

#### DESCRIPTION

<b>Species Reactivity</b>	Human/Mouse
<b>Specificity</b>	Detects mouse Patched 1/PTCH (First Extracellular Loop) in direct ELISAs and Western blots. In direct ELISAs and Western blots, 15% cross-reactivity with recombinant human Patched 2 is observed.
<b>Source</b>	Monoclonal Rat IgG <sub>2A</sub> Clone # 413220
<b>Purification</b>	Protein A or G purified from hybridoma culture supernatant
<b>Immunogen</b>	<i>E. coli</i> -derived recombinant mouse Patched 1/PTCH Glu108-Asp422 Accession # Q61115
<b>Formulation</b>	Lyophilized from a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS with Trehalose. See Certificate of Analysis for details. *Small pack size (-SP) is supplied as a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS.

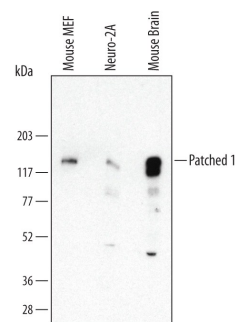
#### APPLICATIONS

**Please Note:** Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. *General Protocols* are available in the *Technical Information* section on our website.

	Recommended Concentration	Sample
<b>Western Blot</b>	1 µg/mL	See Below
<b>Immunohistochemistry</b>	8-25 µg/mL	See Below

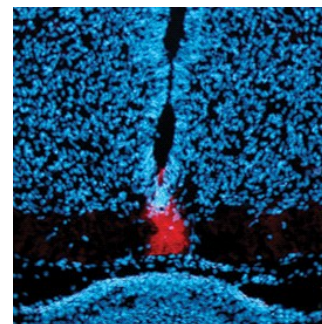
#### DATA

##### Western Blot



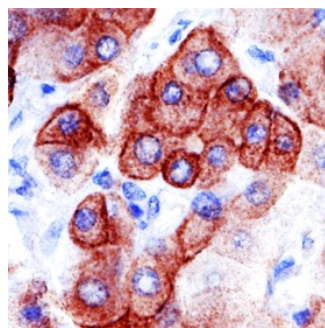
**Detection of Mouse Patched 1/PTCH by Western Blot.** Western blot shows lysates of MEF mouse embryonic feeder cells, Neuro-2A mouse neuroblastoma cell line, and mouse brain tissue. PVDF Membrane was probed with 1 µg/mL of Rat Anti-Human/Mouse Patched 1/PTCH (First Extracellular Loop) Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # MAB41051) followed by HRP-conjugated Anti-Rat IgG Secondary Antibody (Catalog # HAF005). A specific band was detected for Patched 1/PTCH at approximately 160 kDa (as indicated). This experiment was conducted under reducing conditions and using Immunoblot Buffer Group 1.

##### Immunohistochemistry



**Patched in Mouse Spinal Cord.** Patched was detected in immersion fixed frozen sections of mouse spinal cord using 10 µg/mL Rat Anti-Human/Mouse Patched 1/PTCH (First Extracellular Loop) Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # MAB41051) overnight at 4 °C. Tissue was stained (red) and counterstained with DAPI (blue). View our protocol for [Fluorescent IHC Staining of Frozen Tissue Sections](#).

##### Immunohistochemistry



**Patched 1/PTCH in Human Esophageal Squamous Cell Carcinoma.** Patched 1/PTCH was detected in immersion fixed paraffin-embedded sections of human esophageal squamous cell carcinoma tissue using Rat Anti-Human/Mouse Patched 1/PTCH (First Extracellular Loop) Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # MAB41051) at 15 µg/mL overnight at 4 °C. Tissue was stained using the Anti-Mouse HRP-DAB Cell & Tissue Staining Kit (brown; Catalog # CTS002) and counterstained with hematoxylin (blue). Specific staining was localized to plasma membranes. View our protocol for [Chromogenic IHC Staining of Paraffin-embedded Tissue Sections](#).

#### PREPARATION AND STORAGE

<b>Reconstitution</b>	Reconstitute at 0.5 mg/mL in sterile PBS.
<b>Shipping</b>	The product is shipped at ambient temperature. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below. *Small pack size (-SP) is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at -20 to -70 °C
<b>Stability &amp; Storage</b>	<b>Use a manual defrost freezer and avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 12 months from date of receipt, -20 to -70 °C as supplied.</li> <li>• 1 month, 2 to 8 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.</li> <li>• 6 months, -20 to -70 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.</li> </ul>

#### BACKGROUND

Patched homolog 1 (PTCH, also called PTC, PTC1 or PTCH1) is a 170-175 kDa member of the Patched family of proteins. It is found on multiple cells types and forms a constitutive, inactivating complex with Smoothed. Upon SHH binding to PTC1, Smoothed is released and initiates downstream signaling. Mouse PTCH is a 12 transmembrane, 1434 aa glycoprotein that contains two terminal cytoplasmic domains. Only one mRNA species for PTCH has been reported in mice. However, it would appear likely that two or more splice forms exist, with variation occurring over the first 150 aa of the N-terminus. Over aa 108-422, mouse PTCH shares 97% and 99% aa sequence identity with human and rat PTCH, respectively.