

## Human EGLN1/PHD2 Alexa Fluor® 488-conjugated Antibody

Recombinant Monoclonal Rabbit IgG Clone # 2445B Catalog Number: FAB7680G 100 µg

DESCRIPTION			
Species Reactivity	Human		
Specificity	Detects human EGLN/PHD2 in direct ELISAs. In direct ELISAs, no cross-reactivity with human PHD1 and PHD3 is observed.		
Source	Recombinant Monoclonal Rabbit IgG Clone # 2445B		
Purification	Protein A or G purified from cell culture supernatant		
Immunogen	S. frugiperda insect ovarian cell line Sf 21-derived recombinant human EGLN1/PHD2 Ala2-Phe426 Accession # Q9GZT9		
Conjugate	Alexa Fluor 488 Excitation Wavelength: 488 nm Emission Wavelength: 515-545 nm		
Formulation	Supplied 0.2 mg/mL in a saline solution containing BSA and Sodium Azide. See Certificate of Analysis for details.		
	*Contains <0.1% Sodium Azide, which is not hazardous at this concentration according to GHS classifications. Refer to the Safety Data Sheet (SDS) for additional information and handling instructions.		

APPLICATIONS			
Please Note: Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. General Protocols are available in the Technical Information section on our website.			
	Recommended	Sample	
	Concentration		
Flow Cytometry	0.25-1 μg/10 <sup>6</sup> cells	Jurkat Human T Cell Leukemia Line	

PREPARATION AND STORAGE			
Shipping	The product is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below.		
Stability & Storage	Protect from light. Do not freeze.		
	12 months from date of receipt, 2 to 8 °C as supplied.		

## BACKGROUND

PHD2 (Prolyl Hydroxylase Domain-containing protein 2; also HPH2, EGLN1 and HIF-PH2) is a 45-47 kDa dioxygenase member of the PH family of enzymes. It is ubiquitously expressed, and serves to regulate the availability of the oxygen-sensitive HIF transcription factor. Active HIF1α is a heterodimer of  $\alpha$ - and  $\beta$ -subunits and when intact, promotes VEGF and EPO production. The  $\beta$ -subunit is constitutively expressed, while  $\alpha$ -subunit levels are regulated by intracellular oxygen concentration. At normoxic levels, the  $\alpha$ -subunit is hydroxylated on Pro by one of three PHDs, inducing its ubiquitination/degradation. The hydroxylation event requires oxygen, and thus PH activity (particularly PHD2) is a measure of a cell's oxygen concentration. Human PHD2 is 426 amino acids (aa) in length. It contains an NES (aa 6-20), a Zn-finger region (aa 21-58), and a catalytic domain (aa 291-392). There are five nitrosylated cysteines plus one acetylated alanine. Two isoform variants are known, one that shows a deletion of aa 338-359, and another that contains a 17 aa substitution for aa 58-175. Over aa 157-426, human PHD2 shares 93% aa sequence identity with mouse PHD2.

## PRODUCT SPECIFIC NOTICES

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