

| DESCRIPTION               |   |
|---------------------------|---|
| <b>Species Reactivity</b> | Human   |
| <b>Specificity</b>        | Detects human Pax6 in direct ELISAs. In direct ELISAs, less than 5% cross-reactivity with recombinant human (rh) Pax1, rhPax2, rhPax3, rhPax4, rhPax5, and rhPax7 is observed.                                |
| <b>Source</b>             | Polyclonal Sheep IgG  |
| <b>Purification</b>       | Antigen Affinity-purified   |
| <b>Immunogen</b>          | <i>E. coli</i> -derived recombinant human Pax6<br>Met1-Arg272<br>Accession # P26367   |
| <b>Formulation</b>        | Lyophilized from a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS with Trehalose. See Certificate of Analysis for details.<br>*Small pack size (-SP) is supplied either lyophilized or as a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS. |

**APPLICATIONS**

**Please Note:** Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. *General Protocols* are available in the *Technical Information* section on our website.

|   | Recommended Concentration     | Sample    |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>Western Blot</b>                             | 0.5 µg/mL                     | See Below |
| <b>Immunocytochemistry</b>                      | 5-15 µg/mL                    | See Below |
| <b>Intracellular Staining by Flow Cytometry</b> | 0.25 µg/10 <sup>6</sup> cells | See Below |
| <b>Simple Western</b>                           | 5 µg/mL                       | See Below |

**DATA**

**Western Blot**

**Detection of Human and Rat Pax6 by Western Blot.** Western blot shows lysates of HeLa human cervical epithelial carcinoma cell line and rat cortical stem cells. PVDF membrane was probed with 0.5 µg/mL of Sheep Anti-Human Pax6 Antigen Affinity-purified Polyclonal Antibody (Catalog # AF8150) followed by HRP-conjugated Anti-Sheep IgG Secondary Antibody (Catalog # HAF016). A specific band was detected for Pax6 at approximately 48-50 kDa (as indicated). This experiment was conducted under reducing conditions and using Immunoblot Buffer Group 1.

**Immunocytochemistry**

**Pax6 in SA01 Human Embryonic Stem Cells.** Immersion fixed SA01 human embryonic stem cells were differentiated for 6 days with Recombinant Human Noggin (Catalog # 6057-NG) and SB431542 (upper panel) or differentiated for 6 days with Recombinant Human BMP-4 (negative control, lower panel; Catalog # 314-BP). Pax6 was detected using Sheep Anti-Human Pax6 Antigen Affinity-purified Polyclonal Antibody (Catalog # AF8150) at 5 µg/mL. Cells were stained using an Alexa Fluor 488-conjugated Anti-Sheep IgG Secondary Antibody (green) and counterstained with DAPI (blue). Specific staining was localized to nuclei. *Images courtesy of Dr. Ron McKay, Leiber Institute for Brain Development, Baltimore, Maryland, USA.*

**Intracellular Staining by Flow Cytometry**

**Detection of Pax6 in HeLa Human Cell Line by Flow Cytometry.** HeLa human cervical epithelial carcinoma cell line was stained with Sheep Anti-Human Pax6 Affinity-Purified Polyclonal Antibody (Catalog # AF8150, filled histogram) or Sheep IgG control Antibody (Catalog # 5-001-A, open histogram) followed by anti-Sheep IgG PE-conjugated Secondary Antibody (Catalog # F0126). To facilitate intracellular staining, cells were fixed and permeabilized with FlowX FoxP3 Fixation & Permeabilization Buffer Kit (Catalog # FC012). View our protocol for *Staining Intracellular Molecules*.

**Simple Western**

**Detection of Human Pax6 by Simple Western™.** Simple Western lane view shows lysates of HeLa human cervical epithelial carcinoma cell line, loaded at 0.2 mg/mL. A specific band was detected for Pax6 at approximately 59 kDa (as indicated) using 5 µg/mL of Sheep Anti-Human Pax6 Antigen Affinity-purified Polyclonal Antibody (Catalog # AF8150) followed by 1:50 dilution of HRP-conjugated Anti-Sheep IgG Secondary Antibody (Catalog # HAF016). This experiment was conducted under reducing conditions and using the 12-230 kDa separation system.

**SIMPLE WESTERN™**

**PREPARATION AND STORAGE**

|                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| <b>Reconstitution</b>          | Reconstitute at 0.2 mg/mL in sterile PBS.  |
| <b>Shipping</b>                | The product is shipped at ambient temperature. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below.<br>*Small pack size (-SP) is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at -20 to -70 °C   |
| <b>Stability &amp; Storage</b> | <b>Use a manual defrost freezer and avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 12 months from date of receipt, -20 to -70 °C as supplied.</li> <li>• 1 month, 2 to 8 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.</li> <li>• 6 months, -20 to -70 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.</li> </ul> |

#### BACKGROUND

Pax6 (paired box 6; also Oculorhombin) is a 48-50 kDa member of the paired homeobox family of transcription factors. It is expressed in developing optic vesicle, olfactory dopaminergic neurons, and pancreatic endocrine cells. Pax6 is a transactivating protein that interacts with MAF, CDX2 and SOX2. Human Pax6 is 422 amino acids (aa) in length. It contains an N-terminal paired box DNA-binding domain (aa 4-130), a Gly-rich central region (aa 131-209), a homeodomain (aa 213-269) and a C-terminal Pro/Ser/Thr-rich regulatory domain (aa 279-422). Phosphorylation of the C-terminal domain at Thr281/304/373 promotes Pax6 activity. Multiple splice forms of Pax6 exist. There are alternative start sites at Met137 and a position 34 aa upstream of the standard site. There is also a deletion of aa 22-26 and 37-39, plus a 14 aa insertion after Gln47 that generates a C-terminal DNA binding site. Human and mouse Pax6 are absolutely identical in aa sequence.