

Certificate of Analysis

Print Date: Feb 24th 2020

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Product Name: Baicalein Catalog No.: 1761 Batch No.: 2

CAS Number: 491-67-8

IUPAC Name: 5,6,7-Trihydroxy-2-phenyl-(4*H*)-1-benzopyran-4-one

1. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Batch Molecular Formula: $C_{15}H_{10}O_5$ Batch Molecular Weight:270.24Physical Appearance:Yellow solidSolubility:DMSO to 50 mMStorage:Desiccate at -20°C

Batch Molecular Structure:

2. ANALYTICAL DATA

HPLC: Shows 98.6% purity

¹H NMR: Consistent with structure

Mass Spectrum: Consistent with structure

Microanalysis: Carbon Hydrogen Nitrogen

Theoretical 66.64 3.73 Found 66.42 3.76



Product Information

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Description:

Inhibitor of 5- and platelet 12-lipoxygenases (IC $_{50}$ values are 9.5 and 0.12 μ M respectively). Also inhibits Raf-mediated MEK-1 phosphorylation in C6 rat glioma cells and induces G $_1$ and G $_2$ cell cycle arrest by decreasing cdk1, cdk2, cyclin D2 and cyclin A expression. Inhibits production of inflammatory cytokines by inhibiting NF- $_{\kappa}$ B activation. Also inhibits erastin-induced ferroptosis.

Physical and Chemical Properties:

Batch Molecular Formula: $C_{15}H_{10}O_5$ Batch Molecular Weight: 270.24 Physical Appearance: Yellow solid

Minimum Purity: ≥98%

Batch Molecular Structure:

Storage: Desiccate at -20°C

CAUTION - This product is light sensitive and we recommend that the solid material and any solutions obtained are protected from exposure to light.

Solubility & Usage Info:

DMSO to 50 mM

CAUTION - Solutions of this product should also be kept cold and used only on the day of preparation.

Stability and Solubility Advice:

Some solutions can be difficult to obtain and can be encouraged by rapid stirring, sonication or gentle warming (in a 45-60°C water bath).

Information concerning product stability, particularly in solution, has rarely been reported and in most cases we can only offer a general guide. Our standard recommendations are:

SOLIDS: Provided storage is as stated on the product label and the vial is kept tightly sealed, the product can be stored for up to 6 months from date of receipt.

SOLUTIONS: We recommend that stock solutions, once prepared, are stored aliquoted in tightly sealed vials at -20°C or below and used within 1 month. Wherever possible solutions should be made up and used on the same day.

References:

Xie et al (2016) Identification of Baicalein as a ferroptosis inhibitor by natural product library screening. Biochem.Biophys.Res.Commun. 473 775. PMID: 27037021.

Hsieh *et al* (2007) Baicalein inhibits IL-1 β - and TNF α -induced inflammatory cytokine production from human mast cells via regulation of the NF- κ B pathway. Clin.Mol.Allergy **26** 5. PMID: 18039391.

Nakahata et al (2003) Baicalein inhibits Raf-1-mediated phosphorylation of MEK-1 in C6 rat glioma cells. Eur.J.Pharmacol. 461 1. PMID: 12568909.

Hsu et al (2001) Baicalein induces a dual growth arrest by modulating multiple cell cycle regulatory molecules. Eur.J.Pharmacol. **425** 165. PMID: 11513834.

Sekiya and Okuda (1982) Selective inhibition of platelet lipoxygenase by baicalein. Biochem.Biophys.Res.Commun. **105** 1090. PMID: 6807310.

Caution - Not Fully Tested • Research Use Only • Not For Human or Veterinary Use