

DESCRIPTION

Species Reactivity	Human
Specificity	Detects recombinant human CD39/ENTPD1 protein in Direct ELISA.
Source	Recombinant Monoclonal Rabbit IgG Clone # 3304A
Purification	Protein A or G purified from hybridoma culture supernatant
Immunogen	Synthetic peptide Accession # P49961
Formulation	Lyophilized from a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS with Trehalose.

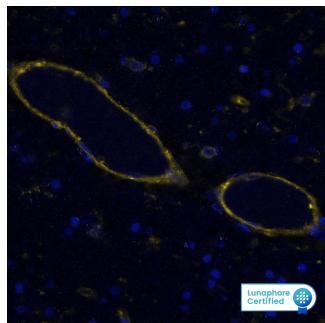
APPLICATIONS

Please Note: Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. *General Protocols* are available in the Technical Information section on our website.

	Recommended Concentration	Sample
Western Blot	2 µg/mL	Human lung, human placenta and HDLM-2 human Hodgkin's lymphoma cell line
Multiplex Immunofluorescence	20 µg/mL	Immersion fixed paraffin-embedded sections of human brain cortex
Immunohistochemistry	1-10 µg/mL	Immersion fixed paraffin-embedded sections of human breast tumor, human brain cortex and human lung tumor
Simple Western	10 µg/mL	HDLM-2 human Hodgkin's lymphoma cell line

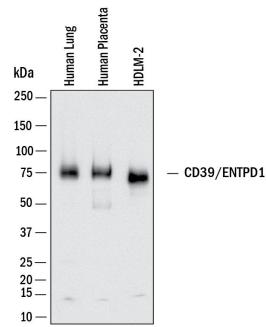
DATA

Multiplex Immunofluorescence



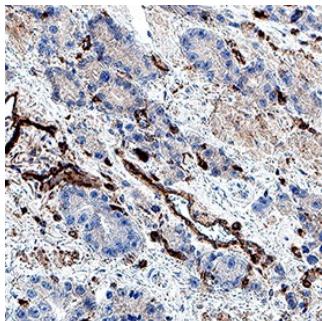
Detection of CD39 in Human Brain Cortex via seqIF™ staining on COMET™ CD39 was detected in immersion fixed paraffin-embedded sections of human Brain Cortex using Rabbit Anti-Human CD39, Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog# MAB11713) at 20µg/mL at 37°Celisus for 8 minutes. Before incubation with the primary antibody, tissue underwent an all-in-one dewaxing and antigen retrieval preprocessing using PreTreatment Module (PT Module) and Dewax and HIER Buffer H (pH 9; Epredia Catalog # TA-999-DHBI). Tissue was stained using the Alexa Fluor™ Plus 647 Goat anti-Rabbit IgG Secondary Antibody at 1:200 at 37 ° Celsius for 2 minutes. (Yellow; Lunaphore Catalog # DR647RB) and counterstained with DAPI (blue; Lunaphore Catalog # DR100). Specific staining was localized to the membrane of endothelial cells. Protocol available in COMET™ Panel Builder.

Western Blot



Detection of Human CD39/ENTPD1 by Western Blot. Western Blot shows lysates of human lung, human placenta and HDLM-2 human Hodgkin's lymphoma cell line. PVDF membrane was probed with 2 µg/ml of Rabbit Anti-Human CD39/ENTPD1 Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # MAB11713) followed by HRP-conjugated Anti-Rabbit IgG Secondary Antibody (Catalog # HAF008). A specific band was detected for CD39/ENTPD1 at approximately 75 kDa (as indicated). This experiment was conducted under reducing conditions and using Western Blot Buffer Group 1.

Immunohistochemistry



Detection of CD39/ENTPD1 in Human Breast Tumor.

CD39/ENTPD1 was detected in immersion fixed paraffin-embedded sections of human breast tumor using Rabbit Anti-Human CD39/ENTPD1 Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # MAB11713) at 3 μ g/ml for 1 hour at room temperature followed by incubation with the Anti-Rabbit IgG VisUCyte™ HRP Polymer Antibody (Catalog # VC003) or the HRP-conjugated Anti-Rabbit IgG Secondary Antibody (Catalog # HAF008). Before incubation with the primary antibody, tissue was subjected to heat-induced epitope retrieval using VisUCyte Antigen Retrieval Reagent-Basic (Catalog # VCTS021). Tissue was stained using DAB (brown) and counterstained with hematoxylin (blue). Specific staining was localized to the cell surface of endothelial cells. View our protocol for [IHC Staining with VisUCyte HRP Polymer Detection Reagents](#).

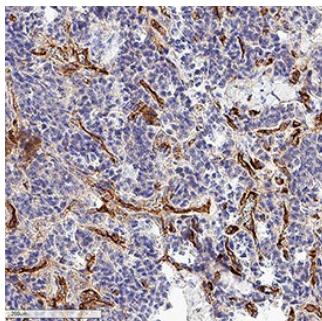
Immunohistochemistry



Detection of CD39/ENTPD1 in Human Brain Cortex.

