2001) The muscarinic receptor agonist xanomeline has an antipsychotic-like profile in the rat. *J.Pharmacol.Exp.Ther.* **299** 782. PMID: 11602695.

**Storage:** Desiccate at +4°C

**Solubility & Usage Info:**

water to 10 mM with gentle warming  
DMSO to 100 mM  
ethanol to 25 mM

**Stability and Solubility Advice:**

Some solutions can be difficult to obtain and can be encouraged by rapid stirring, sonication or gentle warming (in a 45-60°C water bath).

Information concerning product stability, particularly in solution, has rarely been reported and in most cases we can only offer a general guide. \*Unless contradicted by product-specific protocols or instructions, our standard recommendations apply:

**SOLIDS:** Provided storage is as stated on the product label and the vial is kept tightly sealed, the product can be stored for up to 6 months from date of receipt.

**SOLUTIONS:** We recommend that stock solutions, once prepared, are stored aliquoted in tightly sealed vials at -20°C or below and used within 1 month. Wherever possible solutions should be made up and used on the same day.

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