

DESCRIPTION

Species Reactivity	Human/Mouse/Rat
Specificity	Detects human ATM when phosphorylated at S1981. Also detects the comparable phosphorylated sites in mouse ATM (S1987) and rat ATM (S1952).
Source	Polyclonal Rabbit IgG
Purification	Antigen Affinity-purified
Immunogen	Phosphopeptide containing human ATM S1981 site
Formulation	Lyophilized from a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS with Trehalose. See Certificate of Analysis for details. *Small pack size (-SP) is supplied as a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS.

APPLICATIONS

Please Note: Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. *General Protocols* are available in the *Technical Information* section on our website.

	Recommended Concentration	Sample
Western Blot	1 µg/mL	See Below
Simple Western	10 µg/mL	See Below

DATA

Western Blot

Detection of Human/Mouse/Rat Phospho-ATM (S1981) by Western Blot. Western blot shows lysates of HeLa human cervical epithelial carcinoma cell line untreated (-) or treated (+) with 1 µM camptothecin (CPT) for 1 hour. PVDF membrane was probed with 1 µg/mL Rabbit Anti-Human/Mouse/Rat Phospho-ATM (S1981) Antigen Affinity-purified Polyclonal Antibody (Catalog # AF1655) followed by HRP-conjugated Anti-Rabbit IgG Secondary Antibody (Catalog # HAF008). A specific band for Phospho-ATM (S1981) was detected at approximately 370 kDa (as indicated). The phospho-specificity of this antibody was supported by decreased labeling following treatment with 600 U λ-PPase for 1 hour. This experiment was conducted under reducing conditions and using Immunoblot Buffer Group 1.

Simple Western

Detection of Human Phospho-ATM (S1981) by Simple Western™. Simple Western lane view shows lysates of HeLa human cervical epithelial carcinoma cell line untreated (-) or treated (+) with 1 µM Camptothecin (CPT) for 1 hour, loaded at 0.2 mg/mL. A specific band was detected for Phospho-ATM (S1981) at approximately 270 kDa (as indicated) using 10 µg/mL of Rabbit Anti-Human/Mouse/Rat Phospho-ATM (S1981) Antigen Affinity-purified Polyclonal Antibody (Catalog # AF1655). This experiment was conducted under reducing conditions and using the 66-440 kDa separation system.

PREPARATION AND STORAGE

Reconstitution	Reconstitute at 0.2 mg/mL in sterile PBS.
Shipping	The product is shipped at ambient temperature. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below. *Small pack size (-SP) is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at -20 to -70 °C
Stability & Storage	Use a manual defrost freezer and avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● 12 months from date of receipt, -20 to -70 °C as supplied. ● 1 month, 2 to 8 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution. ● 6 months, -20 to -70 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.

BACKGROUND

The Ataxia telangiectasia-mutated (ATM) protein kinase exists as a dimer in the cell nucleus. Changes in DNA structure induced by genotoxic stress lead to activation of ATM and phosphorylation of S1981 in *trans*. Once S1981 is phosphorylated, the dimer dissociates and active ATM monomers signal to downstream targets.