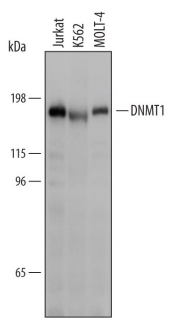
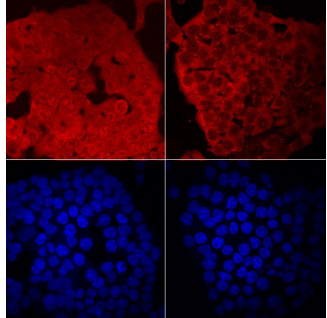
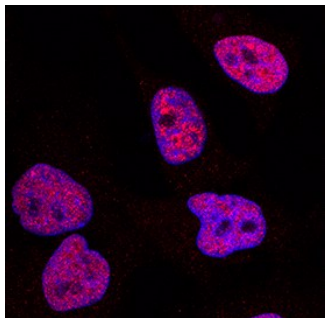


DESCRIPTION	
Species Reactivity	Human
Specificity	Detects human DNMT1 in Western blots.
Source	Polyclonal Sheep IgG
Purification	Antigen Affinity-purified
Immunogen	<i>E. coli</i> -derived recombinant human DNMT1 Ala1381-Ala1587 Accession # P26358
Formulation	Lyophilized from a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS with Trehalose. See Certificate of Analysis for details. *Small pack size (-SP) is supplied as a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS.

APPLICATIONS		
Please Note: Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. <i>General Protocols</i> are available in the <i>Technical Information</i> section on our website.		
	Recommended Concentration	Sample
Western Blot	1 µg/mL	See Below
Immunocytochemistry	1-15 µg/mL	See Below

DATA	
<p>Western Blot</p>  <p>Detection of Human DNMT1 by Western Blot. Western blot shows lysates of Jurkat human acute T cell leukemia cell line, K562 human chronic myelogenous leukemia cell line, and MOLT-4 human acute lymphoblastic leukemia cell line. PVDF Membrane was probed with 1 µg/mL of Sheep Anti-Human DNMT1 Antigen Affinity-purified Polyclonal Antibody (Catalog # AF6110) followed by HRP-conjugated Anti-Sheep IgG Secondary Antibody (Catalog # HAF016). A specific band was detected for DNMT1 at approximately 183 kDa (as indicated). This experiment was conducted under reducing conditions and using Immunoblot Buffer Group 1.</p>	<p>Immunocytochemistry</p>  <p>DNMT1 in HCT-116 Human Cell Line. DNMT1 was detected in immersion fixed HCT-116 human colorectal carcinoma cell line untreated (left panels) and treated (right panels) with 1 µM 5-azacytidine for 24 hours using Sheep Anti-Human DNMT1 Antigen Affinity-purified Polyclonal Antibody (Catalog # AF6110) at 10 µg/mL for 3 hours at room temperature. Cells were stained using the NorthernLights™ 557-conjugated Anti-Sheep IgG Secondary Antibody (red, upper panels; Catalog # NL010) and counterstained with DAPI (blue, lower panels). Specific staining was localized to nuclei and cytoplasm. Nuclear staining was reduced following treatment with 5-azacytidine. View our protocol for Fluorescent ICC Staining of Cells on Coverslips.</p>

<p>Immunocytochemistry</p>  <p>DNMT1 in HeLa Human Cell Line. DNMT1 was detected in immersion fixed HeLa human cervical epithelial carcinoma cell line using Sheep Anti-Human DNMT1 Antigen Affinity-purified Polyclonal Antibody (Catalog # AF6110) at 1.7 µg/mL for 3 hours at room temperature. Cells were stained using the NorthernLights™ 557-conjugated Anti-Sheep IgG Secondary Antibody (red; Catalog # NL010) and counterstained with DAPI (blue). Specific staining was localized to nuclei. View our protocol for Fluorescent ICC Staining of Cells on Coverslips.</p>

PREPARATION AND STORAGE	
Reconstitution	Reconstitute at 0.2 mg/mL in sterile PBS.
Shipping	The product is shipped at ambient temperature. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below. *Small pack size (-SP) is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at -20 to -70 °C
Stability & Storage	<p>Use a manual defrost freezer and avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● 12 months from date of receipt, -20 to -70 °C as supplied. ● 1 month, 2 to 8 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution. ● 6 months, -20 to -70 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.

BACKGROUND

DNMT1 (DNA methyltransferase 1; also MCMT and CXXC-type Zn finger protein 9) is a 190 kDa member of the C5-methyltransferase family of enzymes. It is ubiquitous in expression, and appears during the S-phase of the cell cycle. DNMT1 catalyzes the attachment of a methyl group to the C5 position of CpG cytosines using AdoMet/adenosylmethionine as a co factor. This acts to silence select genes during X chromosome inactivation and tumorigenesis. Human DNMT1 is 1616 amino acids (aa) in length. It contains an N-terminal regulatory, homodimerization and target recognition region (aa 1-1100), a Gly-Lys linker segment (aa 1109-1120) and a catalytic domain (aa 1121-1616). It is acetylated, phosphorylated, and SUMOylated. There are multiple splice variants. There is a deletion of aa 1-336, alternative start sites at Met122 and 62 aa upstream of the standard start site, and a 17 aa substitution for Pro149. Over aa 1381-1587, human DNMT1 shares 87% aa identity with mouse DNMT1.