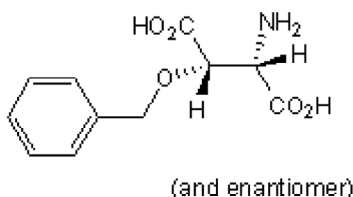


Product Name: DL-TBOA
CAS Number: 205309-81-5
IUPAC Name: DL-*threo*-β-Benzyloxyaspartic acid

Catalog No.: 1223 **Batch No.:** 15

1. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Batch Molecular Formula: C₁₁H₁₃NO₅·¼H₂O
Batch Molecular Weight: 243.73
Physical Appearance: White solid
Solubility: DMSO to 100 mM
 water to 5 mM with gentle warming
Storage: Desiccate at -20°C
Batch Molecular Structure:



2. ANALYTICAL DATA

TLC: R_f = 0.45 (Pyridine:Acetic acid:Water:Butanol [3:8:11:33])
HPLC: Shows >99.7% purity
¹H NMR: Consistent with structure
Mass Spectrum: Consistent with structure
Microanalysis:

	Carbon	Hydrogen	Nitrogen
Theoretical	54.21	5.58	5.75
Found	54.17	5.82	5.88

Caution - Not Fully Tested • Research Use Only • Not For Human or Veterinary Use

Product Name: DL-TBOA

Catalog No.: 1223

15

CAS Number: 205309-81-5

IUPAC Name: DL-*threo*-β-Benzyloxyaspartic acid

Description:

DL-TBOA is a competitive, non-transportable blocker of excitatory amino acid transporters (IC₅₀ values are 6 μM, 6 μM and 70 μM, for EAAT2, EAAT3 and EAAT1, respectively). DL-TBOA also inhibits EAAT4 and EAAT5 (K_i values are 4.4 μM and 3.2 μM respectively). DL-TBOA displays high selectivity for EAATs over ionotropic and metabotropic glutamate receptors. In [³H]-d-Asp uptake assays in HEK293 cells expressing human EAAT2, EAAT1 and EAAT3, K_i values are 2.2, 2.9, and 9.3 μM, respectively. In a FLIPR Membrane Potential (FMP) assay, K_m values are 0.59, 1.8 and 2.8 μM for human EAAT2, EAAT3 and EAAT1, respectively... Please see product specific page on www.tocris.com for full description.

Physical and Chemical Properties:

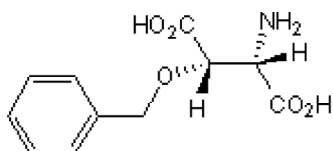
Batch Molecular Formula: C₁₁H₁₃NO₅·¼H₂O

Batch Molecular Weight: 243.73

Physical Appearance: White solid

Minimum Purity: ≥98%

Batch Molecular Structure:



(and enantiomer)

References:

Rossi et al (2018) Pre- and postsynaptic effects of glutamate in the frog labyrinth. *Neuroscience* **385** 198. PMID: 29913242.

Pedraz-Cuesta et al (2015) The glutamate transport inhibitor DL-Threo-β-Benzyloxyaspartic acid (DL-TBOA) differentially affects SN38- and oxaliplatin-induced death of drug-resistant colorectal cancer cells. *BMC Cancer* **15** 411. PMID: 25981639.

Jensen and Bräuner-Osborne et al (2004) Pharmacological characterization of human excitatory amino acid transporters EAAT1, EAAT2 and EAAT3 in a fluorescence-based membrane potential assay. *Biochem.Pharmacol.* **67** 2115. PMID: 15135308.

Storage: Desiccate at -20°C

Solubility & Usage Info:

DMSO to 100 mM

water to 5 mM with gentle warming

Stability and Solubility Advice:

Some solutions can be difficult to obtain and can be encouraged by rapid stirring, sonication or gentle warming (in a 45-60°C water bath).

Information concerning product stability, particularly in solution, has rarely been reported and in most cases we can only offer a general guide. *Unless contradicted by product-specific protocols or instructions, our standard recommendations apply:

SOLIDS: Provided storage is as stated on the product label and the vial is kept tightly sealed, the product can be stored for up to 6 months from date of receipt.

SOLUTIONS: We recommend that stock solutions, once prepared, are stored aliquoted in tightly sealed vials at -20°C or below and used within 1 month. Wherever possible solutions should be made up and used on the same day.

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