

DESCRIPTION

Species Reactivity	Human
Specificity	Detects human IL-18 BP _a in ELISAs and Western blots. In sandwich immunoassays, less than 0.2% cross-reactivity with recombinant human (rh) IL-18, recombinant mouse (rm) IL-18BP _c and rmlIL-18 BP _d is observed.
Source	Polyclonal Goat IgG
Purification	Antigen Affinity-purified
Immunogen	Mouse myeloma cell line NS0-derived recombinant human IL-18 BP _a Thr31-Gly194 Accession # O95998
Formulation	Lyophilized from a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS with BSA as a carrier protein. See Certificate of Analysis for details.

APPLICATIONS

Please Note: Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. *General Protocols* are available in the *Technical Information* section on our website.

	Recommended Concentration	Sample
Western Blot	0.1 µg/mL	Recombinant Human IL-18 BP _a Fc Chimera (Catalog # 119-BP)
Human IL-18 BP_a Sandwich Immunoassay		Reagent
ELISA Capture	2-8 µg/mL	Human IL-18 BP _a Antibody (Catalog # MAB1192)
ELISA Detection	0.1-0.4 µg/mL	Human IL-18 BP _a Biotinylated Antibody (Catalog # BAF119)
Standard		Recombinant Human IL-18 BP _a Fc Chimera (Catalog # 119-BP)

PREPARATION AND STORAGE

Reconstitution	Reconstitute at 0.2 mg/mL in sterile PBS.
Shipping	The product is shipped at ambient temperature. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below.
Stability & Storage	<p>Use a manual defrost freezer and avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● 12 months from date of receipt, -20 to -70 °C as supplied. ● 1 month, 2 to 8 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution. ● 6 months, -20 to -70 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.

BACKGROUND

Interleukin 18 binding protein (IL-18 BP) is a secreted glycoprotein, which functions as an IL-18 antagonist by binding to IL-18 and blocking its biological activity. IL-18 BP bears no amino acid sequence homology to the membrane-associated IL-18 and IL-1 receptor proteins. The gene for human IL-18 BP has been localized to chromosome 11q13. It encodes for at least four isoforms by alternative splicing. The IL-18 BP isoforms a and c each contain one immunoglobulin (Ig)-like C2-type domain while isoforms b and d lack a complete Ig domain. The complete Ig domain has been shown to be essential to the binding and neutralizing properties of the binding proteins. Two isoforms of mouse IL18 BP (c and d) containing the complete Ig domain have also been isolated and shown to neutralize IL-18 bioactivity. Human and mouse IL-18 BPs share approximately 61% amino acid sequence identity. Several poxviruses also encode proteins with sequence similarity to the human and mouse IL-18 BP. Viral IL-18 BPs have been shown to bind and inhibit IL-18 responses and may be involved in modulating host immune responses. The expression of IL-18 BP is markedly up-regulated by IFN-γ, suggesting that IL-18 activity is modulated by a negative feedback mechanism mediated by IL-18 BP.

References:

1. Mühl, H. *et al.* (2000) *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* **267**:960.
2. Kim, S-H. *et al.* (2000) *Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. USA* **97**:1190.
3. Calderara, S. *et al.* (2001) *Virology* **279**:22.