

DESCRIPTION

Species Reactivity	Human/Rat
Specificity	Detects human IL-32 beta and other IL-32 isoforms in direct ELISAs. In direct ELISAs, 95% cross-reactivity with recombinant human (rh) IL-32 alpha and 45% cross-reactivity with rhIL-32 gamma is detected.
Source	Monoclonal Rabbit IgG Clone # 2525B
Purification	Protein A or G purified from cell culture supernatant
Immunogen	<i>E. coli</i> -derived human IL-32β protein Met1-Lys188 Accession # NP_001012649
Conjugate	Alexa Fluor 405 Excitation Wavelength: 405 nm Emission Wavelength: 421 nm
Formulation	Supplied 0.2mg/ml in 1X PBS with RDF1 and 0.09% Sodium Azide *Contains <0.1% Sodium Azide, which is not hazardous at this concentration according to GHS classifications. Refer to the Safety Data Sheet (SDS) for additional information and handling instructions.

APPLICATIONS

Please Note: Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. [General Protocols](#) are available in the Technical Information section on our website.

Western Blot	Optimal dilution of this antibody should be experimentally determined.
Immunocytochemistry	Optimal dilution of this antibody should be experimentally determined.

PREPARATION AND STORAGE

Shipping	The product is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below.
Stability & Storage	Protect from light. Do not freeze. 12 months from date of receipt, 2 to 8 °C as supplied

BACKGROUND

Interleukin 32 (IL-32) is an N-glycosylated cytokine that is upregulated by inflammatory stimulation in monocytes, NK cells, epithelial cells, and pancreatic myofibroblasts (1-5). It cooperates with these stimuli to promote the expression of other proinflammatory molecules such as TNF-α, IL-6, IL-1β, IL-1α, and CXCL8/IL-8 (5-7). The longest of several IL-32 splicing variants is the 20-25 kDa gamma isoform which is also known as natural killer cell transcript 4 (NK4) (8, 9). The alpha isoform (IL-32α) lacks a portion of the putative signal peptide as well as 57 aa from the C-terminal region. IL-32α is less potent than IL-32β, γ, or δ at inducing the expression of proinflammatory molecules in peripheral blood mononuclear cells (PBMC) (8, 10). Neutrophil-derived Proteinase 3 (PR3) cleaves IL-32α between Thr57 and Val58, a cleavage site that is retained in other IL-32 isoforms (11). The N-terminal fragment of PR3-cleaved IL-32α shows increased potency at inducing CXCL2/MIP-2 and CXCL8 expression in PBMC relative to uncleaved IL-32α (11, 12). IL-32 is highly expressed by colonic epithelial cells in inflammatory bowel disease and Crohn's disease, rheumatoid arthritis synovium, and ductal epithelial cells in chronic pancreatitis and pancreatic cancer (5, 13-15). IL-32 inhibits HIV-1 replication *in vitro*, and it is elevated in the serum of HIV-1 patients (16, 17).

PRODUCT SPECIFIC NOTICES

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