

Product Name:

Certificate of Analysis

Print Date: Jan 15th 2016

www.tocris.com

U 93631 Catalog No.: 2745 Batch No.: 1

CAS Number: 152273-12-6

IUPAC Name: 4,5-Dihydro-4,4-dimethyl-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-3-carboxylic acid 1,1-dimethylethyl ester

1. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

C17H21N3O2·1/4H2O **Batch Molecular Formula:**

303.87 **Batch Molecular Weight: Physical Appearance:** White solid

Solubility: DMSO to 100 mM ethanol to 100 mM

Storage: Store at RT

Batch Molecular Structure:

2. ANALYTICAL DATA

 $R_f = 0.4$ (Ethyl acetate:Petroleum ether [1:1]) TLC:

HPLC: Shows 100% purity

¹H NMR: Consistent with structure **Mass Spectrum:** Consistent with structure

Microanalysis: Carbon Hydrogen Nitrogen

> Theoretical 67.19 7.13 13.83 Found 67.46 7.03 13.81



Product Information

Print Date: Jan 15th 2016

www.tocris.com

Product Name: U 93631 Catalog No.: 2745 Batch No.: 1

CAS Number: 152273-12-6

IUPAC Name: 4,5-Dihydro-4,4-dimethyl-imidazo[1,5-a]quinoxaline-3-carboxylic acid 1,1-dimethylethyl ester

Description:

 ${\sf GABA_A}$ receptor antagonist that binds the picrotoxin site and stabilizes the inactive form of the channel via allosteric interaction. Accelerates the decay of GABA-induced CI- currents with little effect on peak amplitude. Also inhibits 5-HT $_{3A}$ receptors via a similar mechanism.

Physical and Chemical Properties:

Batch Molecular Formula: C17H21N3O2.1/4H2O

Batch Molecular Weight: 303.87 Physical Appearance: White solid

Minimum Purity: >99%

Batch Molecular Structure:

Storage: Store at RT

Solubility & Usage Info:

DMSO to 100 mM ethanol to 100 mM

Stability and Solubility Advice:

Some solutions can be difficult to obtain and can be encouraged by rapid stirring, sonication or gentle warming (in a 45-60°C water bath).

Information concerning product stability, particularly in solution, has rarely been reported and in most cases we can only offer a general guide. Our standard recommendations are:

SOLIDS: Provided storage is as stated on the product label and the vial is kept tightly sealed, the product can be stored for up to 6 months from date of receipt.

SOLUTIONS: We recommend that stock solutions, once prepared, are stored aliquoted in tightly sealed vials at -20°C or below and used within 1 month. Wherever possible solutions should be made up and used on the same day.

References:

Dillon *et al* (1993) U-93631 causes rapid decay of γ-aminobutyric acid-induced chloride currents in recombinant rat γ-aminobutyric acid type A receptors. Mol.Pharmacol. *44* 860. PMID: 8232235.

Dillon et al (1995) [4-Dimethyl-3-t-butylcarboxyl-4,5-dihydro (1,5-a) quinoxaline] is a novel ligand to the picrotoxin site on GABA_A receptors, and decreases single-channel open probability. J.Pharmacol.Exp.Ther. **272** 597. PMID: 7531762.

Das et al (2003) The GABA_A receptor antagonist picrotoxin inhibits 5-hydroxytryptamine type 3A receptors. Neuropharmacology **44** 431. PMID: 12646280.