



Certificate of Analysis

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Product Name: Brefeldin A Catalog No.: 1231 Batch No.: 8

CAS Number: 20350-15-6

IUPAC Name: $1,6,7,8,9,11a\beta,12,13,14,14a\alpha$ -Decahydro- $1\beta,13\alpha$ -dihydroxy- 6β -methyl-4H-cyclopent[f]oxacyclotridecin-4-one

1. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

 $\begin{tabular}{lll} \textbf{Batch Molecular Formula:} & $C_{16}H_{24}O_4$. \\ \begin{tabular}{lll} \textbf{Batch Molecular Weight:} & 280.36 \\ \begin{tabular}{lll} \textbf{Physical Appearance:} & \textbf{White solid} \\ \end{tabular}$

Solubility: DMSO to 50 mM Storage: Store at -20°C

Batch Molecular Structure:

2. ANALYTICAL DATA

HPLC: Shows 99.5% purity

¹H NMR: Consistent with structure

Mass Spectrum: Consistent with structure

Microanalysis: Carbon Hydrogen Nitrogen

Theoretical 68.55 8.63 Found 68.41 8.75

Tel: +44 (0)1235 529449 www.tocris.com/distributors Tel:+1 612 379 2956

Product Information

Print Date: Jan 15th 2024

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Description:

Brefeldin A is a reversible inhibitor of protein translocation from the endoplasmic reticulum (ER) to the Golgi apparatus. Blocks binding of ADP-ribosylation factor (ARF1) to the Golgi apparatus and inhibits GDP-GTP exchange, leading to activation of ER stress signaling pathways. Can be used to induce autophagy in mammalian cells. Also enhances CRISPR-mediated homology-directed repair (HDR) efficiency ~2-fold when applied at 100 nM, in human induced pluripotent stem cells (iPSCs). Antifungal.

Physical and Chemical Properties:

Batch Molecular Formula: $C_{16}H_{24}O_4$. Batch Molecular Weight: 280.36 Physical Appearance: White solid

Minimum Purity: ≥98%

Batch Molecular Structure:

Storage: Store at -20°C

Solubility & Usage Info:

DMSO to 50 mM

Stability and Solubility Advice:

Some solutions can be difficult to obtain and can be encouraged by rapid stirring, sonication or gentle warming (in a 45-60°C water bath).

Information concerning product stability, particularly in solution, has rarely been reported and in most cases we can only offer a general guide. *Unless contradicted by product-specific protocols or instructions, our standard recommendations apply:

SOLIDS: Provided storage is as stated on the product label and the vial is kept tightly sealed, the product can be stored for up to 6 months from date of receipt.

SOLUTIONS: We recommend that stock solutions, once prepared, are stored aliquoted in tightly sealed vials at -20°C or below and used within 1 month. Wherever possible solutions should be made up and used on the same day.

References:

Yu et al (2015) Small molecules enhance CRISPR genome editing in pluripotent stem cells. Cell Stem Cell 16 142. PMID: 25658371. Ding et al (2007) Differential effects of endoplasmic reticulum stress-induced autophagy on cell survival. J.Biol.Chem. 282 4702. PMID: 17135238.

Morinaga *et al* (1996) Isolation of a brefeldin A-inhibited guanine nucleotide-exchange protein for ADP ribosylation factor (ARF)1 and ARF3 that contains a Sec7-like domain. Proc.Natl.Acad.Sci.U.S.A. **93** 12856. PMID: 8917509.

Caution - Not Fully Tested • Research Use Only • Not For Human or Veterinary Use