

## DESCRIPTION

<b>Species Reactivity</b>	Human/Mouse/Rat
<b>Specificity</b>	Detects human, mouse, and rat AMPK $\alpha$ 1 in Western blots. The antibody does not cross-react with recombinant human AMPK $\alpha$ 2.
<b>Source</b>	Polyclonal Goat IgG
<b>Purification</b>	Antigen Affinity-purified
<b>Immunogen</b>	<i>E. coli</i> -derived recombinant human AMPK $\alpha$ 1 Lys349-Gln559 Accession # Q13131
<b>Formulation</b>	Lyophilized from a 0.2 $\mu$ m filtered solution in PBS with Trehalose. See Certificate of Analysis for details. *Small pack size (-SP) is supplied either lyophilized or as a 0.2 $\mu$ m filtered solution in PBS.

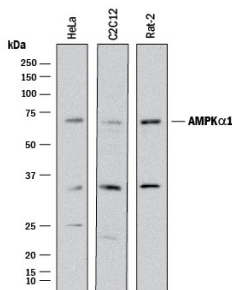
## APPLICATIONS

**Please Note:** Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. *General Protocols* are available in the *Technical Information* section on our website.

	<b>Recommended Concentration</b>	<b>Sample</b>
<b>Western Blot</b>	2 $\mu$ g/mL	See Below
<b>Immunocytochemistry</b>	5-15 $\mu$ g/mL	See Below
<b>Immunohistochemistry</b>	5-15 $\mu$ g/mL	See Below

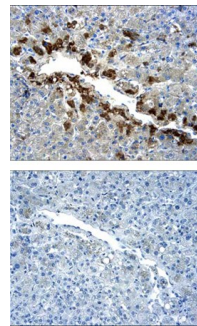
## DATA

### Western Blot



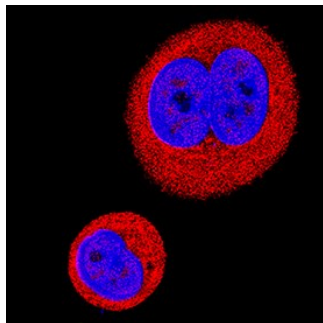
**Detection of Human, Mouse, and Rat AMPK $\alpha$ 1 by Western Blot.** Western blot shows lysates of HeLa human cervical epithelial carcinoma cell line, C2C12 mouse myoblast cell line, and Rat-2 rat embryonic fibroblast cell line. PVDF membrane was probed with 2  $\mu$ g/mL of Goat Anti-Human/Mouse/Rat AMPK $\alpha$ 1 Antigen Affinity-purified Polyclonal Antibody (Catalog # AF3197) followed by HRP-conjugated Anti-Goat IgG Secondary Antibody (Catalog # HAF017). A specific band was detected for AMPK $\alpha$ 1 at approximately 70 kDa (as indicated). This experiment was conducted under reducing conditions and using Immunoblot Buffer Group 1.

### Immunohistochemistry



**AMPK $\alpha$ 1 in Human Liver.** AMPK $\alpha$ 1 was detected in immersion fixed paraffin-embedded sections of human liver using 5  $\mu$ g/mL Goat Anti-Human/Mouse/Rat AMPK $\alpha$ 1 Antigen Affinity-purified Polyclonal Antibody (Catalog # AF3197) overnight at 4  $^{\circ}$ C. Tissue was stained with the Anti-Goat HRP-DAB Cell & Tissue Staining Kit (brown; Catalog # CTS008) and counterstained with hematoxylin (blue). Lower panel shows secondary antibody only control experiment. View our protocol for [Chromogenic IHC Staining of Paraffin-embedded Tissue Sections](#).

### Immunocytochemistry



**AMPK $\alpha$ 1 in MCF-7 Human Cell Line.** AMPK $\alpha$ 1 was detected in immersion fixed MCF-7 human breast cancer cell line using Goat Anti-Human/Mouse/Rat AMPK $\alpha$ 1 Antigen Affinity-purified Polyclonal Antibody (Catalog # AF3197) at 5  $\mu$ g/mL for 3 hours at room temperature. Cells were stained using the NorthernLights<sup>TM</sup> 557-conjugated Anti-Goat IgG Secondary Antibody (red; Catalog # NL001) and counterstained with DAPI (blue). Specific staining was localized to nuclei and cytoplasm. View our protocol for [Fluorescent ICC Staining of Cells on Coverslips](#).

## PREPARATION AND STORAGE

<b>Reconstitution</b>	Reconstitute at 0.2 mg/mL in sterile PBS.
<b>Shipping</b>	The product is shipped at ambient temperature. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below. *Small pack size (-SP) is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at -20 to -70 $^{\circ}$ C
<b>Stability &amp; Storage</b>	Use a manual defrost freezer and avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 12 months from date of receipt, -20 to -70 <math>^{\circ}</math>C as supplied.</li> <li>• 1 month, 2 to 8 <math>^{\circ}</math>C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.</li> <li>• 6 months, -20 to -70 <math>^{\circ}</math>C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.</li> </ul>

## BACKGROUND

AMP-activated protein kinase (AMPK) is a heterotrimeric complex consisting of a catalytic  $\alpha$  subunit and regulatory  $\beta$  and  $\gamma$  subunits. Each subunit exists as alternate isoforms ( $\alpha$ 1,  $\alpha$ 2,  $\beta$ 1,  $\beta$ 2,  $\gamma$ 1,  $\gamma$ 2,  $\gamma$ 3), with all 12 combinations able to form complexes. The catalytic  $\alpha$  subunit of AMPK is activated allosterically by AMP, and by phosphorylation via the AMPK kinases LKB1 and CaMKK $\beta$ . AMPK's role in metabolic regulation has implicated this serine/threonine kinase as a therapeutic target in heart disease, obesity, and diabetes.