



# **Certificate of Analysis**

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Product Name: CTOP Catalog No.: 1578 Batch No.: 15

CAS Number: 103429-31-8

### 1. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

**Batch Molecular Formula:**  $C_{50}H_{67}N_{11}O_{11}S_2$ 

Batch Molecular Weight: 1062.28

Physical Appearance: White lyophilised solid

Counter Ion: TFA

**Solubility:** Soluble to 1 mg/ml in water

Storage: Store at -20°C

Peptide Sequence:

D-Phe-Cys-Tyr-D-Trp-Orn-Thr-Pen-Thr-NH2

2. ANALYTICAL DATA

**HPLC:** Shows 98.5% purity

Mass Spectrum: Consistent with structure

3. AMINO ACID ANALYSIS DATA

Amino Acid Theoretical Actual			Amino Acid Theoretical Actual		
Ala			Lys		
Arg			Met		
Asx			Phe	1.00	1.03
Cys	1.00	Detected	Pro		
Glx			Ser		
Gly			Thr	2.00	1.22
His			Trp	1.00	Detected
lle			Tyr	1.00	0.97
Leu			Val		

Caution - Not Fully Tested • Research Use Only • Not For Human or Veterinary Use

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## **Product Information**

Print Date: Jan 31st 2022

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#### **Description:**

CTOP is a potent and selective  $\mu$  opioid receptor antagonist ( $K_i$  values are 0.96 and >10,000 nM for  $\mu$  and  $\delta$  receptors respectively). Causes behavioral effects on central administration in vivo. Also increases  $K^+$  currents in rat locus ceruleus neurons in vitro via a  $\mu$  receptor independent mechanism.

### **Physical and Chemical Properties:**

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#### **Peptide Sequence:**

D-Phe-Cys-Tyr-D-Trp-Orn-Thr-Pen-Thr-NH<sub>2</sub>

Storage: Store at -20°C

### Solubility & Usage Info:

Soluble to 1 mg/ml in water

This product is supplied as a lyophilized solid and may be very hard to visualize. Solutions should be made by adding solvent directly to the vial. The vial should then be vortexed vigorously to ensure the product has completely dissolved.

Counter Ion: TFA

#### Stability and Solubility Advice:

Some solutions can be difficult to obtain and can be encouraged by rapid stirring, sonication or gentle warming (in a 45-60°C water bath).

Peptides in solution are much less stable than in lyophilized form. This is especially true for peptides whose sequences contain amino acids such Cys, Met,Trp, Asn, Gln, and N-terminal Glu.

Therefore we recommend storing peptides in solution for as short a time as possible. Avoid repeated freeze thaw cycles by dividing the peptide solution into aliquots and storing the aliquots at -20°C. Any portion of an aliquot unused after thawing should be discarded.

Peptides stored in solution can occasionally be susceptible to bacterial degradation. We recommend using sterile solutions or passing the peptide solution through a 0.2  $\mu$ m filter to remove potential bacterial contamination whenever possible.

#### References:

**Chieng** *et al* (1996) The μ-opioid receptor antagonist D-Phe-Cys-Tyr-D-Trp-Orn-Thr-Pen-Thr-NH2 (CTOP) [but not D-Phe-Cys-Tyr-D-Trp-Arg-Thr-Pen-Thr-NH2 (CTAP)] produces a no Mol.Pharmacol. *50* 650. PMID: 8794906.

**Badiani** et al (1995) Intra-VTA injections of the mu-opioid antagonist CTOP enhance locomotor activity. Brain Res. **690** 112. PMID: 7496796.

**Hawkins** *et al* (1989) [3H]-[H-D-Phe-Cys-Tyr-D-Trp-Orn-Thr-Pen-Thr-NH<sub>2</sub>] ([3H]CTOP), a potent and highly selective peptide for mu opioid receptors in rat brain. J.Pharmacol.Exp.Ther. **248** 73. PMID: 2563293.

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