

DESCRIPTION

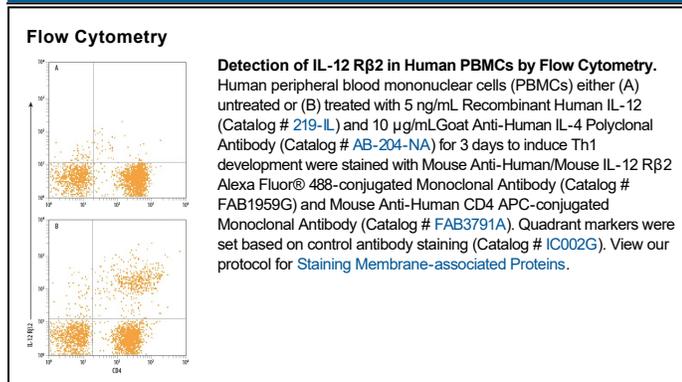
Species Reactivity	Human/Mouse
Specificity	Detects human and mouse IL-12 R β 2 in direct ELISAs. In direct ELISAs, no cross-reactivity with recombinant human IL-1 R β 1 is observed.
Source	Monoclonal Mouse IgG ₁ Clone # 305719
Purification	Protein A or G purified from hybridoma culture supernatant
Immunogen	Mouse myeloma cell line NS0-derived recombinant human IL-12 R β 2 Cys28-Asn622 Accession # Q99665
Conjugate	Alexa Fluor 488 Excitation Wavelength: 488 nm Emission Wavelength: 515-545 nm
Formulation	Supplied in a saline solution containing BSA and Sodium Azide. See Certificate of Analysis for details. *Contains <0.1% Sodium Azide, which is not hazardous at this concentration according to GHS classifications. Refer to the Safety Data Sheet (SDS) for additional information and handling instructions.

APPLICATIONS

Please Note: Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. *General Protocols* are available in the *Technical Information* section on our website.

	Recommended Concentration	Sample
Flow Cytometry	10 μ L/10 ⁶ cells	See Below

DATA



PREPARATION AND STORAGE

Shipping	The product is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below.
Stability & Storage	Protect from light. Do not freeze. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● 12 months from date of receipt, 2 to 8 °C as supplied.

BACKGROUND

Interleukin 12 (IL-12), the founding member of the IL-12 family of heterodimeric cytokines, is composed of two disulfide-linked 35 kDa and 40 kDa subunits. The 35 kDa subunit (p35) is a α -helical protein homologous to IL-6 and G-CSF. The 40 kDa subunit (p40) contains one fibronectin type III and one Ig C2-like domain, and has a high degree of structural homology to type I cytokine receptors. Whereas p35 subunit is unique to IL-12, the p40 subunit is also a subunit of IL-23. IL-12 is an essential mediator of cellular-immunity that induces T cells and natural-killer cells to produce IFN- γ . It is also required for the expansion and activation Th1 cells (1, 2).

The biological activities of IL-12 are mediated through the high-affinity receptor complex composed of the IL-12 Receptor β 1 (IL-12 R β 1) and IL-12 Receptor β 2 (IL-12 R β 2) subunits. IL-12 R β 1 is a 100 kDa protein that is also a subunit of the IL-23 receptor complex. It binds IL-12/IL-23 p40 and is associated with Tyk2. IL-12 R β 2 is a 130 kDa protein that interacts with p35 and is associated with Jak2. Both receptor subunits are type I membrane proteins that share similarities with the gp130/G-CSF R subgroup in the cytokine receptor superfamily. IL-12 R β 2 cDNA encodes a 862 amino acid (aa) protein with a putative 27 aa signal peptide that is cleaved to generate the mature protein with a 595 aa extracellular domain, a 24 aa transmembrane domain and a 216 aa cytoplasmic region. Human and mouse IL-12 R β 2 share 68% amino acid sequence identity. Whereas IL-12 R β 1 expression has been detected in activated T cells, NK cells and B cells, the expression of IL-12 R β 2 is more restricted. Among T cells, IL-12 R β 2 is absent on naive T cells. Activation of T cells via TCR up-regulates IL-12 R β 2 expression on human Th1 but not Th2 cells (1-4).

References:

1. Trinchieri, G. *et al.* (2003) *Immunity* **19**:641.
2. Brombacher, F. *et al.* (2003) *Trends in Immunol.* **23**:207.
3. Trinchieri, G. (2003) *Nature Reviews Immunol.* **3**:133.
4. Rogge, L. *et al.* (1997) *J. Exp. Med.* **185**:825.

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