

DESCRIPTION

Species Reactivity	Human
Specificity	Detects human NLRP1/NALP1 in direct ELISAs.
Source	Monoclonal Mouse IgG _{2B} Clone # 447916
Purification	Protein A or G purified from cell culture supernatant
Immunogen	<i>E. coli</i> -derived recombinant human NLRP1/NALP1 Gly1331-Leu1429 Accession # Q9C000
Formulation	Lyophilized from a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS with Trehalose. See Certificate of Analysis for details. *Small pack size (-SP) is supplied either lyophilized or as a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS.

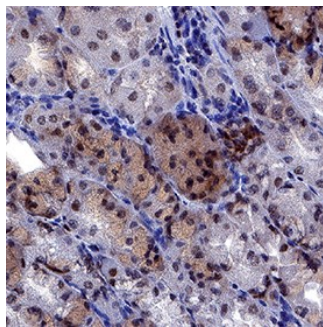
APPLICATIONS

Please Note: Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. [General Protocols](#) are available in the Technical Information section on our website.

	Recommended Concentration	Sample
Immunohistochemistry	1-25 µg/mL	See Below

DATA

Immunohistochemistry



NLRP1/NALP1 in Human Stomach Cancer Tissue. NLRP1/NALP1 was detected in immersion fixed paraffin-embedded sections of human stomach cancer tissue using Mouse Anti-Human NLRP1/NALP1 Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # MAB6788) at 0.5 µg/mL for 1 hour at room temperature followed by incubation with the Anti-Mouse IgG VisUCyte™ HRP Polymer Antibody (Catalog # VC001). Before incubation with the primary antibody, tissue was subjected to heat-induced epitope retrieval using Antigen Retrieval Reagent-Basic (Catalog # CTS013). Tissue was stained using DAB (brown) and counterstained with hematoxylin (blue). Specific staining was localized to nuclei. View our protocol for IHC Staining with VisUCyte HRP Polymer Detection Reagents.

PREPARATION AND STORAGE

Reconstitution	Reconstitute at 0.5 mg/mL in sterile PBS.
Shipping	The product is shipped at ambient temperature. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below. *Small pack size (-SP) is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at -20 to -70 °C
Stability & Storage	Use a manual defrost freezer and avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 12 months from date of receipt, -20 to -70 °C as supplied. • 1 month, 2 to 8 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution. • 6 months, -20 to -70 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.

BACKGROUND

NALP1 (Nacht, Leucine-rich repeat and PYD domain containing protein 1; also NAC, CARD7, DEFCAP and CLR17.1) is a 160-170 kDa member of the NLRP family of molecules. It is expressed in dendritic cells, neutrophils, T and B cells, alveolar macrophages, permatogonia, neurons, plus intestinal columnar epithelium, and is found in both cytoplasm and nucleus. NALP1 promotes apoptosis plus IL-1β and IL-18 maturation by activating caspase-1 and -5. It does so by forming a 700 kDa inflammasome comprised of NALP1, ASC plus caspase-1 and -5. Bacterial wall peptidoglycan binds to NALP1, promoting ATP binding, NALP1 oligomerization, and caspase activation. Human NALP1 is 1473 amino acids (aa) in length. It contains an N-terminal DAPIN domain (aa 1-92), a NACHT domain (aa 328-637), seven consecutive LRRs (aa 704-1236) and one CARD region (aa 1374-1463). Alternate splice forms exist that range in size from 70 kDa-150 kDa. Either individually, or in combination, there can be a 19 aa substitution for either aa 1353-1473 or aa 1368-1472, a deletion of aa 91-260, 958-987 or 1262-1305, and a 43 aa insert after Leu785. Over aa 1-323, human NALP1 shares less than 20% aa identity with mouse NALP1.