

## Certificate of Analysis

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**Product Name:** VKGILS-NH<sub>2</sub>

**Catalog No.:** 3392

**Batch No.:** 11

CAS Number: 942413-05-0

### 1. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

<b>Batch Molecular Formula:</b>	C <sub>28</sub> H <sub>54</sub> N <sub>8</sub> O <sub>7</sub>
<b>Batch Molecular Weight:</b>	614.79
<b>Physical Appearance:</b>	White lyophilised solid
<b>Net Peptide Content:</b>	67%
<b>Counter Ion:</b>	TFA
<b>Solubility:</b>	Soluble to 2 mg/ml in water
<b>Storage:</b>	Store at -20°C
<b>Peptide Sequence:</b>	Val-Lys-Gly-Ile-Leu-Ser-NH <sub>2</sub>

### 2. ANALYTICAL DATA

<b>HPLC:</b>	Shows 99% purity
<b>Mass Spectrum:</b>	Consistent with structure

### 3. AMINO ACID ANALYSIS DATA

Amino Acid Theoretical		Actual		Amino Acid Theoretical		Actual	
Ala				Lys	1.00		1.02
Arg				Met			
Asx				Phe			
Cys				Pro			
Glx				Ser	1.00		1.01
Gly	1.00		1.01	Thr			
His				Trp			
Ile	1.00		0.97	Tyr			
Leu	1.00		1.00	Val	1.00		0.99

Caution - Not Fully Tested • Research Use Only • Not For Human or Veterinary Use

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**Product Name:** VKGILS-NH<sub>2</sub>

**Catalog No.:** 3392

**Batch No.:** 11

CAS Number: 942413-05-0

**Description:**

Reversed amino acid sequence control peptide for SLIGKV-NH<sub>2</sub>, a protease-activated receptor 2 (PAR<sub>2</sub>) agonist. Active Analog also available.

**Physical and Chemical Properties:**

Batch Molecular Formula: C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>54</sub>N<sub>8</sub>O<sub>7</sub>

Batch Molecular Weight: 614.79

Physical Appearance: White lyophilised solid

**Peptide Sequence:**

Val-Lys-Gly-Ile-Leu-Ser-NH<sub>2</sub>

**Storage:** Store at -20°C

**Solubility & Usage Info:**

Soluble to 2 mg/ml in water

**Net Peptide Content:** 67% (Remaining weight made up of counterions and residual water).

**Counter Ion:** TFA

**Stability and Solubility Advice:**

Some solutions can be difficult to obtain and can be encouraged by rapid stirring, sonication or gentle warming (in a 45-60°C water bath).

Peptides in solution are much less stable than in lyophilized form. This is especially true for peptides whose sequences contain amino acids such as Cys, Met, Trp, Asn, Gln, and N-terminal Glu.

Therefore we recommend storing peptides in solution for as short a time as possible. Avoid repeated freeze thaw cycles by dividing the peptide solution into aliquots and storing the aliquots at -20°C. Any portion of an aliquot unused after thawing should be discarded.

Peptides stored in solution can occasionally be susceptible to bacterial degradation. We recommend using sterile solutions or passing the peptide solution through a 0.2 µm filter to remove potential bacterial contamination whenever possible.

**References:**

**Lin et al** (2008) Protease-activated receptor-2 (PAR-2) is a weak enhancer of mucin secretion by human bronchial epithelial cells in vitro. *Int.J.Biochem.Cell Biol.* **40** 1379. PMID: 18077203.

**Huang** (2007) Protease-activated receptor-1 (PAR1) and PAR2 but not PAR4 mediate relaxations in lower esophageal sphincter. *Regul.Pept.* **142** 37. PMID: 17335921.

**Tognetto et al** (2000) Evidence that PAR-1 and PAR-2 mediate prostanoid-dependent contraction in isolated guinea-pig gallbladder. *Br.J.Pharmacol.* **131** 689. PMID: 11030717.

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