

## DESCRIPTION

<b>Species Reactivity</b>	Human
<b>Specificity</b>	Detects recombinant human CD39/ENTPD1 protein in Direct ELISA.
<b>Source</b>	Recombinant Monoclonal Rabbit IgG Clone # 3304A
<b>Purification</b>	Protein A or G purified from hybridoma culture supernatant
<b>Immunogen</b>	Synthetic peptide Accession # P49961
<b>Formulation</b>	Lyophilized from a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS with Trehalose.

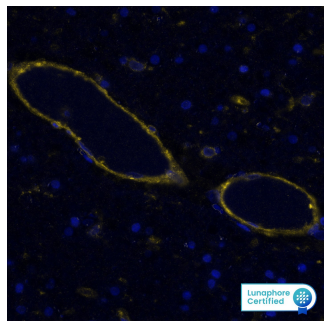
## APPLICATIONS

**Please Note:** Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. *General Protocols* are available in the Technical Information section on our website.

	<b>Recommended Concentration</b>	<b>Sample</b>
<b>Western Blot</b>	2 µg/mL	Human lung, human placenta and HDLM-2 human Hodgkin's lymphoma cell line
<b>Multiplex Immunofluorescence</b>	20 µg/mL	Immersion fixed paraffin-embedded sections of human brain cortex
<b>Immunohistochemistry</b>	1-10 µg/mL	Immersion fixed paraffin-embedded sections of human breast tumor, human brain cortex and human lung tumor
<b>Simple Western</b>	10 µg/mL	HDLM-2 human Hodgkin's lymphoma cell line

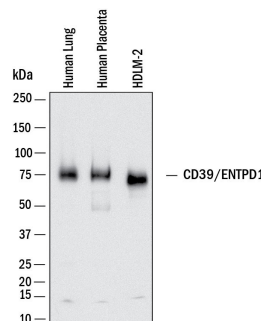
## DATA

### Multiplex Immunofluorescence



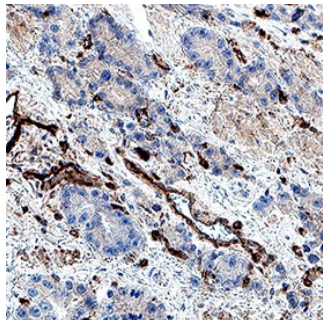
**Detection of CD39 in Human Brain Cortex via seqIF™ staining on COMET™** CD39 was detected in immersion fixed paraffin-embedded sections of human Brain Cortex using Rabbit Anti-Human CD39, Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog# MAB11713) at 20µg/mL at 37°Celsius for 8 minutes. Before incubation with the primary antibody, tissue underwent an all-in-one dewaxing and antigen retrieval preprocessing using PreTreatment Module (PT Module) and Dewax and HIER Buffer H (pH 9; Eprelia Catalog # TA-999-DHBH). Tissue was stained using the Alexa Fluor™ Plus 647 Goat anti-Rabbit IgG Secondary Antibody at 1:200 at 37 ° Celsius for 2 minutes. (Yellow; Lunaphore Catalog # [DR647RB](#)) and counterstained with DAPI (blue; Lunaphore Catalog # [DR100](#)). Specific staining was localized to the membrane of endothelial cells. Protocol available in [COMET™ Panel Builder](#).

### Western Blot



**Detection of Human CD39/ENTPD1 by Western Blot.** Western Blot shows lysates of human lung, human placenta and HDLM-2 human Hodgkin's lymphoma cell line. PVDF membrane was probed with 2 µg/ml of Rabbit Anti-Human CD39/ENTPD1 Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # MAB11713) followed by HRP-conjugated Anti-Rabbit IgG Secondary Antibody (Catalog # [HAF008](#)). A specific band was detected for CD39/ENTPD1 at approximately 75 kDa (as indicated). This experiment was conducted under reducing conditions and using [Western Blot Buffer Group 1](#).

## Immunohistochemistry



### Detection of CD39/ENTPD1 in Human Breast Tumor.

CD39/ENTPD1 was detected in immersion fixed paraffin-embedded sections of human breast tumor using Rabbit Anti-Human CD39/ENTPD1 Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # MAB11713) at 3 µg/ml for 1 hour at room temperature followed by incubation with the Anti-Rabbit IgG VisUCyte™ HRP Polymer Antibody (Catalog # VC003) or the HRP-conjugated Anti-Rabbit IgG Secondary Antibody (Catalog # HAF008). Before incubation with the primary antibody, tissue was subjected to heat-induced epitope retrieval using VisUCyte Antigen Retrieval Reagent-Basic (Catalog # VCTS021). Tissue was stained using DAB (brown) and counterstained with hematoxylin (blue). Specific staining was localized to the cell surface of endothelial cells. View our protocol for [IHC Staining with VisUCyte HRP Polymer Detection Reagents](#).

