

DESCRIPTION

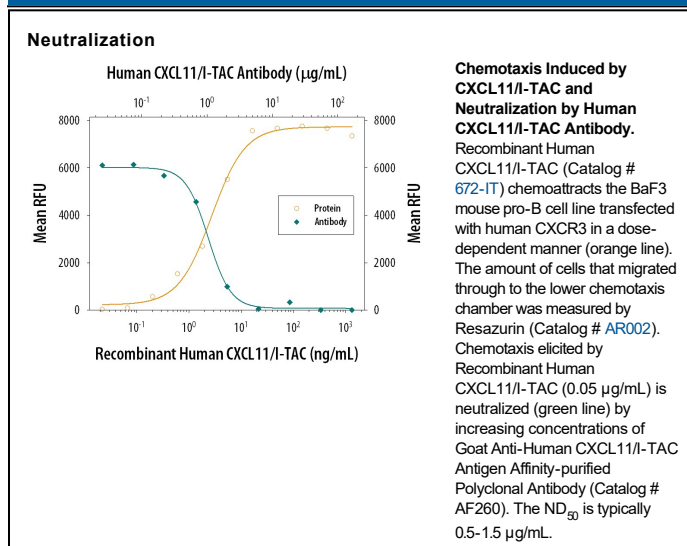
Species Reactivity	Human
Specificity	Detects human CXCL11/I-TAC in direct ELISAs and Western blots. In direct ELISAs, less than 5% cross-reactivity with recombinant mouse I-TAC is observed.
Source	Polyclonal Goat IgG
Purification	Antigen Affinity-purified
Immunogen	<i>E. coli</i> -derived recombinant human CXCL11/I-TAC Phe22-Phe94 Accession # O14625
Endotoxin Level	<0.10 EU per 1 µg of the antibody by the LAL method.
Formulation	Lyophilized from a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS with Trehalose. See Certificate of Analysis for details. *Small pack size (-SP) is supplied either lyophilized or as a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS.

APPLICATIONS

Please Note: Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. [General Protocols](#) are available in the Technical Information section on our website.

	Recommended Concentration	Sample
Western Blot	0.1 µg/mL	Recombinant Human CXCL11/I-TAC (Catalog # 672-IT)
Neutralization	Measured by its ability to neutralize CXCL11/I-TAC-induced chemotaxis in the BaF3 mouse pro-B cell line transfected with human CXCR3. The Neutralization Dose (ND ₅₀) is typically 0.5-1.5 µg/mL in the presence of 0.05 µg/mL Recombinant Human CXCL11/I-TAC.	

DATA



PREPARATION AND STORAGE

Reconstitution	Reconstitute at 0.2 mg/mL in sterile PBS.
Shipping	The product is shipped at ambient temperature. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below. *Small pack size (-SP) is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at -20 to -70 °C
Stability & Storage	Use a manual defrost freezer and avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 12 months from date of receipt, -20 to -70 °C as supplied. 1 month, 2 to 8 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution. 6 months, -20 to -70 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.

BACKGROUND

CXCL11, also known as I-TAC, SCYB9B, H174 and β -R1, is a non-ELR CXC chemokine. CXCL11 cDNA encodes a 94 amino acid (aa) residue precursor protein with a 21 aa residue putative signal sequence, which is cleaved to form the mature 73 aa residue protein. CXCL11 shares 36% and 37% amino acid sequence homology with IP-10 and MIG (two other known human non-ELR CXC chemokines), respectively. CXCL11 is expressed at low levels in normal tissues including thymus, spleen and pancreas. The expression of CXCL11 mRNA is radically up regulated in IFN- γ and IL-1 stimulated astrocytes. Moderate increase in expression is also observed in stimulated monocytes. CXCL11 has potent chemoattractant activity for IL-2 activated T cells and transfected cell lines expressing CXCR3, but not freshly isolated T cells, neutrophils, or monocytes. The gene encoding CXCL11 has been mapped to chromosome 4.

References:

1. Cole, K. *et al.* (1998) J. Exp. Med. **187**:2009.
2. Sandhya Rani, M. *et al.* (1996) J. Biol. Chem. **271**:22878.
3. Lou, Y. *et al.* (1998) J. Neurovirol. **4**:575.