

DESCRIPTION

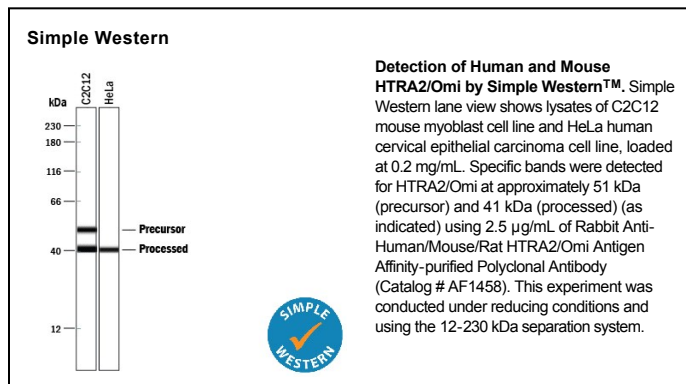
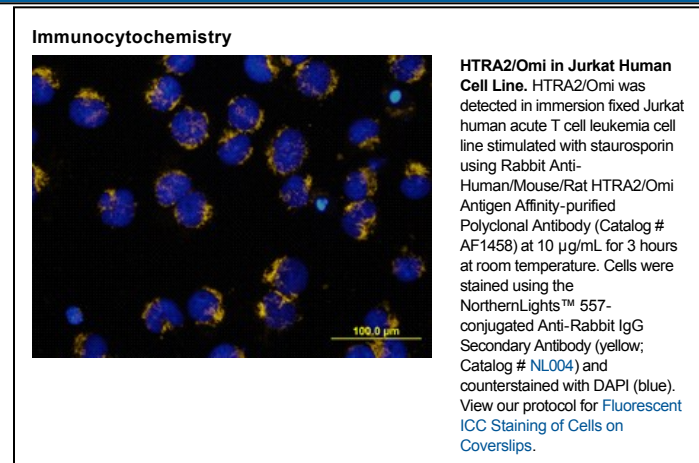
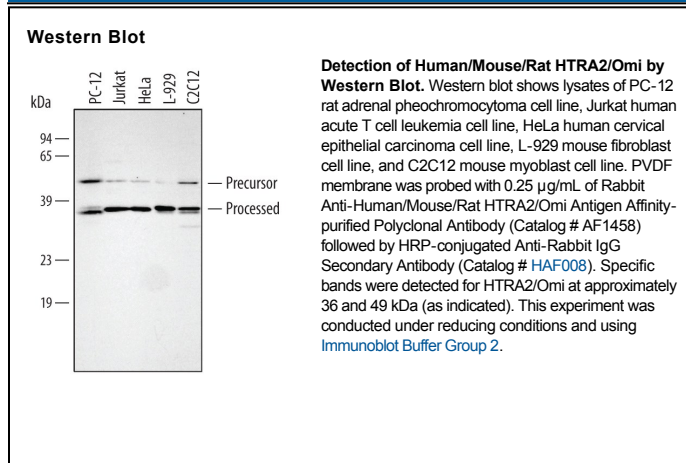
Species Reactivity	Human/Mouse/Rat
Specificity	Detects human, mouse, and rat full length and mitochondria-processed HTRA2/Omi.
Source	Polyclonal Rabbit IgG
Purification	Antigen Affinity-purified
Immunogen	<i>E. coli</i> -derived recombinant human HTRA2/Omi Ala134-Glu458 Accession # O43464
Formulation	Lyophilized from a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS with Trehalose. See Certificate of Analysis for details. *Small pack size (-SP) is supplied as a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS.

APPLICATIONS

Please Note: Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. *General Protocols* are available in the *Technical Information* section on our website.

	Recommended Concentration	Sample
Western Blot	0.25 µg/mL	See Below
Immunocytochemistry	5-15 µg/mL	See Below
Simple Western	2.5 µg/mL	See Below

DATA



PREPARATION AND STORAGE

Reconstitution	Reconstitute at 0.2 mg/mL in sterile PBS.
Shipping	The product is shipped at ambient temperature. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below. *Small pack size (-SP) is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at -20 to -70 °C
Stability & Storage	Use a manual defrost freezer and avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● 12 months from date of receipt, -20 to -70 °C as supplied. ● 1 month, 2 to 8 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution. ● 6 months, -20 to -70 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.

BACKGROUND

HtrA2/Omi is the mammalian homologue of bacterial high temperature requirement protein (HtrA). HtrA2/Omi localizes to the mitochondria and is processed to expose an amino-terminal Reaper-like motif similar to SMAC/Diablo. HtrA2/Omi is released from the mitochondria in response to apoptotic insult and can interact with the BIR2 or BIR3 domains of XIAP to relieve caspase-IAP inhibition. This effect can be measured by reversing XIAP-BIR2 (R&D Systems, Catalog # 786-XB) inhibition of Caspase-7 (R&D Systems, Catalog # 823-C7) cleavage of a fluorogenic peptide (DEVD-AFC, MP Bio, Catalog # AFC-138). IC₅₀ values for this effect are typically between 0.2 and 1.5 μ M. HtrA2/Omi is trimeric and functions as a serine protease. The serine protease activity may play a more central role in apoptosis than its IAP antagonizing function. A PDZ domain regulates the serine protease activity by blocking access to the active site. The specificity of the protease is yet to be defined and no endogenous substrates are known to date.

References:

1. Suzuki, Y. *et al.* (2001) *Mol. Cell.* **8**:613.
2. van Loo, G. *et al.* (2002) *Cell Death & Diff.* **9**:20.
3. Hedge, R. *et al.* (2001) *J. Biol. Chem.* **277**:432.
4. Verhagen, A. *et al.* (2001) *J. Biol. Chem.* **277**:445.
5. Martins, L. *et al.* (2002) *J. Biol. Chem.* **277**:439.
6. Silke, J., and A. Verhagen (2002) *Cell Death & Diff.* **9**:362.
7. Savopoulos, J. *et al.* (2000) *Protein Expression & Purification* **19**:227.