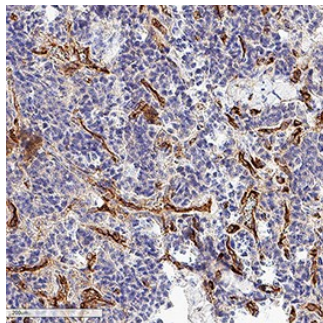
## Immunohistochemistry



### Detection of CD39/ENTPD1 in Human Brain Cortex.

CD39/ENTPD1 was detected in immersion fixed paraffin-embedded sections of human brain cortex using Rabbit Anti-Human CD39/ENTPD1 Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # MAB11713) at 3 µg/ml for 1 hour at room temperature followed by incubation with the Anti-Rabbit IgG VisUCyte™ HRP Polymer Antibody (Catalog # VC003) or the HRP-conjugated Anti-Rabbit IgG Secondary Antibody (Catalog # HAF008). Before incubation with the primary antibody, tissue was subjected to heat-induced epitope retrieval using VisUCyte Antigen Retrieval Reagent-Basic (Catalog # VCTS021). Tissue was stained using DAB (brown) and counterstained with hematoxylin (blue). Specific staining was localized to the cell surface of endothelial cells. View our protocol for [IHC Staining with VisUCyte HRP Polymer Detection Reagents](#).

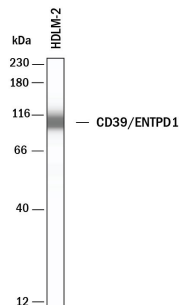
## Immunohistochemistry



### Detection of CD39/ENTPD1 in Human Lung Tumor

CD39/ENTPD1 was detected in immersion fixed paraffin-embedded sections of human lung tumor using Rabbit Anti-Human CD39/ENTPD1 Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # MAB11713) at 3 µg/ml for 1 hour at room temperature followed by incubation with the Anti-Rabbit IgG VisUCyte™ HRP Polymer Antibody (Catalog # VC003) or the HRP-conjugated Anti-Rabbit IgG Secondary Antibody (Catalog # HAF008). Before incubation with the primary antibody, tissue was subjected to heat-induced epitope retrieval using VisUCyte Antigen Retrieval Reagent-Basic (Catalog # VCTS021). Tissue was stained using DAB (brown) and counterstained with hematoxylin (blue). Specific staining was localized to the cell surface of endothelial cells. View our protocol for [IHC Staining with VisUCyte HRP Polymer Detection Reagents](#).

## Simple Western



**Detection of Human CD39/ENTPD1 by Simple Western™.** Simple Western lane view shows lysates of HDLM-2 human Hodgkin's lymphoma cell line, loaded at 0.5 mg/ml. A specific band was detected for CD39/ENTPD1 at approximately 108 kDa (as indicated) using 10 µg/ml of Rabbit Anti-Human CD39/ENTPD1 Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # MAB11713) followed by HRP-conjugated Goat Anti-Rabbit Secondary Antibody (Catalog # 042-206). This experiment was conducted under reducing conditions and using the 12-230kDa separation system.



## PREPARATION AND STORAGE

<b>Reconstitution</b>	Reconstitute lyophilized material at 0.2 mg/ml in sterile PBS. For liquid material, refer to CoA for concentration.
<b>Shipping</b>	Lyophilized product is shipped at ambient temperature. Liquid small pack size (-SP) is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store immediately at the temperature recommended below.
<b>Stability &amp; Storage</b>	<p><b>Use a manual defrost freezer and avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 12 months from date of receipt, -20 to -70 °C as supplied.</li> <li>• 1 month, 2 to 8 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.</li> <li>• 6 months, -20 to -70 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.</li> </ul>

## BACKGROUND

Ectonucleoside triphosphate diphosphohydrolase-1 (NTPDase-1) is an integral membrane protein with an extracellular active site. rhNTPDase-1 was expressed as a protein lacking its N- and C-terminal transmembrane domains, resulting in the secretion of the soluble rhNTPDase-1 ectodomain. NTPDase-1 was originally described as CD39, a B lymphocyte cell surface marker (2), but it is also present on the surface of natural killer cells, T cells, and some endothelial cells (3). NTPDase-1 hydrolyzes the  $\beta$ - and  $\gamma$  phosphate residues of nucleotides, preferring ATP as the substrate. Through its hydrolysis of extracellular nucleotides, NTPDase-1 plays a role in the regulation of purinergic signaling (4). NTPDase-1 is involved in the processes of thrombo regulation and vascular inflammation (5). The administration of soluble NTPDase-1 may have therapeutic applications for the treatment of some vascular and transplantation-associated diseases (6).

## References:

1. Maliszewski, C.R. *et al.* (1994) J. Immunol. **153**:3574.
2. Rowe, M. *et al.* (1982) Int. J. Cancer **29**:373.
3. Kansas, G.S. *et al.* (1991) J. Immunol. **146**:2235.
4. Kishore, B.K. *et al.* (2005) Am. J. Physiol. Renal Physiol. **288**:F1032.
5. Marcus, A.J. *et al.* (2005) Semin. Thromb. Hemost. **31**:234.
6. Robson, S.C. *et al.* (2005) Semin. Thromb. Hemost. **31**:217.