

**DESCRIPTION**

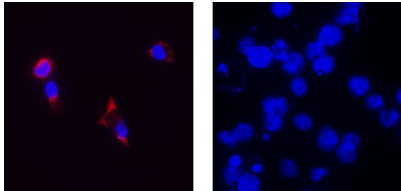
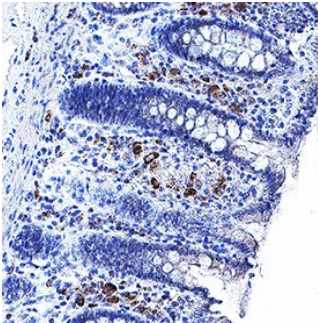
<b>Species Reactivity</b>	Human
<b>Specificity</b>	Detects human RANK/TNFRSF11A in ELISA. In direct ELISAs, no cross-reactivity with recombinant human (rh) 4-1BB, rhBAFF R, rhCD27, rhCD30, rhCD40, rhDR3, rhDR6, rhEDAR, rhFas, rhGITR, rhHVEM, rhLymphotoxinβ R, rhNGF R, rhOPG, rhTAJ, rhTNF RI, rhTNF RII, or recombinant mouse (rm) OX40, and rmRANK is observed.
<b>Source</b>	Monoclonal Mouse IgG <sub>2A</sub> Clone # 80710
<b>Purification</b>	Protein A or G purified from hybridoma culture supernatant
<b>Immunogen</b>	Mouse myeloma cell line NS0-derived recombinant human RANK/TNFRSF11A extracellular domain Accession # Q9Y6Q6
<b>Formulation</b>	Lyophilized from a 0.2 μm filtered solution in PBS with Trehalose. See Certificate of Analysis for details. *Small pack size (-SP) is supplied either lyophilized or as a 0.2 μm filtered solution in PBS.

**APPLICATIONS**

Please Note: Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. General Protocols are available in the Technical Information section on our website.

	Recommended Concentration	Sample
<b>Immunocytochemistry</b>	8-25 μg/mL	Immersion fixed PC-3 Human Prostate Cancer Cell Line (positive) and K562 Human Chronic Myelogenous Leukemia Cell Line (negative) Cells.
<b>Immunohistochemistry</b>	5-25 μg/mL	Immersion fixed paraffin-embedded sections of Human Colon

**DATA**

<p><b>Immunocytochemistry</b></p>  <p>PC-3 (Positive) cells      K562 (Negative) cells</p>	<p><b>Detection of RANK/TNFRSF11A in PC-3 Human Prostate Cancer Cell Line (positive) and K562 Human Chronic Myelogenous Leukemia Cell Line (negative) Cells.</b> RANK/TNFRSF11A was detected in immersion fixed PC-3 Human Prostate Cancer Cell Line (positive) and K562 Human Chronic Myelogenous Leukemia Cell Line (negative) Cells using Mouse Anti-Human RANK/TNFRSF11A Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # MAB6832) at 8 μg/mL for 3 hours at room temperature. Cells were stained using the NorthernLights™ 557-conjugated Anti-Mouse IgG Secondary Antibody (red; Catalog # NL007) and counterstained with DAPI (blue). Specific staining was localized to cytoplasm. View our protocol for <a href="#">Fluorescent ICC Staining of Cells on Coverslips</a>.</p>	<p><b>Immunohistochemistry</b></p>  <p><b>Detection of RANK/TNFRSF11A in Human Colon.</b> RANK/TNFRSF11A was detected in immersion fixed paraffin-embedded sections of Human Colon using Mouse Anti-Human RANK/TNFRSF11A Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # MAB6832) at 5 μg/mL for 1 hour at room temperature followed by incubation with the Anti-Mouse IgG VisUCyte™ HRP Polymer Antibody (Catalog # VC001). Before incubation with the primary antibody, tissue was subjected to heat-induced epitope retrieval using VisUCyte Antigen Retrieval Reagent-Basic (Catalog # VCTS021). Tissue was stained using DAB (brown) and counterstained with hematoxylin (blue). Specific staining was localized to cytoplasm in lymphocytes. View our protocol for <a href="#">IHC Staining with VisUCyte HRP Polymer Detection Reagents</a>.</p>
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**PREPARATION AND STORAGE**

<b>Reconstitution</b>	Reconstitute at 0.5 mg/mL in sterile PBS.
<b>Shipping</b>	The product is shipped at ambient temperature. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below. *Small pack size (-SP) is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at -20 to -70 °C
<b>Stability &amp; Storage</b>	<b>Use a manual defrost freezer and avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 12 months from date of receipt, -20 to -70 °C as supplied.</li> <li>• 1 month, 2 to 8 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.</li> <li>• 6 months, -20 to -70 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.</li> </ul>

## BACKGROUND

RANK (receptor activator of NF- $\kappa$ B, also known as TRANCE receptor, osteoclast differentiation factor receptor [ODFR]) and TNFRSF11A is a member of the tumor necrosis factor receptor family. The full length human RANK cDNA encodes a type I transmembrane protein of 616 amino acids with a predicted 184 amino acid extracellular domain and a 383 amino acid cytoplasmic domain. The extracellular domain contains two potential N-linked glycosylation sites. RANK shares significant amino acid homology with other members of the TNF R family in its extracellular four cysteine-rich repeats. Human and murine RANK share 81% amino acid identity in their extracellular domains. RANK is widely expressed with highest levels in skeletal muscle, thymus, liver, colon, small intestine and adrenal gland. RANK is expressed in dendritic cells. In activated human peripheral blood T lymphocytes, RANK expression is induced by IL-4 and TGF- $\beta$ . Multiple tumor necrosis factor receptor-associated factors (TRAFs) are involved in the signaling of RANK. TRANCE (TNF-related activation-induced cytokines, also known as RANK ligand [RANKL], osteoprotegerin ligand [OPGL], and osteoclast differentiation factor [ODF]) is the ligand for RANK. The biological functions mediated through RANK include activation of NF- $\kappa$ B and c-jun N-terminal kinase, enhancement of T cell growth and dendritic cell function, induction of osteoclastogenesis, and lymph node organogenesis. Soluble RANK is able to block TRANCE induced biological activity.

## References:

1. Anderson, D.M. *et al.* (1997) *Nature* **390**:175.
2. Nakagawa, N. *et al.* (1998) *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* **245**:382.