CD39/ENTPD1 was detected in immersion fixed paraffin-embedded sections of human brain cortex using Rabbit Anti-Human CD39/ENTPD1 Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # MAB11713) at 3 μ g/ml for 1 hour at room temperature followed by incubation with the Anti-Rabbit IgG VisUCyte™ HRP Polymer Antibody (Catalog # VC003) or the HRP-conjugated Anti-Rabbit IgG Secondary Antibody (Catalog # HAF008). Before incubation with the primary antibody, tissue was subjected to heat-induced epitope retrieval using VisUCyte Antigen Retrieval Reagent-Basic (Catalog # VCTS021). Tissue was stained using DAB (brown) and counterstained with hematoxylin (blue). Specific staining was localized to the cell surface of endothelial cells. View our protocol for [IHC Staining with VisUCyte HRP Polymer Detection Reagents](#).

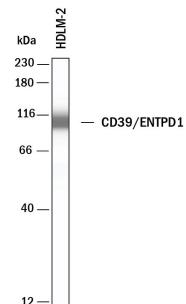
Immunohistochemistry



Detection of CD39/ENTPD1 in Human Lung Tumor

CD39/ENTPD1 was detected in immersion fixed paraffin-embedded sections of human lung tumor using Rabbit Anti-Human CD39/ENTPD1 Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # MAB11713) at 3 μ g/ml for 1 hour at room temperature followed by incubation with the Anti-Rabbit IgG VisUCyte™ HRP Polymer Antibody (Catalog # VC003) or the HRP-conjugated Anti-Rabbit IgG Secondary Antibody (Catalog # HAF008). Before incubation with the primary antibody, tissue was subjected to heat-induced epitope retrieval using VisUCyte Antigen Retrieval Reagent-Basic (Catalog # VCTS021). Tissue was stained using DAB (brown) and counterstained with hematoxylin (blue). Specific staining was localized to the cell surface of endothelial cells. View our protocol for [IHC Staining with VisUCyte HRP Polymer Detection Reagents](#).

Simple Western



Detection of Human CD39/ENTPD1 by Simple Western™. Simple Western lane view shows lysates of HDLM-2 human Hodgkin's lymphoma cell line, loaded at 0.5 mg/ml. A specific band was detected for CD39/ENTPD1 at approximately 108 kDa (as indicated) using 10 μ g/ml of Rabbit Anti-Human CD39/ENTPD1 Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # MAB11713) followed by HRP-conjugated Goat Anti-Rabbit Secondary Antibody (Catalog # 042-206). This experiment was conducted under reducing conditions and using the 12-230kDa separation system.

PREPARATION AND STORAGE

Reconstitution	Reconstitute lyophilized material at 0.2 mg/ml in sterile PBS. For liquid material, refer to CoA for concentration.
Shipping	Lyophilized product is shipped at ambient temperature. Liquid small pack size (-SP) is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store immediately at the temperature recommended below.
Stability & Storage	Use a manual defrost freezer and avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 12 months from date of receipt, -20 to -70 °C as supplied. 1 month, 2 to 8 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution. 6 months, -20 to -70 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.

BACKGROUND

Ectonucleoside triphosphate diphosphohydrolase-1 (NTPDase-1) is an integral membrane protein with an extracellular active site. rhNTPDase-1 was expressed as a protein lacking its N- and C-terminal transmembrane domains, resulting in the secretion of the soluble rhNTPDase-1 ectodomain. NTPDase-1 was originally described as CD39, a B lymphocyte cell surface marker (2), but it is also present on the surface of natural killer cells, T cells, and some endothelial cells (3). NTPDase-1 hydrolyzes the β - and γ phosphate residues of nucleotides, preferring ATP as the substrate. Through its hydrolysis of extracellular nucleotides, NTPDase-1 plays a role in the regulation of purinergic signaling (4). NTPDase-1 is involved in the processes of thrombo regulation and vascular inflammation (5). The administration of soluble NTPDase-1 may have therapeutic applications for the treatment of some vascular and transplantation-associated diseases (6).

References:

1. Maliszewski, C.R. *et al.* (1994) *J. Immunol.* **153**:3574.
2. Rowe, M. *et al.* (1982) *Int. J. Cancer* **29**:373.
3. Kansas, G.S. *et al.* (1991) *J. Immunol.* **146**:2235.
4. Kishore, B.K. *et al.* (2005) *Am. J. Physiol. Renal Physiol.* **288**:F1032.
5. Marcus, A.J. *et al.* (2005) *Semin. Thromb. Hemost.* **31**:234.
6. Robson, S.C. *et al.* (2005) *Semin. Thromb. Hemost.* **31**:217.