



Certificate of Analysis

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Product Name: Prostaglandin E₂ Catalog No.: 2296 Batch No.: 11

CAS Number: 363-24-6 EC Number: 206-656-6

IUPAC Name: $(5Z,11\alpha,13E,15S)-11,15$ -Dihydroxy-9-oxo-prosta-5,13-dien-1oic acid

1. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Batch Molecular Formula: $C_{20}H_{32}O_5$.Batch Molecular Weight:352.47Physical Appearance:White solid

Solubility: DMSO to 100 mM

ethanol to 45 mM

Storage: Store at -20°C

Batch Molecular Structure:

2. ANALYTICAL DATA

HPLC: Shows 99.4% purity

¹H NMR: Consistent with structure

Mass Spectrum: Consistent with structure

Microanalysis: Carbon Hydrogen Nitrogen

Theoretical 68.15 9.15 Found 68.35 9.11



Product Information

Print Date: Nov 15th 2022

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Description:

Prostaglandin E_2 is an endogenous prostaglandin and primary product of arachidonic acid/cyclooxygenase pathway. Prostaglandin E_2 binds with high affinity to EP_1 , EP_2 , EP_3 and EP_4 receptors (K_d values range between ~ 1 - 10 nM). Prostaglandin E_2 influences a wide range of processes including inflammation, vasodilation, smooth muscle relaxation, fertility, gastric mucosal integrity and platelet aggregation. Prostaglandin E_2 regulates vertebrate hematopoietic stem cell (HSC) homeostasis, acts as viral transduction enhancer and is tumorigenic in some cancers. Please see product specific page on www.tocris.com for full description.

Physical and Chemical Properties:

Batch Molecular Formula: $C_{20}H_{32}O_5$. Batch Molecular Weight: 352.47 Physical Appearance: White solid

Minimum Purity: ≥98%

Batch Molecular Structure:

Storage: Store at -20°C

CAUTION - This product is light sensitive and we recommend that the solid material and any solutions obtained are protected from exposure to light.

Solubility & Usage Info:

DMSO to 100 mM ethanol to 45 mM

Stability and Solubility Advice:

Some solutions can be difficult to obtain and can be encouraged by rapid stirring, sonication or gentle warming (in a 45-60°C water bath).

Information concerning product stability, particularly in solution, has rarely been reported and in most cases we can only offer a general guide. Our standard recommendations are:

SOLIDS: Provided storage is as stated on the product label and the vial is kept tightly sealed, the product can be stored for up to 6 months from date of receipt.

SOLUTIONS: We recommend that stock solutions, once prepared, are stored aliquoted in tightly sealed vials at -20°C or below and used within 1 month. Wherever possible solutions should be made up and used on the same day.

References:

Heffner *et al* (2018) Prostaglandin E₂ increases lentiviral vector transduction efficiency of adult human hematopoietic stem and progenitor cells. Mol.Ther **26** 320. PMID: 29102562.

Ke et al (2016) Prostaglandin E2 (PGE2) promotes proliferation and invasion by enhancing SUMO-1 activity via EP4 receptor in endometrial cancer. Tumour Biol. **37** 12203. PMID: 27230680.

Sato et al (2015) SnapShot: Growing organoids from stem cells. Cell. 161 1700. PMID: 26091044.

Caution - Not Fully Tested • Research Use Only • Not For Human or Veterinary Use