

Certificate of Analysis

www.tocris.com

Product Name: Tetrodotoxin citrate

Catalog No.: 1069

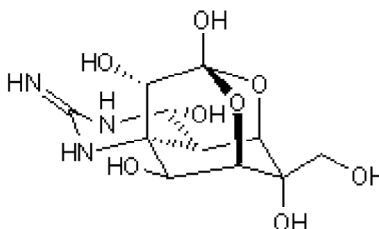
Batch No.: 47

CAS Number: 18660-81-6

IUPAC Name: Octahydro-12-(hydroxymethyl)-2-imino-5,9:7,10a-dimethano-10aH-[1,3]dioxocino[6,5-d]pyrimidine-4,7,10,11,12-pentol citrate

1. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Batch Molecular Formula: C₁₁H₁₇N₃O₈
Batch Molecular Weight: 319.27
Physical Appearance: White lyophilised solid
Solubility: water to 10 mM
Storage: Store at -20°C
Batch Molecular Structure:



2. ANALYTICAL DATA

HPLC: Shows >98% purity

Caution - Not Fully Tested • Research Use Only • Not For Human or Veterinary Use

bio-techne.com
info@bio-techne.com
techsupport@bio-techne.com

North America
 Tel: (800) 343 7475

China
info.cn@bio-techne.com
 Tel: +86 (21) 52380373

Europe Middle East Africa
 Tel: +44 (0)1235 529449

Rest of World
www.tocris.com/distributors
 Tel: +1 612 379 2956

Product Name: Tetrodotoxin citrate

Catalog No.: 1069

Batch No.: 47

CAS Number: 18660-81-6

IUPAC Name: Octahydro-12-(hydroxymethyl)-2-imino-5,9:7,10a-dimethano-10aH-[1,3]dioxocino[6,5-d]pyrimidine-4,7,10,11,12-pentol citrate

Description:

Tetrodotoxin citrate, the water-soluble citrate salt of tetrodotoxin, is a reversible, potent, selective and high affinity inhibitor of voltage gated sodium channels Na_v 1.6, 1.1, 1.3, 1.4, 1.2 and 1.7 (IC₅₀ values are 2.3 nM, 4.1 nM, 5.3 nM, 7.6 nM, 14 nM and 36 nM, respectively). Binding is reversible and high affinity (K_d = 1-10 nM). Tetrodotoxin shows antagonism of aconitine-induced cardiac toxicity, analgesic effects in mouse models of neuropathy and prolonged duration of local anesthesia in animals when combined with capsaicin. Tetrodotoxin also shows pH-dependent blockade of canine cardiac L-type Ca²⁺ (Ca_v1.x) channels, blocks primary ... Please see product specific page on www.tocris.com for full description.

Physical and Chemical Properties:

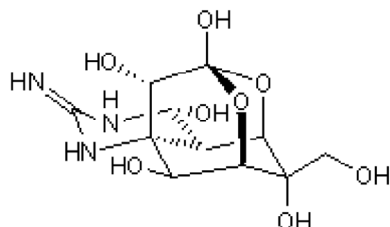
Batch Molecular Formula: C₁₁H₁₇N₃O₈

Batch Molecular Weight: 319.27

Physical Appearance: White lyophilised solid

Minimum Purity: ≥98%

Batch Molecular Structure:



Storage: Store at -20°C

Solubility & Usage Info:

water to 10 mM

Each vial contains 1mg of tetrodotoxin and 5mg of lyophilized citrate buffer, pH 4.8. Each vial contains 1mg of tetrodotoxin lyophilized from citrate buffer. This product is supplied as a lyophilized solid and may be very hard to visualize. Solutions should be made by adding solvent directly to the vial. The vial should then be vortexed vigorously to ensure the product has completely dissolved.

Stability and Solubility Advice:

Some solutions can be difficult to obtain and can be encouraged by rapid stirring, sonication or gentle warming (in a 45-60°C water bath).

Information concerning product stability, particularly in solution, has rarely been reported and in most cases we can only offer a general guide. *Unless contradicted by product-specific protocols or instructions, our standard recommendations apply:

SOLIDS: Provided storage is as stated on the product label and the vial is kept tightly sealed, the product can be stored for up to 6 months from date of receipt.

SOLUTIONS: We recommend that stock solutions, once prepared, are stored aliquoted in tightly sealed vials at -20°C or below and used within 1 month. Wherever possible solutions should be made up and used on the same day.

Other Information:

This is a dual-use item with associated conditions of supply; the relevant licence/documentation from the appropriate governing body will be required.

References:

Shoromony *et al* (2019) Prolonged duration local anesthesia by combined delivery of capsaicin- and tetrodotoxin-loaded liposomes. *Anesth. Analg.* **129** 709. PMID: 31425210.

Tsukamoto *et al* (2017) Differential binding of tetrodotoxin and its derivatives to voltage-sensitive sodium channel subtypes (Nav1.1 to Nav1.7). *Br.J.Pharmacol.* **174** 3881. PMID: 28832970.

Hegyi *et al* (2013) Tetrodotoxin blockade on canine cardiac L-type Ca²⁺ channels depends on pH and redox potential. *Mar. Drugs* **11** 2140. PMID: 23771047.

Caution - Not Fully Tested • Research Use Only • Not For Human or Veterinary Use

bio-techne.com

info@bio-techne.com

techsupport@bio-techne.com

North America

Tel: (800) 343 7475

China

info.cn@bio-techne.com

Tel: +86 (21) 52380373

Europe Middle East Africa

Tel: +44 (0)1235 529449

Rest of World

www.tocris.com/distributors

Tel: +1 612 379 2956