

## DESCRIPTION

|                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Species Reactivity</b>                                                                                                                                                                               | Human                                                                              |
| <b>Specificity</b>                                                                                                                                                                                      | Detects human VHR in direct ELISAs.                                                |
| <b>Source</b>                                                                                                                                                                                           | Monoclonal Mouse IgG <sub>1</sub> Clone # 237018                                   |
| <b>Purification</b>                                                                                                                                                                                     | Protein A or G purified from hybridoma culture supernatant                         |
| <b>Immunogen</b>                                                                                                                                                                                        | <i>E. coli</i> -derived recombinant human VHR<br>Ser2-Pro185<br>Accession # P51452 |
| <b>Conjugate</b>                                                                                                                                                                                        | Alexa Fluor 532<br>Excitation Wavelength: 534 nm<br>Emission Wavelength: 553 nm    |
| <b>Formulation</b>                                                                                                                                                                                      | Supplied 0.2mg/ml in 1X PBS with RDF1 and 0.09% Sodium Azide                       |
| *Contains <0.1% Sodium Azide, which is not hazardous at this concentration according to GHS classifications. Refer to the Safety Data Sheet (SDS) for additional information and handling instructions. |                                                                                    |

## APPLICATIONS

**Please Note:** Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. [General Protocols](#) are available in the Technical Information section on our website.

**Immunohistochemistry** Optimal dilution of this antibody should be experimentally determined.

## PREPARATION AND STORAGE

**Shipping** The product is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below.

**Stability & Storage** Protect from light. Do not freeze. 12 months from date of receipt, 2 to 8 °C as supplied

## BACKGROUND

Vaccinia Virus VH1-related Phosphatase (VHR), also known as Dual-Specificity Phosphatase 3 (DUSP3), removes inorganic phosphate groups covalently attached to tyrosine, serine and threonine residues in proteins (1). It belongs to a family of phosphatases that selectively dephosphorylate MAP kinases. VHR has been shown to dephosphorylate cellular ERK1, ERK2 and JNK, but not p38 (2, 3). Phosphorylation of VHR at tyrosine 138 by ZAP70 enhances inhibition of ERK2, suggesting a role for VHR in modulating T-cell receptor responses (3). The enzymatic mechanism for VHR has been studied in detail (4) and its X-ray crystal structure has been characterized (5). Its well-defined biochemistry has made it useful in screening assays for compounds that inhibit phosphatases (6).

## PRODUCT SPECIFIC NOTICES

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