Human IL-33 PE-conjugated Antibody

Recombinant Monoclonal Goat IgG Clone # 40015C
Catalog Number: IC36253P
100 Tests

DESCRIPTION

Species Reactivity	Human
Specificity	Detects human IL-33 in direct ELISAs.
Source	Recombinant Monoclonal Goat IgG Clone # 40015C
Purification	Protein A or G purified from cell culture supernatant
Immunogen	*E.coli*-derived recombinant human IL-33 Ser112-Thr270 Accession # O95760
Conjugate	Phycoerythrin Excitation Wavelength: 488 nm Emission Wavelength: 565-605 nm
Formulation	Supplied in a saline solution containing BSA and Sodium Azide. See Certificate of Analysis for details. *Contains <0.1% Sodium Azide, which is not hazardous at this concentration according to GHS classifications. Refer to the Safety Data Sheet (SDS) for additional information and handling instructions.

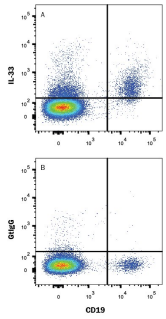
APPLICATIONS

Please Note: *Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. General Protocols are available in the Technical Information section on our website.*

	Recommended Concentration	Sample
Intracellular Staining by Flow Cytometry	10 µL/10^6 cells	See Below

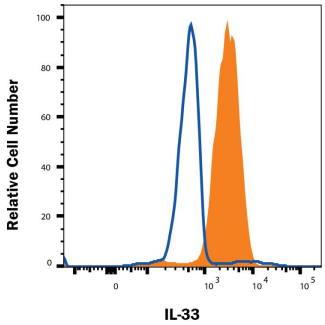
DATA

Intracellular Staining by Flow Cytometry



Detection of IL-33 in Human Peripheral Blood Lymphocytes by Flow Cytometry. Human peripheral blood lymphocytes were stained with (A) Goat Anti-Human IL-33 PE-conjugated Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # IC36253P) or (B) Goat IgG PE-conjugated control antibody (Catalog # Catalog # IC108P) and Mouse anti-Human CD19 APC-conjugated Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # Catalog # FAB4867A). To facilitate intracellular staining, cells were fixed with Flow Cytometry Fixation Buffer (Catalog # Catalog # FC004) and permeabilized with methanol.

Intracellular Staining by Flow Cytometry



Detection of IL-33 in HUVECs by Flow Cytometry. HUVECs were stained with Goat Anti-Human IL-33 PE-conjugated Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # IC36253P, filled histogram) or Goat IgG PE-conjugated control antibody (Catalog # IC108P, open histogram). To facilitate intracellular staining, cells were fixed with Flow Cytometry Fixation Buffer (Catalog # FC004) and permeabilized with methanol.

PREPARATION AND STORAGE

Shipping	The product is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below.
Stability & Storage	**Protect from light. Do not freeze.** • 12 months from date of receipt, 2 to 8 °C as supplied.

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BACKGROUND

IL-33, also known as NF-HEV and DVS 27, is a 30 kDa proinflammatory protein that may also regulate gene transcription (1-3). DVS 27 was identifed as a gene that is up-regulated in vasospastic cerebral arteries (1). NF-HEV was described as a nuclear factor that is preferentially expressed in the endothelial cells of high endothelial venules relative to endothelial cells from other tissues (2). IL-33 was identified based on sequence and structural homology with IL-1 family cytokines (3). DVS 27, NF-HEV, and IL-33 share 100% amino acid sequence identity. IL-33 is constitutively expressed in smooth muscle and airway epithelia. It is up-regulated in arterial smooth muscle, dermal fibroblasts, and keratinocytes following IL-1α or IL-1β stimulation (1, 3). Similar to IL-1, IL-33 can be cleaved *in vitro* by caspase-1, generating an N-terminal fragment that is slightly shorter than the C-terminal fragment (3, 4). The N-terminal portion of full length IL-33 contains a predicted bipartite nuclear localization sequence and a homeodomain-like helix-turn-helix DNA binding domain. By immunofluorescence, full length IL-33 localizes to the nucleus in HUVECs and transfectants (2). The C-terminal fragment, corresponding to mature IL-33, binds and triggers signaling through mast cell IL-1 R4/ST2L, a longtime orphan receptor involved in the augmentation of Th2 cell responses (3, 5-7). A ternary signaling complex is formed by the subsequent association of IL-33 and ST2L with IL-1R AcP (8). Stimulation of Th2 polarized lymphocytes with mature IL-33 *in vitro* induces IL-5 and IL-13 secretion (3). *In vivo* administration of mature IL-33 promotes increased production of IL-5, IL-13, IgE, and IgA, as well as splenomegaly and inflammatory infiltration of mucosal tissues (3). Full length and mature human IL-33 share 52-58% aa sequence identity with mouse and rat IL-33. Human IL-33 shares less than 20% aa sequence identity with other IL-1 family proteins.

References:

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