

DESCRIPTION

Species Reactivity	Human/Mouse
Specificity	Detects human α -Fetoprotein/AFP in direct ELISAs and Western blots.
Source	Monoclonal Mouse IgG ₁ Clone # 189502
Purification	Protein A or G purified from hybridoma culture supernatant
Immunogen	Human umbilical cord serum-derived α -Fetoprotein/AFP
Formulation	Lyophilized from a 0.2 μ m filtered solution in PBS with Trehalose. See Certificate of Analysis for details. *Small pack size (-SP) is supplied either lyophilized or as a 0.2 μ m filtered solution in PBS.

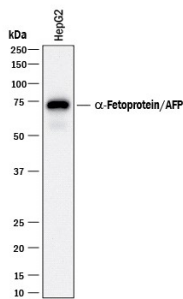
APPLICATIONS

Please Note: Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. *General Protocols* are available in the *Technical Information* section on our website.

	Recommended Concentration	Sample
Western Blot	0.5 μ g/mL	See Below
Immunocytochemistry	8-25 μ g/mL	See Below
Intracellular Staining by Flow Cytometry	0.25 μ g/10 ⁶ cells	See Below
Simple Western	5 μ g/mL	See Below
CyTOF-ready	Ready to be labeled using established conjugation methods. No BSA or other carrier proteins that could interfere with conjugation.	
Knockout Validated	α -Fetoprotein/AFP is specifically detected in HepG2 human hepatocellular carcinoma parental cell line but is not detectable in α -Fetoprotein/AFP knockout HepG2 cell line.	

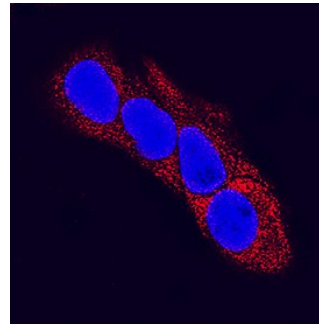
DATA

Western Blot



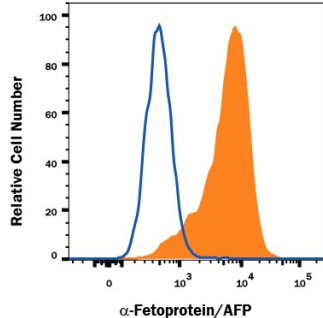
Detection of α -Fetoprotein/AFP by Western Blot. Western blot shows lysates of HepG2 human hepatocellular carcinoma cell line. PVDF membrane was probed with 0.5 μ g/mL of Mouse Anti-Human/Mouse α -Fetoprotein/AFP Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # MAB1368) followed by HRP-conjugated Anti-Mouse IgG Secondary Antibody (Catalog # HAF018). A specific band was detected for α -Fetoprotein/AFP at approximately 70 kDa (as indicated). This experiment was conducted under reducing conditions and using Immunoblot Buffer Group 1.

Immunocytochemistry



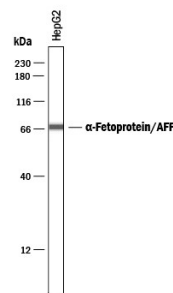
α -Fetoprotein/AFP in HepG2 Human Cell Line. α -Fetoprotein/AFP was detected in immersion fixed HepG2 human hepatocellular carcinoma cell line using Mouse Anti-Human/Mouse α -Fetoprotein/AFP Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # MAB1368) at 25 μ g/mL for 3 hours at room temperature. Cells were stained using the NorthernLights™ 557-conjugated Anti-Mouse IgG Secondary Antibody (red; Catalog # NL007) and counterstained with DAPI (blue). Specific staining was localized to cytoplasm. View our protocol for [Fluorescent ICC Staining of Cells on Coverslips](#).

Intracellular Staining by Flow Cytometry



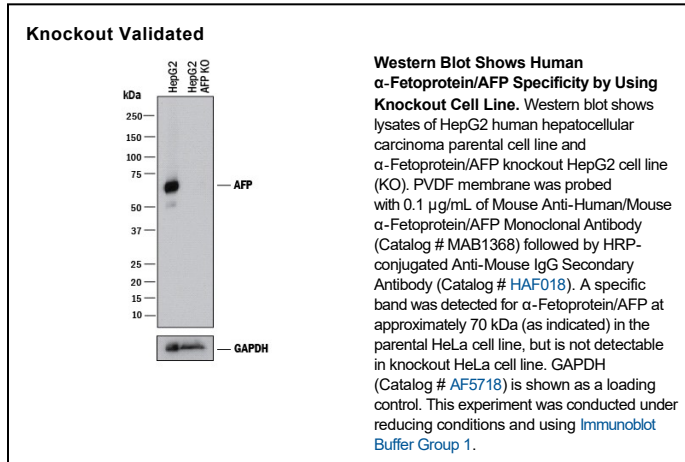
Detection of α -Fetoprotein/AFP in HepG2 Human Cell Line by Flow Cytometry. HepG2 human hepatocellular carcinoma cell line was stained with Mouse Anti-Human/Mouse α -Fetoprotein/AFP Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # MAB1368, filled histogram) or isotype control antibody (Catalog # MAB002, open histogram), followed by Phycoerythrin-conjugated Anti-Mouse IgG Secondary Antibody (Catalog # F0102B). To facilitate intracellular staining, cells were fixed with Flow Cytometry Fixation Buffer (Catalog # FC004) and permeabilized with Flow Cytometry Permeabilization/Wash Buffer I (Catalog # FC005). View our protocol for [Staining Intracellular Molecules](#).

Simple Western



Detection of Human α -Fetoprotein/AFP by Simple Western™. Simple Western lane view shows lysates of HepG2 human hepatocellular carcinoma cell line, loaded at 0.2 mg/mL. A specific band was detected for α -Fetoprotein/AFP at approximately 70 kDa (as indicated) using 5 μ g/mL of Mouse Anti-Human/Mouse α -Fetoprotein/AFP Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # MAB1368). This experiment was conducted under reducing conditions and using the 12-230 kDa separation system.





PREPARATION AND STORAGE

Reconstitution	Reconstitute at 0.5 mg/mL in sterile PBS.
Shipping	The product is shipped at ambient temperature. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below. *Small pack size (-SP) is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at -20 to -70 °C
Stability & Storage	<p>Use a manual defrost freezer and avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● 12 months from date of receipt, -20 to -70 °C as supplied. ● 1 month, 2 to 8 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution. ● 6 months, -20 to -70 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.

BACKGROUND

α -Fetoprotein is a major plasma protein in the fetus. Its concentration is normally low in the adult except when produced by certain tumors. AFP is produced by the yolk sac and the liver during fetal development. It is thought to be the fetal form of serum albumin. AFP binds to copper, nickel, fatty acids and bilirubin and can found in mono-, di or trimeric forms.