# Mouse VEGF-D Antibody

Antigen Affinity-purified Polyclonal Goat IgG
Catalog Number: AF469

## DESCRIPTION

| | |
|---|---|
| **Species Reactivity** | Mouse |
| **Specificity** | Detects mouse VEGF-D in direct ELISAs and Western blots. In direct ELISAs, less than 40% cross-reactivity with recombinant human (rh) VEGF-D is observed, and less than 1% cross-reactivity with recombinant mouse (rm) $VEGF_{115}$, $rmVEGF_{120}$, rhVEGF, rhVEGF-B, and $rmVEGF_{165}$ is observed. |
| **Source** | Polyclonal Goat IgG |
| **Purification** | Antigen Affinity-purified |
| **Immunogen** | *E. coli*-derived recombinant mouse VEGF-D<br>Phe98-Ser206<br>Accession # P97946 |
| **Formulation** | Lyophilized from a 0.2 μm filtered solution in PBS with Trehalose. See Certificate of Analysis for details.<br>*Small pack size (-SP) is supplied as a 0.2 μm filtered solution in PBS. |

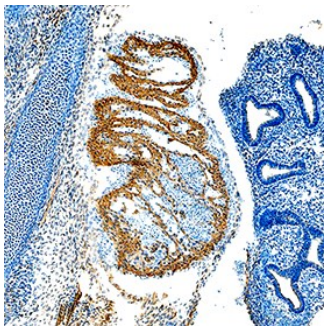
## APPLICATIONS

**Please Note:** *Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. General Protocols are available in the Technical Information section on our website.*

| | Recommended Concentration | Sample |
|---|---|---|
| **Western Blot** | 0.1 µg/mL | Recombinant Mouse VEGF-D (Catalog # 469-VD) |
| **Immunohistochemistry** | 5-15 µg/mL | See Below |

## DATA

**Immunohistochemistry**



**VEGF-D in Mouse Embryo.** VEGF-D was detected in immersion fixed frozen sections of mouse embryo (13 d.p.c.) using Goat Anti-Mouse VEGF-D Antigen Affinity-purified Polyclonal Antibody (Catalog # AF469) at 15 µg/mL overnight at 4 °C. Tissue was stained using the Anti-Goat HRP-DAB Cell & Tissue Staining Kit (brown; Catalog # CTS008) and counterstained with hematoxylin (blue). Specific staining was localized to seminiferous tubules in testis. View our protocol for Chromogenic IHC Staining of Frozen Tissue Sections.

## PREPARATION AND STORAGE

| | |
|---|---|
| **Reconstitution** | Reconstitute at 0.2 mg/mL in sterile PBS. |
| **Shipping** | The product is shipped at ambient temperature. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below.<br>*Small pack size (-SP) is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at -20 to -70 °C |
| **Stability & Storage** | **Use a manual defrost freezer and avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.**<br>● 12 months from date of receipt, -20 to -70 °C as supplied.<br>● 1 month, 2 to 8 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.<br>● 6 months, -20 to -70 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution. |



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## BACKGROUND

Vascular endothelia growth factor D (VEGF-D), also known as *c-fos*-induced growth factor (FIGF), is a secreted glycoprotein of the VEGF/PDGF family. VEGFs regulate angiogenesis and lymphangiogenesis during development and tumor growth, and are characterized by eight conserved cysteine residues that form a cysteine-knot structure (1-3). VEGF-C and VEGF-D, which share 23% amino acid (aa) sequence identity, are uniquely expressed as preproproteins that contain long N- and C-terminal propeptide extensions around the VEGF homology domain (VHD) (1, 2). Proteolytic processing of either 358 aa or 326 aa splice forms of mouse VEGF-D preproprotein creates a secreted proprotein. Further processing by extracellular serine proteases, such as plasmin or furin-like proprotein convertases, forms mature VEGF-D consisting of non-covalently linked 42 kDa homodimers of the 117 aa VHD (4-7). Mature mouse VEGF-D shares 94%, 99%, 93%, 91% and 89% aa identity with the VHD of human, rat, equine, canine and bovine VEGF-D, respectively. It is expressed in adult lung, heart, muscle, and small intestine, and is most abundantly expressed in fetal lungs and skin (1-4). Mouse and human VEGF-D are ligands for VEGF receptor 3 (VEGF-R3, also called Flt-4) that are active across species and show enhanced affinity when processed (8). Unlike human VEGF-D, which is also a ligand for VEGF-R2 (also called Flk-1 or KDR), mouse VEGF-D does not bind to VEGF-R2 (8). VEGF-R3 is strongly expressed in lymphatic endothelial cells and is essential for regulation of the growth and differentiation of lymphatic endothelium (1, 2). While VEGF-C is the critical ligand for VEGF-R3 during embryonic lymphatic development, VEGF-D is most active in neonatal lymphatic maturation and bone growth (9-11). Both promote tumor lymphangiogenesis (12). Consonant with their activity on VEGF receptors, binding of VEGF-C and VEGF-D to neuropilins contributes to VEGF-R3 signaling in lymphangiogenesis, while binding to integrin α9β1 mediates endothelial cell adhesion and migration (13, 14).

**References:**

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