

DESCRIPTION	
Species Reactivity	Human
Specificity	Detects human VEGF in direct ELISAs and Western blots. In direct ELISAs, approximately 100% cross-reactivity with recombinant canine VEGF is observed, and less than 20% cross-reactivity with recombinant mouse VEGF ₁₆₅ and recombinant rat VEGF ₁₆₄ is observed, and less than 5% cross-reactivity with recombinant zebrafish VEGF is observed.
Source	Polyclonal Goat IgG
Purification	Antigen Affinity-purified
Immunogen	<i>S. frugiperda</i> insect ovarian cell line Sf 21-derived recombinant human VEGF ₁₆₅ Ala27-Arg191 Accession # NP_001165097.1
Endotoxin Level	<0.10 EU per 1 µg of the antibody by the LAL method.
Formulation	Lyophilized from a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS with Trehalose. See Certificate of Analysis for details. *Small pack size (-SP) is supplied as a 0.2 µm filtered solution in PBS.

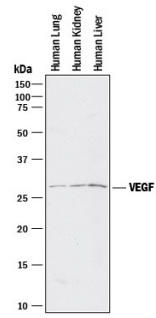
APPLICATIONS

Please Note: Optimal dilutions should be determined by each laboratory for each application. *General Protocols* are available in the *Technical Information* section on our website.

	Recommended Concentration	Sample
Western Blot	5-10 µg/mL	See Below
Immunocytochemistry	5-15 µg/mL	See Below
Neutralization	Measured by its ability to neutralize VEGF ₁₆₅ -induced proliferation in HUVEC human umbilical vein endothelial cells. Conn, G. <i>et al.</i> (1990) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 87 :1323. The Neutralization Dose (ND ₅₀) is typically 0.02-0.12 µg/mL in the presence of 10 ng/mL Recombinant Human VEGF ₁₆₅ .	

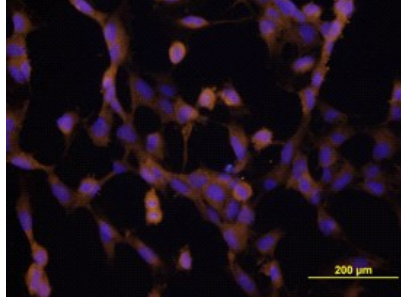
DATA

Western Blot



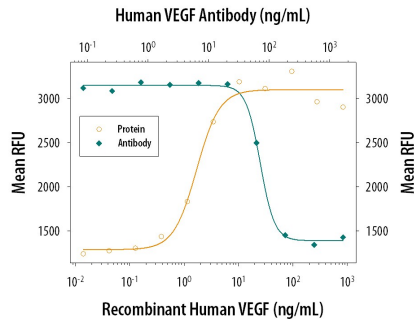
Detection of Human VEGF by Western Blot. Western blot shows lysates of human lung tissue, human kidney tissue, and human liver tissue. PVDF membrane was probed with 5-10 µg/mL of Goat Anti-Human VEGF₁₆₅ Antigen Affinity-purified Polyclonal Antibody (Catalog # AF-293-NA) followed by HRP-conjugated Anti-Goat IgG Secondary Antibody (Catalog # HAF017). A specific band was detected for VEGF at approximately 27 kDa (as indicated). This experiment was conducted under reducing conditions and using Immunoblot Buffer Group 1.

Immunocytochemistry



VEGF in HUVEC Cells. VEGF was detected in immersion fixed human umbilical vein endothelial cells (HUVECs) using Goat Anti-Human VEGF₁₆₅ Antigen Affinity-purified Polyclonal Antibody (Catalog # AF-293-NA) at 10 µg/mL for 3 hours at room temperature. Cells were stained using the NorthernLights™ 557-conjugated Anti-Goat IgG Secondary Antibody (yellow; Catalog # NL001) and counter-stained with DAPI (blue). View our protocol for **Fluorescent ICC Staining of Non-adherent Cells**.

Neutralization



Cell Proliferation Induced by VEGF₁₆₅ and Neutralization by Human VEGF Antibody. Recombinant Human VEGF₁₆₅ (Catalog # 293-VE) stimulates proliferation in HUVEC human umbilical vein endothelial cells in a dose-dependent manner (orange line). Proliferation elicited by Recombinant Human VEGF₁₆₅ (10 ng/mL) is neutralized (green line) by increasing concentrations of Goat Anti-Human VEGF₁₆₅ Antigen Affinity-purified Polyclonal Antibody (Catalog # AF-293-NA). The ND₅₀ is typically 0.02-0.12 µg/mL.

PREPARATION AND STORAGE

Reconstitution	Reconstitute at 0.2 mg/mL in sterile PBS.
Shipping	The product is shipped at ambient temperature. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below. *Small pack size (-SP) is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at -20 to -70 °C
Stability & Storage	Use a manual defrost freezer and avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles. <ul style="list-style-type: none">● 12 months from date of receipt, -20 to -70 °C as supplied.● 1 month, 2 to 8 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.● 6 months, -20 to -70 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.

BACKGROUND

VEGF is a soluble protein secreted by a wide variety of cell types. It binds to the receptor tyrosine kinases VEGF R1 (Flt-1) and VEGF R2 (Flk-1). VEGF stimulates vascular endothelial cell proliferation and is a potent inducer of angiogenesis. Several VEGF isoforms occur resulting from alternative mRNA splicing.