

Certificate of Analysis

Print Date: Oct 9th 2025

Batch No.: 3

www.tocris.com

Catalog No.: 2749

Product Name: Dexmedetomidine hydrochloride

CAS Number: 145108-58-3

IUPAC Name: 4-[(1S)-1-(2,3-Dimethylphenyl)ethyl]-1*H*-imidazole hydrochloride

1. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Batch Molecular Formula: C₁₃H₁₆N₂.HCl

Batch Molecular Weight: 236.74

Physical Appearance: White solid

Solubility: water to 100 mM

DMSO to 100 mM

Storage: Desiccate at RT

Batch Molecular Structure:

2. ANALYTICAL DATA

HPLC: Shows 99.8% purity

¹H NMR: Consistent with structure

Mass Spectrum: Consistent with structure

Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_D = +51.4$ (Concentration = 1, Solvent = Water)

Microanalysis: Carbon Hydrogen Nitrogen

Theoretical 65.95 7.24 11.83 Found 65.14 7.26 11.76

Product Information

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IUPAC Name: 4-[(1S)-1-(2,3-Dimethylphenyl)ethyl]-1H-imidazole hydrochloride

Description:

Dexmedetomidine hydrochloride is an active isomer of medetomidine, a potent, highly selective α_2 -adrenoceptor agonist (Ki values are 1.08 and 1750 nM for $\alpha_{2}\text{-}$ and α_1 -adrenoceptors respectively). Displays greater selectivity over α₁-adrenoceptors than Clonidine (Cat. No. 0690) and UK 14,304 (1620-, 220- and 300-fold respectively). Active in vivo; displays hypotensive, bradycardic, sedative, anxiolytic, hypothermic and analgesic effects. Racemate also available. Please see product specific page on www.tocris.com for full description.

Physical and Chemical Properties:

Batch Molecular Formula: C₁₃H₁₆N₂.HCl

Batch Molecular Weight: 236.74 Physical Appearance: White solid

Minimum Purity: ≥98%

Batch Molecular Structure:

Storage: Desiccate at RT

Solubility & Usage Info:

water to 100 mM DMSO to 100 mM

CAUTION - This product is hydroscopic and we recommend that it is desiccated upon arrival.

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Stability and Solubility Advice:

Some solutions can be difficult to obtain and can be encouraged by rapid stirring, sonication or gentle warming (in a 45-60°C water bath).

Information concerning product stability, particularly in solution, has rarely been reported and in most cases we can only offer a general guide. *Unless contradicted by product-specific protocols or instructions, our standard recommendations apply:

SOLIDS: Provided storage is as stated on the product label and the vial is kept tightly sealed, the product can be stored for up to 6 months from date of receipt.

SOLUTIONS: We recommend that stock solutions, once prepared, are stored aliquoted in tightly sealed vials at -20°C or below and used within 1 month. Wherever possible solutions should be made up and used on the same day.

References:

Fisher et al (1991) Antinociceptive properties of intrathecal dexmedetom. in rats. Eur.J.Pharmacol. 192 221. PMID: 1674472.

Scheinin et al (1989) Medetomidine - a novel α₂-adrenoceptor agonist: a review of its pharmacodynamic effects. Prog.Neuro-Psychopharm.Biol.Psychiat. 13 635. PMID: 2571177.

Virtanen et al (1988) Characterization of the selectivity, specificity and potency of medetomidine as an α_2 -adrenoceptor agonist. Eur.J.Pharmacol. 150 9. PMID: 2900154.

Caution - Not Fully Tested • Research Use Only • Not For Human or Veterinary Use