

**DESCRIPTION**

<b>Species Reactivity</b>	Human
<b>Specificity</b>	Detects recombinant human CD4 in Direct ELISA.
<b>Source</b>	Recombinant Monoclonal Rabbit IgG Clone # 2992A
<b>Purification</b>	Protein A or G purified from hybridoma culture supernatant
<b>Immunogen</b>	Chinese Hamster Ovary cell line, CHO-derived human CD4 Lys26-Trp390 Accession # P01730
<b>Formulation</b>	Lyophilized from a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS with Trehalose.

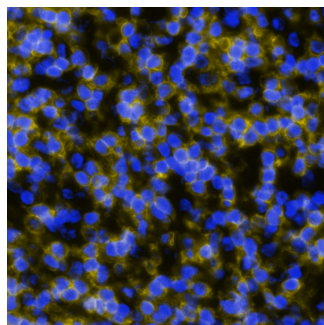
**APPLICATIONS**

**Please Note:** Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. [General Protocols](#) are available in the [Technical Information](#) section on our website.

	<b>Recommended Concentration</b>	<b>Sample</b>
<b>Immunocytochemistry</b>	1-25 µg/mL	fixed hPBMC cells (Positive) and absent in MCF-7 human breast cancer cell line (Negative)
<b>Multiplex Immunofluorescence</b>	20 µg/mL	Immersion fixed paraffin embedded sections of human tonsil
<b>Immunohistochemistry</b>	1-25 µg/mL	Immersion fixed paraffin-embedded sections of human tonsil

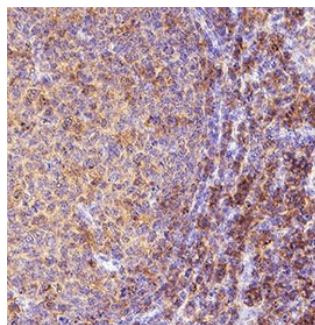
**DATA**

**Multiplex Immunofluorescence**



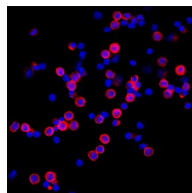
**Detection of CD4 in Human Tonsil via Multiplex Immunofluorescence staining on COMET™** CD4 was detected in immersion fixed paraffin-embedded sections of human tonsil using Rabbit Anti-Human CD4 Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # MAB11560) at 20µg/mL at 37 ° Celsius for 8 minutes. Before incubation with the primary antibody, tissue underwent an all-in-one dewaxing and antigen retrieval preprocessing using PreTreatment Module (PT Module) and Dewax and HIER Buffer H (pH 9). Tissue was stained using the Alexa Fluor™ Plus 647 Goat anti-Rabbit IgG Secondary Antibody at 1:200 at 37 ° Celsius for 2 minutes. (Yellow; Lunaphore Catalog # DR647RB) and counterstained with DAPI (blue; Lunaphore Catalog # DR100). Specific staining was localized to the membrane. Protocol available in COMET™ Panel Builder.

**Immunohistochemistry**

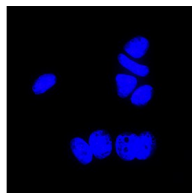


**Detection of CD4 in Human Tonsil.** CD4 was detected in immersion fixed paraffin-embedded sections of human tonsil using Rabbit Anti-Human CD4 Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # MAB11560) at 1 µg/ml for 1 hour at room temperature followed by incubation with the Anti-Rabbit IgG VisUCyte™ HRP Polymer Antibody (Catalog # VC003) or the HRP-conjugated Anti-Rabbit IgG Secondary Antibody (Catalog # HAF008). Before incubation with the primary antibody, tissue was subjected to heat-induced epitope retrieval using VisUCyte Antigen Retrieval Reagent-Basic (Catalog # VCTS021). Tissue was stained using DAB (brown) and counterstained with hematoxylin (blue). Specific staining was localized to the cytoplasm and membrane. View our protocol for Chromogenic IHC Staining of Paraffin-embedded Tissue Sections.

**Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence**



hPBMC (Positive) cells



MCF-7 (Negative) cells

**Detection of CD4 in hPBMC cells (Positive) and MCF-7 cells (Negative).** CD4 was detected in fixed hPBMC cells (Positive) and absent in MCF-7 human breast cancer cell line (Negative) using Rabbit Anti-Human CD4 Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # MAB11560) at 3 µg/ml for 3 hours at room temperature. Cells were stained using the NorthernLights™ 557-conjugated Anti-Rabbit IgG Secondary Antibody (red; Catalog # NL004) and counterstained with DAPI (blue). Specific staining was localized to the membrane. View our protocol for Fluorescent ICC Staining of Non-adherent Cells.

**PREPARATION AND STORAGE**

<b>Reconstitution</b>	Reconstitute lyophilized material at 0.2mg/ml in sterile PBS. For liquid material, refer to CoA for concentration.
<b>Shipping</b>	Lyophilized product is shipped at ambient temperature. Liquid small pack size (-SP) is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store immediately at the temperature recommended below.
<b>Stability &amp; Storage</b>	<p><b>Use a manual defrost freezer and avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 12 months from date of receipt, -20 to -70 °C as supplied.</li> <li>• 1 month, 2 to 8 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.</li> <li>• 6 months, -20 to -70 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.</li> </ul>

**BACKGROUND**

CD4 is an approximately 55 kDa type I membrane glycoprotein that is expressed predominantly on most thymocytes and a subset of mature T lymphocytes. In humans, CD4 is also expressed to a lesser extent on monocytes and macrophage related cells. Human CD4 cDNA encodes a 458 amino acid (aa) precursor protein with a 25 aa signal peptide, a 371 aa extracellular region containing four immunoglobulin homology domains, a 24 aa transmembrane domain and a 38 aa cytoplasmic domain. CD4 is a coreceptor required for T cell recognition of antigens that are presented by class II major histocompatibility complexes. CD4 has been shown to be a coreceptor of HIV entry and specifically binds gp120, the external envelope glycoprotein of HIV.

**References:**

1. Capon, D.I. *et al.* (1991) *Annu. Rev. Immunol.* **9**:649.