

**DESCRIPTION**

<b>Source</b>	Chinese Hamster Ovary cell line, CHO-derived human TREM-1 protein			
	Human TREM-1 (Ala21-Arg200) Accession # Q9NP99.1	IEGRMD	Human IgG <sub>1</sub> (Pro100-Lys330)	Avi-tag
	N-terminus		C-terminus	
<b>N-terminal Sequence</b>	Ala21			
<b>Analysis</b>				
<b>Structure / Form</b>	Disulfide-linked homodimer Biotinylated via Avi-tag			
<b>Predicted Molecular Mass</b>	49 kDa			

**SPECIFICATIONS**

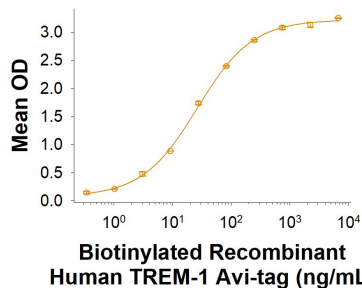
<b>SDS-PAGE</b>	60-78 kDa, under reducing conditions.
<b>Activity</b>	Measured by its binding ability in a functional ELISA. When Recombinant Human PGLYRP1/PGRP-S Protein (Catalog # 2590-PGB) is immobilized at 1 µg/mL (100 µL well), Biotinylated Recombinant Human TREM-1 Fc Chimera Avi-tag (Catalog # AVI1278) binds with an ED <sub>50</sub> of 15.0-150 ng/mL.
<b>Endotoxin Level</b>	<0.10 EU per 1 µg of the protein by the LAL method.
<b>Purity</b>	>95%, by SDS-PAGE visualized with Silver Staining and quantitative densitometry by Coomassie® Blue Staining.
<b>Formulation</b>	Lyophilized from a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS with Trehalose. See Certificate of Analysis for details.

**PREPARATION AND STORAGE**

<b>Reconstitution</b>	Reconstitute at 250 µg/mL in PBS.
<b>Shipping</b>	The product is shipped at ambient temperature. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below.
<b>Stability &amp; Storage</b>	Use a manual defrost freezer and avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 12 months from date of receipt, -20 to -70 °C as supplied.</li> <li>• 1 month, 2 to 8 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.</li> <li>• 3 months, -20 to -70 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.</li> </ul>

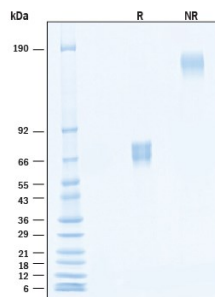
**DATA**

**Binding Activity**



**Biotinylated Recombinant Human TREM-1 Fc Chimera Avi-tag Protein Binding Activity.** Measured by its binding ability in a functional ELISA. When Recombinant Human PGLYRP1/PGRP-S Protein (Catalog # 2590-PGB) is immobilized at 1 µg/mL (100 µL well), Biotinylated Recombinant Human TREM-1 Fc Chimera Avi-tag Protein (Catalog # AVI1278) binds with an ED<sub>50</sub> of 15.0-150 ng/mL.

**SDS-PAGE**



**Biotinylated Recombinant Human TREM-1 Fc Chimera Avi-tag Protein SDS-PAGE.** 2 µg/lane of Biotinylated Recombinant Human TREM-1 Fc Chimera Avi-tag Protein (Catalog # AVI1278) was resolved with SDS-PAGE under reducing (R) and non-reducing (NR) conditions and visualized by Coomassie® Blue staining, showing bands at 60-78 kDa and 110-150 kDa, respectively.

## BACKGROUND

TREM-1 (Triggering Receptor Expressed on Myeloid cells) is a type I transmembrane protein having a single Ig-like domain. It associates with the adapter protein, DAP12, to deliver an activating signal. Several other TREM family members have been reported that are structurally similar but share less than 30% amino acid identity. TREM-1 is expressed on blood neutrophils and a subset of monocytes, and expression is up-regulated by bacterial LPS. The natural ligand for TREM-1 has not been identified. However, engagement of TREM-1 with an agonist monoclonal antibody leads to expression of IL-8, MCP-1 and TNF- $\alpha$ , suggesting that this receptor plays an important role in inflammatory responses. TREM-1 is expressed at high levels on neutrophils of patients with microbial sepsis and in mice with LPS-induced shock. Blockade of TREM-1 with a TREM-1/Fc fusion protein protected mice against LPS-induced shock. Human and mouse TREM-1 share approximately 42% amino acid sequence homology (1 - 3). Our Avi-tag Biotinylated human TREM-1 features biotinylation at a single site contained within the Avi-tag, a unique 15 amino acid peptide. Protein orientation will be uniform when bound to streptavidin-coated surface due to the precise control of biotinylation and the rest of the protein is unchanged so there is no interference in the protein's bioactivity.

## References:

1. Bouchon, A. (2000) J. Immunol. **164**:4991.
2. Bouchon, A. (2001) Nature **410**:1103.
3. Nathan, C. and A. Ding (2001) Nature Med. **7**:530.