

## DESCRIPTION

<b>Species Reactivity</b>	Human
<b>Specificity</b>	Detects human Purine Nucleoside Phosphorylase/PNP in direct ELISAs and Western blots.
<b>Source</b>	Polyclonal Sheep IgG
<b>Purification</b>	Antigen Affinity-purified
<b>Immunogen</b>	<i>E. coli</i> -derived recombinant human Purine Nucleoside Phosphorylase/PNP Met1-Ser289 Accession # P00491
<b>Formulation</b>	Lyophilized from a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS with Trehalose. See Certificate of Analysis for details. *Small pack size (-SP) is supplied as a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS.

## APPLICATIONS

**Please Note:** Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. *General Protocols* are available in the *Technical Information* section on our website.

	Recommended Concentration	Sample
<b>Western Blot</b>	1 µg/mL	See Below
<b>Simple Western</b>	50 µg/mL	See Below

## DATA

**Western Blot**

**Detection of Human Purine Nucleoside Phosphorylase/PNP by Western Blot.** Western blot shows lysates of MCF-7 human breast cancer cell line, MDA-MB-231 human breast cancer cell line, K562 human chronic myelogenous leukemia cell line, LNCaP human prostate cancer cell line, HT-29 human colon adenocarcinoma cell line, and HT1080 human fibrosarcoma cell line. PVDF membrane was probed with 1 µg/mL of Sheep Anti-Human Purine Nucleoside Phosphorylase/PNP Antigen Affinity-purified Polyclonal Antibody (Catalog # AF6486) followed by HRP-conjugated Anti-Sheep IgG Secondary Antibody (Catalog # HAF016). A specific band was detected for Purine Nucleoside Phosphorylase/PNP at approximately 32 kDa (as indicated). This experiment was conducted under reducing conditions and using Immunoblot Buffer Group 1.

**Simple Western**

**Detection of Human Purine Nucleoside Phosphorylase/PNP by Simple Western™.** Simple Western lane view shows lysates of K562 human chronic myelogenous leukemia cell line and MCF-7 human breast cancer cell line, loaded at 0.2 mg/mL. A specific band was detected for Purine Nucleoside Phosphorylase/PNP at approximately 36 kDa (as indicated) using 50 µg/mL of Sheep Anti-Human Purine Nucleoside Phosphorylase/PNP Antigen Affinity-purified Polyclonal Antibody (Catalog # AF6486) followed by 1:50 dilution of HRP-conjugated Anti-Sheep IgG Secondary Antibody (Catalog # HAF016). This experiment was conducted under reducing conditions and using the 12-230 kDa separation system.

## PREPARATION AND STORAGE

<b>Reconstitution</b>	Sterile PBS to a final concentration of 0.2 mg/mL.
<b>Shipping</b>	The product is shipped at ambient temperature. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below. *Small pack size (-SP) is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at -20 to -70 °C
<b>Stability &amp; Storage</b>	<b>Use a manual defrost freezer and avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 12 months from date of receipt, -20 to -70 °C as supplied.</li> <li>● 1 month, 2 to 8 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.</li> <li>● 6 months, -20 to -70 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.</li> </ul>

## BACKGROUND

Purine Nucleoside Phosphorylase (PNP) catalyzes the phosphorolysis of N-ribosidic bonds of purine nucleosides and deoxynucleosides. Physiological substrates of PNP include inosine, guanosine, and 2'-deoxyguanosine, but not adenosine (1). PNP is expressed in most tissues, with markedly greater expression in lymphoid tissues. Genetic deficiencies of PNP result in severely compromised T-lymphocyte function and neurologic dysfunction (2, 3). PNP is used in assays for the measurement of inorganic phosphate (4).

### References:

1. Schramm, V.L. (1998) *Annu. Rev. Biochem.* **67**:693.
2. Stoop, W. *et al.* (1977) *N. Eng. J. Med.* **296**:651.
3. Markert, M.L. (1991) *Immunodef. Rev.* **3**:45.
4. Webb, M.R. (1992) *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA.* **89**:4884.