

## DESCRIPTION

|                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Species Reactivity</b> | Rat                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Specificity</b>        | Detects rat CXCL1/GRO $\alpha$ /KC/CINC-1 in direct ELISAs.                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Source</b>             | Monoclonal Rabbit IgG Clone # 2176C                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Purification</b>       | Protein A or G purified from cell culture supernatant                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Immunogen</b>          | <i>E. coli</i> -derived recombinant rat CXCL1/GRO $\alpha$ /KC/CINC-1<br>Ala25-Lys96<br>Accession # P14095                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Conjugate</b>          | Alexa Fluor 350<br>Excitation Wavelength: 346 nm<br>Emission Wavelength: 442 nm                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Formulation</b>        | Supplied 0.2mg/ml in 1X PBS with RDF1 and 0.09% Sodium Azide<br><br>*Contains <0.1% Sodium Azide, which is not hazardous at this concentration according to GHS classifications. Refer to the Safety Data Sheet (SDS) for additional information and handling instructions. |

## APPLICATIONS

**Please Note:** Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. General Protocols are available in the Technical Information section on our website.

|                       |                                                                        |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Neutralization</b> | Optimal dilution of this antibody should be experimentally determined. |
| <b>Western Blot</b>   | Optimal dilution of this antibody should be experimentally determined. |

## PREPARATION AND STORAGE

|                                |                                                                                                                   |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Shipping</b>                | The product is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below. |
| <b>Stability &amp; Storage</b> | Protect from light. Do not freeze. 12 months from date of receipt, 2 to 8 °C as supplied                          |

## BACKGROUND

Cytokine-induced Neutrophil Chemoattractant 1 (CINC-1) was originally purified from media conditioned by IL-1 $\beta$  stimulated rat kidney epithelioid cells (NRK-52E). On the basis of its protein and DNA sequences, CINC-1 is a member of the alpha (CXC) subfamily of chemokines, designated CXCL1. Three additional rat CXC chemokines (CINC-2 $\alpha$ , CINC-2 $\beta$ , CINC-3/MIP-2), sharing approximately 63-67% amino acid sequence identity with CINC-1, have been identified. The protein sequence of rat CINC-1 is also 68%, 71%, and 69% identical to that of human GRO- $\alpha$ , GRO- $\beta$ , and GRO- $\gamma$ , respectively. Based on their sequence homology, it has been suggested that CINC-1 is the rat counterpart of human GROs. CINC-1 is also the counterpart of mouse KC. Rat CINC-1 cDNA encodes a 96 amino acid residue precursor protein from which the amino-terminal 24 amino acid residues are cleaved to generate the mature CINC-1. Similar to other alpha chemokines, rat CINC-1s are potent neutrophil attractants and activators and have been shown to play an important role in the infiltration of neutrophils into inflammatory sites in rats.

## PRODUCT SPECIFIC NOTICES

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