

**DESCRIPTION**

<b>Species Reactivity</b>	Human
<b>Specificity</b>	Detects human Syndecan-2 in direct ELISAs. In direct ELISAs, no cross-reactivity with recombinant mouse Syndecan-1, recombinant human (rh) Syndecan-3, or rhSyndecan-4 is observed.
<b>Source</b>	Monoclonal Rat IgG <sub>2B</sub> Clone # 305515
<b>Purification</b>	Protein A or G purified from hybridoma culture supernatant
<b>Immunogen</b>	Mouse myeloma cell line NS0-derived recombinant human Syndecan-2 Glu19-Gly144 Accession # AAH49836.1
<b>Conjugate</b>	Allophycocyanin Excitation Wavelength: 620-650 nm Emission Wavelength: 660-670 nm
<b>Formulation</b>	Supplied in a saline solution containing BSA and Sodium Azide. See Certificate of Analysis for details.  *Contains <0.1% Sodium Azide, which is not hazardous at this concentration according to GHS classifications. Refer to the Safety Data Sheet (SDS) for additional information and handling instructions.

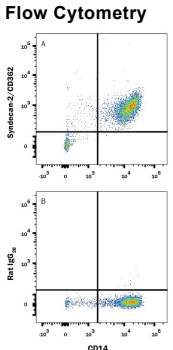
**APPLICATIONS**

**Please Note:** Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. *General Protocols* are available in the *Technical Information* section on our website.

	<b>Recommended Concentration</b>	<b>Sample</b>
<b>Flow Cytometry</b>	10 µL/10 <sup>6</sup> cells	See Below

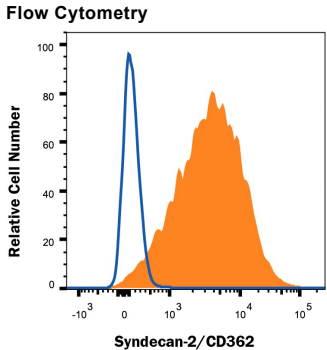
**DATA**

**Flow Cytometry**



**Detection of Syndecan-2/CD362 in Human Blood Monocytes by Flow Cytometry.** Human peripheral blood monocytes were stained with Mouse Anti-Human CD14 PE-conjugated Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # FAB3832P) and either (A) Rat Anti-Human Syndecan-2/CD362 APC-conjugated Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # FAB2965A) or (B) Rat IgG<sub>2B</sub> Allophycocyanin Isotype Control (Catalog # IC013A). View our protocol for [Staining Membrane-associated Proteins](#).

**Flow Cytometry**



**Detection of Syndecan-2/CD362 in Colo205 cells by Flow Cytometry.** COLO 205 human colorectal adenocarcinoma cell line was stained with Rat Anti-Human Syndecan-2/CD362 APC-conjugated Monoclonal Antibody (Catalog # FAB2965A, filled histogram) or Rat IgG<sub>2B</sub> Allophycocyanin Isotype Control (Catalog # IC013A, open histogram). View our protocol for [Staining Membrane-associated Proteins](#).

**PREPARATION AND STORAGE**

<b>Shipping</b>	The product is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below.
<b>Stability &amp; Storage</b>	<b>Protect from light. Do not freeze.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 12 months from date of receipt, 2 to 8 °C as supplied.</li> </ul>

#### BACKGROUND

Syndecan-2, previously known as fibroglycan or heparan sulfate proteoglycan, is a member of the syndecan family of Type 1 transmembrane proteins capable of carrying heparan sulfate (HS) and chondroitin sulfate glycosaminoglycans. The four vertebrate syndecans show conserved cytoplasmic domains and divergent extracellular portions (except for GAG attachment sites). Among the Syndecans, Syndecan-2 is most similar to Syndecan-4 (1-3). Human Syndecan-2 is synthesized as a 201 amino acid (aa) core protein with an 18 aa signal sequence, a 126 aa extracellular domain (ECD), a 25 aa transmembrane region and a 32 aa cytoplasmic tail (4). The human ECD of Syndecan-2 contains three closely-spaced consensus Ser-Gly sequences for the attachment of HS side chains. It shares 76%, 73%, 87%, 78% and 63% aa identity with the ECD of mouse, rat, bovine, canine and chicken Syndecan-2, respectively. The cytoplasmic tail has both serine and tyrosine phosphorylation sites. Addition of 20-80 disaccharides per side chain adds considerably to the size of the 22 kDa core protein. Non-covalent homodimerization of Syndecan-2 is dependent on the transmembrane domain (5). Syndecan-2 is expressed in cells of mesenchymal origin, neuronal and epithelial cells, and is the predominant syndecan expressed during embryonic development. Expression is upregulated in several cancer cell lines (6). After induction in macrophages by inflammatory mediators, Syndecan-2 selectively binds FGF basic, VEGF and EGF (7). Syndecan-2 expressed on human primary osteoblasts binds GM-CSF and may function as a co-receptor (8). Activated endothelial cell Syndecan-2 specifically binds IL-8 and may participate in promoting neutrophil extravasation by forming a chemotactic IL-8 gradient (9). Typically, cytokine, chemokine and extracellular matrix protein binding occurs through interaction with HS side chains, but the Syndecan-2 extracellular domain can bind TGF- $\beta$  directly via protein-protein interaction (10).

#### References:

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5. Choi, S. *et al.* (2005) *J. Biol. Chem.* **280**:42573.
6. Park, H. *et al.* (2002) *J. Biol. Chem.* **277**:29730.
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