

DESCRIPTION

Species Reactivity	Human
Specificity	Detects human GITR in direct ELISAs and Western blots. Does not cross-react with recombinant human (rh) 4-1BB, recombinant mouse (rm) 4-1BB, rhCD27, rmCD27, rhCD30, rmCD30, rhCD40, rmCD40, rhDR3, rhDR6, rhEDAR, rmEDAR, rhFas, rmFAS, rmGITR, rhHVEM, rhLymphotoxin R β , rmLymphotoxin R β , rhNGF R, rhOPG, rmOPG, rhRANK, rmRANK, rhTAJ, rhTNF RI, rmTNF RI, rhTNF RII, or rmTNF RII.
Source	Monoclonal Mouse IgG ₁ Clone # 110416
Purification	Protein A or G purified from hybridoma culture supernatant
Immunogen	Mouse myeloma cell line NS0-derived recombinant human GITR/TNFRSF18 Gln26-Glu161 (Thr43Ala) Accession # Q9Y5U5
Conjugate	Alexa Fluor 700 Excitation Wavelength: 675-700 nm Emission Wavelength: 723 nm
Formulation	Supplied in a saline solution containing BSA and Sodium Azide. See Certificate of Analysis for details. *Contains <0.1% Sodium Azide, which is not hazardous at this concentration according to GHS classifications. Refer to the Safety Data Sheet (SDS) for additional information and handling instructions.

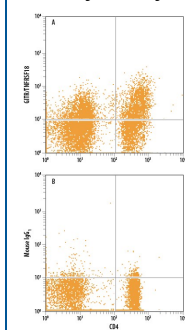
APPLICATIONS

Please Note: Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. *General Protocols* are available in the Technical Information section on our website.

	Recommended Concentration	Sample
Flow Cytometry	5 μ L/10 ⁶ cells	See Below

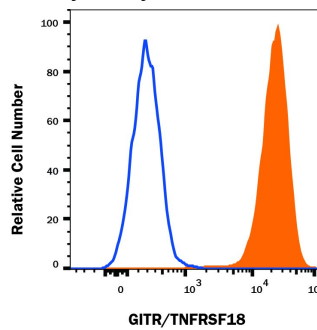
DATA

Flow Cytometry



Detection of GITR/TNFRSF18 in Human PBMCs by Flow Cytometry. Human peripheral blood mononuclear cells (PBMCs) treated with 5 μ g/mL PHA for 5 days were stained with Mouse Anti-Human CD4 PE-conjugated Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # FAB3791P) and either (A) Mouse Anti-Human GITR/TNFRSF18 Alexa Fluor® 700-conjugated Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # FAB689N) or (B) Mouse IgG₁Alexa Fluor 700 Isotype Control (Catalog # IC002N). View our protocol for [Staining Membrane-associated Proteins](#).

Flow Cytometry



Detection of GITR/TNFRSF18 in RPMI8226 (positive cell line)/Jurkat (negative cell line) by Flow Cytometry. RPMI8226(positive cell line)/Jurkat(negative cell line) were stained with Mouse Anti-Human GITR/TNFRSF18 Alexa Fluor® 700-conjugated Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # FAB689N, filled histogram) or , open histogram). View our protocol for [Staining Membrane-associated Proteins](#).

PREPARATION AND STORAGE

Shipping	The product is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below.
Stability & Storage	Protect from light. Do not freeze. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 12 months from date of receipt, 2 to 8 °C as supplied.

BACKGROUND

GITR (glucocorticoid-induced tumor necrosis factor receptor, also named AITR, activation-inducible TNF R family member), is a 228 amino acid (aa) type I transmembrane protein belonging to the TNF R family and has been designated TNFRSF18. The GITR cytoplasmic domain has striking homology with the cytoplasmic domain of 4-1BB and CD27. Human GITR shares 55% homology with murine GITR. GITR is expressed at low levels in peripheral blood T cells, bone marrow, thymus, spleen, and lymph nodes. In contrast to mouse GITR, expression of human GITR is not induced by treatment with dexamethasone, but is up-regulated by antigen stimulation or by treatment with anti-CD3 plus anti-CD28, or PMA plus ionomycin. Human GITR ligand was identified from human umbilical vein endothelial cells and is a 177 aa polypeptide belonging to the TNF superfamily (TNFSF18). Ligation of GITR can activate NF- κ B through TRAF2, and protect T cells from TCR activation-induced cell death. It has been proposed that GITR ligand and GITR may modulate T lymphocyte functions.

References:

1. Nocentini, G. *et al.* (1997) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA **94**:6216.
2. Kwon, B. *et al.* (1999) J. Biol. Chem. **274**:6056.
3. Gurney, A.L. *et al.* (1999) Current Biology **9**:215.
4. Kwon, B. *et al.* (1999) Current Opinion in Immunology **11**:340.

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