

## DESCRIPTION

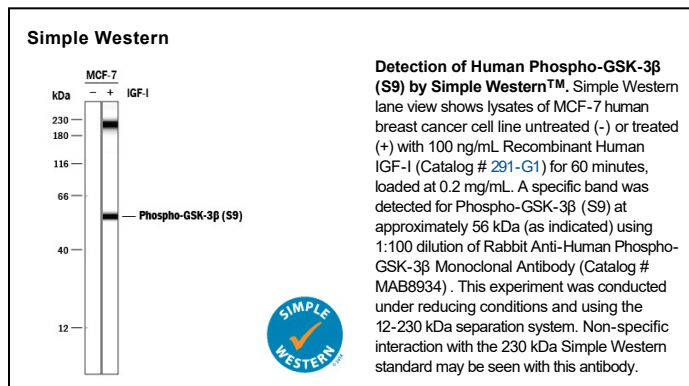
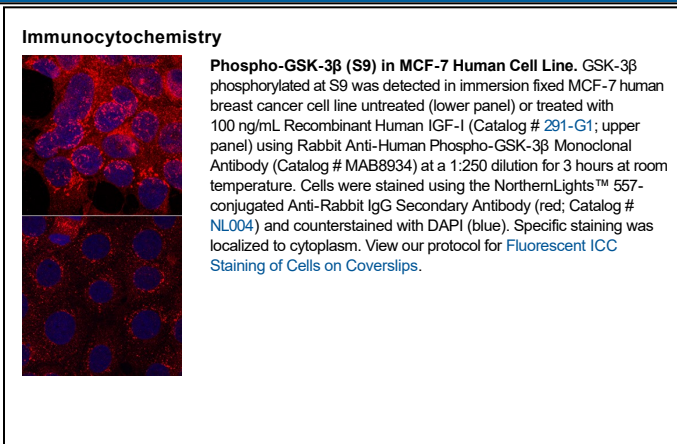
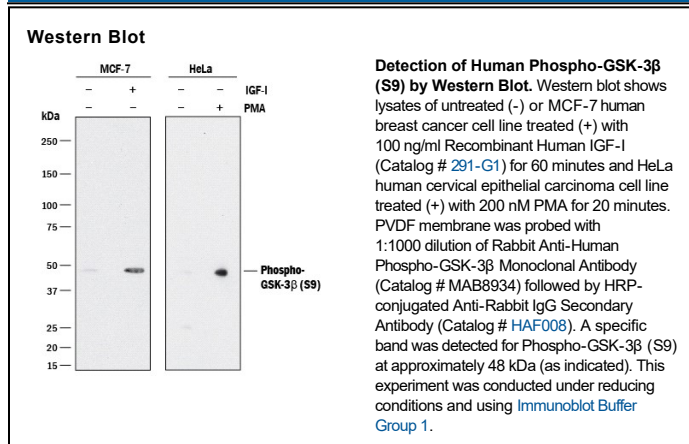
|                           |  |
|---------------------------|--|
| <b>Species Reactivity</b> | Human  |
| <b>Specificity</b>        | Detects human GSK-3 $\beta$ when phosphorylated at S9 in Western blots.  |
| <b>Source</b>             | Recombinant Monoclonal Rabbit IgG Clone # 1253C  |
| <b>Purification</b>       | Protein A or G purified from cell culture supernatant  |
| <b>Immunogen</b>          | Phosphopeptide containing the human GSK-3 $\beta$ S9 site  |
| <b>Formulation</b>        | Supplied as a solution in PBS containing BSA, Glycerol and Sodium Azide. See Certificate of Analysis for details.<br>*Small pack size (-SP) is supplied either lyophilized or as a 0.2 $\mu$ m filtered solution in PBS. |

## APPLICATIONS

**Please Note:** Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. General Protocols are available in the Technical Information section on our website.

|                            | Recommended Concentration | Sample    |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| <b>Western Blot</b>        | 1:1000 dilution           | See Below |
| <b>Immunocytochemistry</b> | 1:150-1:300 dilution      | See Below |
| <b>Simple Western</b>      | 1:100 dilution            | See Below |

## DATA



## PREPARATION AND STORAGE

|                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| <b>Shipping</b>                | The product is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below.<br>*Small pack size (-SP) is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at -20 to -70 °C   |
| <b>Stability &amp; Storage</b> | Use a manual defrost freezer and avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 12 months from date of receipt, -20 to -70 °C, as supplied.</li> <li>• 1 month, 2 to 8 °C under sterile conditions after opening.</li> <li>• 6 months, -20 to -70 °C under sterile conditions after opening.</li> </ul> |

## BACKGROUND

Glycogen Synthase Kinase-3 (GSK-3) is a serine/threonine kinase initially identified as an inhibitor of glycogen synthase. Two isoforms (GSK-3 $\alpha$  and GSK-3 $\beta$ ) share 85% amino acid identity. GSK-3 $\beta$ , inhibited by phosphorylation at S9 by Akt, is involved in energy metabolism, body pattern formation, and neuronal cell development.

## PRODUCT SPECIFIC NOTICES

\* Contains <0.1% Sodium Azide, which is not hazardous at this concentration according to GHS classifications. Refer to SDS for additional information and handling instructions.