

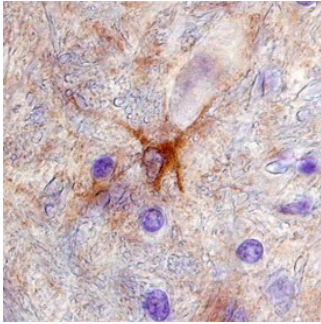
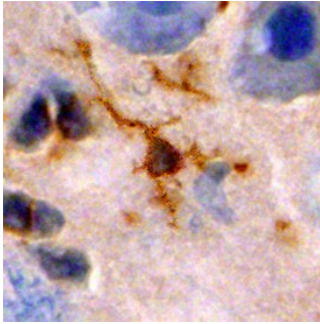
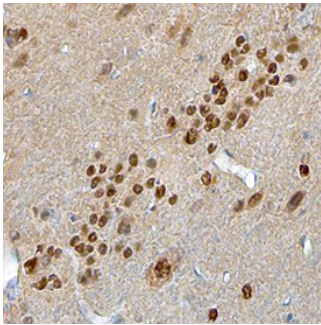
DESCRIPTION	
Species Reactivity	Human
Specificity	Detects human NMNAT-1 in direct ELISAs.
Source	Monoclonal Mouse IgG _{2B} Clone # 675112
Purification	Protein A or G purified from hybridoma culture supernatant
Immunogen	<i>S. frugiperda</i> insect ovarian cell line Sf 21-derived recombinant human NMNAT-1 Met1-Thr279 Accession # Q9HAN9
Formulation	Lyophilized from a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS with Trehalose. See Certificate of Analysis for details. *Small pack size (-SP) is supplied as a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS.

APPLICATIONS

Please Note: Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. General Protocols are available in the Technical Information section on our website.

	Recommended Concentration	Sample
Immunohistochemistry	8-25 µg/mL	See Below

DATA

<p>Immunohistochemistry</p>  <p>NMNAT-1 in Human Brain NMNAT-1 was detected in perfusion fixed frozen sections of human brain (cortex) using Mouse Anti-Human NMNAT-1 Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # MAB5865) at 15 µg/mL overnight at 4 °C. Tissue was stained using the Anti-Mouse HRP-DAB Cell & Tissue Staining Kit (brown; Catalog # CTS002) and counterstained with hematoxylin (blue). Specific staining was localized to neuronal cell bodies and microglia. View our protocol for Chromogenic IHC Staining of Frozen Tissue Sections.</p>	<p>Immunohistochemistry</p>  <p>NMNAT-1 in Mouse Brain NMNAT-1 was detected in perfusion fixed frozen sections of mouse brain (cortex) using Mouse Anti-Human NMNAT-1 Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # MAB5865) at 15 µg/mL overnight at 4 °C. Tissue was stained using the Anti-Mouse HRP-DAB Cell & Tissue Staining Kit (brown; Catalog # CTS002) and counterstained with hematoxylin (blue). Specific staining was localized to neuronal cell bodies and microglia. View our protocol for Chromogenic IHC Staining of Frozen Tissue Sections.</p>
<p>Immunohistochemistry</p>  <p>NMNAT-1 in Rat Brain. NMNAT-1 was detected in perfusion fixed frozen sections of rat brain (cortex) using Mouse Anti-Human NMNAT-1 Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # MAB5865) at 15 µg/mL overnight at 4 °C. Tissue was stained using the Anti-Mouse HRP-DAB Cell & Tissue Staining Kit (brown; Catalog # CTS002) and counterstained with hematoxylin (blue). Specific staining was localized to neuronal cell bodies and microglia. View our protocol for Chromogenic IHC Staining of Frozen Tissue Sections.</p>	

PREPARATION AND STORAGE

Reconstitution	Sterile PBS to a final concentration of 0.5 mg/mL.
Shipping	The product is shipped at ambient temperature. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below. *Small pack size (-SP) is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at -20 to -70 °C
Stability & Storage	<p>Use a manual defrost freezer and avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● 12 months from date of receipt, -20 to -70 °C as supplied. ● 1 month, 2 to 8 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution. ● 6 months, -20 to -70 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.

BACKGROUND

NMNAT-1 is expressed in the nuclei of all human tissues, with highest expression in skeletal muscle, heart, kidney, pancreas, and brain (1). The enzyme transfers adenylate from ATP to nicotinamide ribonucleotide or nicotinate ribonucleotide to generate NAD⁺ or deamido-NAD⁺, and is an essential enzyme for the production of nuclear NAD⁺ (2). Nuclear NAD⁺ is required by poly(ADP-ribose) polymerase 1 (PARP-1), which poly-ADP-ribosylates chromatin in response to DNA strand breaks. NMNAT-1 is known to interact with PARP-1, resulting in its activation, but this interaction with PARP-1 is prevented when NMNAT-1 is phosphorylated at Ser136 (3). Nuclear NAD⁺ levels are also important for the regulation of SIR2 histone deacetylases (4). A naturally occurring Ube4b/NMNAT-1 chimeric protein is directly involved in slowing the degeneration of injured neurons in mice (5). NMNAT activity is required for the activation of tiazofurin, a drug used to treat leukemia (6). Two other NMNAT enzymes are present in humans. NMNAT-2 is localized in the Golgi complex and cytoplasm, and NMNAT-3 is a mitochondrial enzyme (7).

References:

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2. Schweiger, M. *et al.* (2001) *FEBS Lett.* **492**:95.
3. Berger, F. *et al.* (2007) *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **104**:3765.
4. Revollo, J.R. *et al.* (2004) *J. Biol. Chem.* **279**:50754.
5. Mack, T.G. *et al.* (2001) *Nature Neurosci.* **4**:1199.
6. Boulton, S. *et al.* (1997) *Br. J. Cancer* **76**:845.
7. Berger, F. *et al.* (2005) *J. Biol. Chem.* **280**:36334.