

**DESCRIPTION**

<b>Specificity</b>	Detects Nitrotyrosine adducts on proteins in Western blots. It does not cross-react with phosphotyrosine or 4-hydroxynonenal adducts. Cells, tissues, and proteins can be treated with Peroxynitrite (Catalog # AR006) for use as positive controls with this antibody.
<b>Source</b>	Monoclonal Mouse IgG <sub>3</sub> Clone # 306507
<b>Purification</b>	Protein A or G purified from hybridoma culture supernatant
<b>Immunogen</b>	Nitrotyrosine-modified KLH
<b>Formulation</b>	Lyophilized from a 0.2 µm filtered solution in TBS with Trehalose. See Certificate of Analysis for details. *Small pack size (-SP) is supplied as a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS.

**APPLICATIONS**

**Please Note:** Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. *General Protocols* are available in the *Technical Information* section on our website.

	<b>Recommended Concentration</b>	<b>Sample</b>
<b>Western Blot</b>	1 µg/mL	See Below
<b>Immunocytochemistry</b>	8-25 µg/mL	See Below

**DATA**

<p><b>Western Blot</b></p> <p><b>Detection of Nitrotyrosine by Western Blot.</b> Western blot shows lysates of NIH-3T3 mouse embryonic fibroblast cell line untreated (-) or treated (+) with 3 mM peroxynitrite, 3 mM inactivated peroxynitrite, or 100 µM peroxyvanadate for 1 hour and recombinant <i>E. coli</i> DNAK treated with 1 mM 4-hydroxynonenal or 1 mM peroxynitrite for 1 hour. PVDF membrane was probed with 1 µg/mL of Mouse Anti-Nitrotyrosine Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # MAB3248), followed by HRP-conjugated Anti-Mouse IgG Secondary Antibody (Catalog # HAF007). The lysates were also probed with Phospho-Tyrosine Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # MAB1676). This experiment was conducted under reducing conditions and using Immunoblot Buffer Group 3.</p>	<p><b>Immunocytochemistry</b></p> <p><b>Nitrotyrosine in Human PBMCs.</b> Nitrotyrosine was detected in immersion fixed human peripheral blood mononuclear cells (PBMCs) using 25 µg/mL Mouse Anti-Nitrotyrosine Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # MAB3248) for 3 hours at room temperature. Cells were stained with the NorthernLights™ 557-conjugated Anti-Mouse IgG Secondary Antibody (red; Catalog # NL007) and counterstained (green). View our protocol for <a href="#">Fluorescent ICC Staining of Non-adherent Cells</a>.</p>
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**PREPARATION AND STORAGE**

<b>Reconstitution</b>	Reconstitute at 0.5 mg/mL in sterile PBS.
<b>Shipping</b>	The product is shipped at ambient temperature. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below. *Small pack size (-SP) is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at -20 to -70 °C
<b>Stability &amp; Storage</b>	<b>Use a manual defrost freezer and avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 12 months from date of receipt, -20 to -70 °C as supplied.</li> <li>● 1 month, 2 to 8 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.</li> <li>● 6 months, -20 to -70 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.</li> </ul>

**BACKGROUND**

3-Nitrotyrosine is formed when tyrosine is reacted with peroxynitrite. Since peroxynitrite is formed from nitric oxide and superoxide anion, nitrotyrosine adducts on proteins have been used as markers of oxidative cellular damage and macrophage activation. Elevated nitrotyrosine immunoreactivity has been found in inflammation, osteoarthritis, neurodegenerative diseases, and ischemic damage to the heart and brain.