

## DESCRIPTION

|                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Species Reactivity</b>                                                                                                                                                                               | Human                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Specificity</b>                                                                                                                                                                                      | Detects human Twist-1 in direct ELISAs. In direct ELISAs, less than 16% cross-reactivity with recombinant human Twist-2 is observed. |
| <b>Source</b>                                                                                                                                                                                           | Polyclonal Sheep IgG                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Purification</b>                                                                                                                                                                                     | Antigen Affinity-purified                                                                                                            |
| <b>Immunogen</b>                                                                                                                                                                                        | <i>E. coli</i> -derived recombinant human Twist-1<br>Met1-His202<br>Accession # Q15672                                               |
| <b>Conjugate</b>                                                                                                                                                                                        | Alexa Fluor 488<br>Excitation Wavelength: 488 nm<br>Emission Wavelength: 515-545 nm                                                  |
| <b>Formulation</b>                                                                                                                                                                                      | Supplied 0.2mg/ml in 1X PBS with RDF1 and 0.09% Sodium Azide                                                                         |
| *Contains <0.1% Sodium Azide, which is not hazardous at this concentration according to GHS classifications. Refer to the Safety Data Sheet (SDS) for additional information and handling instructions. |                                                                                                                                      |

## APPLICATIONS

**Please Note:** Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. [General Protocols](#) are available in the Technical Information section on our website.

|                                                 |                                                                        |
|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>CyTOF-ready</b>                              | Optimal dilution of this antibody should be experimentally determined. |
| <b>Immunocytochemistry</b>                      | Optimal dilution of this antibody should be experimentally determined. |
| <b>Intracellular Staining by Flow Cytometry</b> | Optimal dilution of this antibody should be experimentally determined. |

## PREPARATION AND STORAGE

|                                |                                                                                                                   |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Shipping</b>                | The product is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below. |
| <b>Stability &amp; Storage</b> | Protect from light. Do not freeze. 12 months from date of receipt, 2 to 8 °C as supplied                          |

## BACKGROUND

Twist-1 (Twist-related protein 1; also H-Twist and bHLHa38) is a 25-27 kDa class B member of the bHLH transcription factor family of proteins. It is widely expressed in embryo, and select adult cells such as white adipocytes. In fat, Twist-1 induces fatty acid oxidation via PGC-1 $\alpha$  and CPT-1, and promotes MCP-1 and TNF- $\alpha$  secretion by adipocytes. In epithelium, Twist-1 dysregulation represses E-Cadherin and induces N-Cadherin expression, resulting in an epithelial-to-mesenchymal transition that can lead to cancer. Human Twist-1 is 202 amino acids (aa) in length. It contains a bHLH domain (aa 109-164) with an embedded DNA-binding motif. Twist-1 forms homodimers, and heterodimerizes with TCF3, HAND 1 and HAND 2. Two distinct mutations exist that may impact its dimerization pattern. There is one seven aa insertion after Ile135, and a second seven aa insertion after Pro139. A third unrelated variant shows a four Gly insert after Gly92. Full-length human Twist-1 shares 98% aa identity with mouse Twist-1.

## PRODUCT SPECIFIC NOTICES

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