

**DESCRIPTION**

<b>Source</b>	<i>Trichoplusia ni, T. ni</i> (baculovirus)-derived human Semaphorin 3B protein		
	Human Semaphorin 3B (Ala25-Gly727(Arg551Ala, Arg554Ala)) Accession # Q13214-1	IEGRMD	Human IgG <sub>1</sub> (Pro100-Lys330)
	N-terminus		C-terminus
<b>N-terminal Sequence Analysis</b>	Ala25		
<b>Structure / Form</b>	Disulfide-linked homodimer		
<b>Predicted Molecular Mass</b>	105 kDa		

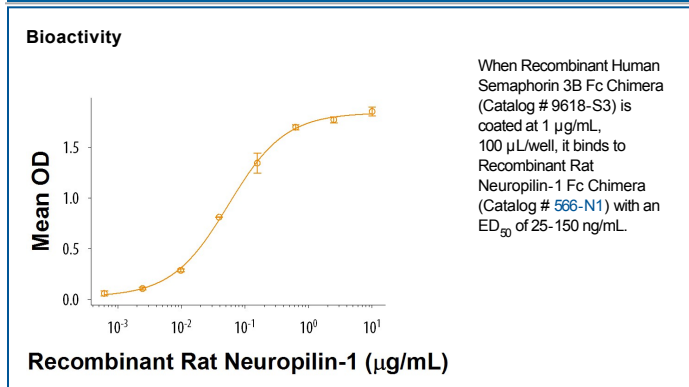
**SPECIFICATIONS**

<b>SDS-PAGE</b>	96-116 kDa, reducing conditions
<b>Activity</b>	Measured by its binding ability in a functional ELISA. When Recombinant Human Semaphorin 3B Fc Chimera is coated at 1 µg/mL, 100 µL/well, it binds to Recombinant Rat Neuropilin-1 Fc Chimera (Catalog # 566-N1) with an ED <sub>50</sub> of 25-150 ng/mL.
<b>Endotoxin Level</b>	<0.10 EU per 1 µg of the protein by the LAL method.
<b>Purity</b>	>90%, by SDS-PAGE visualized with Silver Staining and quantitative densitometry by Coomassie® Blue Staining.
<b>Formulation</b>	Lyophilized from a 0.2 µm filtered solution in Citric Acid, NaCl and Trehalose. See Certificate of Analysis for details.

**PREPARATION AND STORAGE**

<b>Reconstitution</b>	Reconstitute at 500 µg/mL in water.
<b>Shipping</b>	The product is shipped at ambient temperature. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below.
<b>Stability &amp; Storage</b>	<p><b>Use a manual defrost freezer and avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 12 months from date of receipt, -20 to -70 °C as supplied.</li> <li>● 1 month, 2 to 8 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.</li> <li>● 3 months, -20 to -70 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.</li> </ul>

**DATA**



**BACKGROUND**

Semaphorin 3B (Sema3B), also known as Semaphorin V and Sema A(V), is an approximately 90 kDa member of the semaphorin family that plays a role in cancer, neuronal and vascular development (1-4). Class 3 semaphorins are secreted molecules found in vertebrates and contain a common domain structure. The Sema3B domains consist of a 484 aa Sema domain, followed by a plexin-semaphorin-integrin (PSI) domain, an 87 aa Ig-like C2-type domain, and a 21 aa basic domain (5). Within these domains, human Sema3B shares 88% and 90% aa sequence identity with mouse and rat Sema3B, respectively. Like other Class 3 semaphorins, Sema3B signaling is transduced by a transmembrane plexin-A dimer, which also has a Sema domain and is coupled to kinase pathways (6, 7). Sema3B binds indirectly to plexins, and requires interaction with neuropilins for activity (6, 7). Repulsive signals through Neuropilin-1 (Npn-1) and attractive signals through Neuropilin-2 (Npn-2) have been identified, affecting adhesion molecule activity in opposite directions (6, 8). In tumors, Sema3B competes with VEGF165 for binding to Npn-1, which in part down-regulates tumor angiogenesis, inhibits tumor cell proliferation and promotes apoptosis (9, 10). However, it is also proposed to promote dissemination and metastatic progression by stimulating Npn-1 mediated IL-8 secretion in a subset of tumors that over-express Sema3B (11). In differentiating osteoblasts, Sema3B expression is induced by vitamin D and promotes osteoclastogenesis (12).

**References:**

1. Sekido, Y. *et al.* (1996) *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A.* **93**:4120.
2. Gu, C. and E. Giraudo. (2013) *Exp. Cell Res.* **319**:1306.
3. Sabag, A. *et al.* (2012) *PLoS One.* **7**:e42912.
4. Aghajanian, H. *et al.* (2014) *J. Biol. Chem.* **289**:17971.
5. Yazdani, U. and J. Terman. (2006) *Genome Biology.* **7**:211.
6. Halloran, M. C. and M. A. Wolman (2006) *Curr. Opin. Cell Biol.* **18**:533.
7. Neufeld, G. and O. Kessler (2008) *Nat. Rev. Cancer* **8**:632.
8. Falk, J. *et al.* (2005) *Neuron* **48**:63.
9. Castro-Rivera, E. *et al.* (2004) *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **101**:11432.
10. Koyama, N. *et al.* (2008) *Oncogene* **27**:6581.
11. Rolny, C. *et al.* (2008) *J. Exp. Med.* **205**:1155.
12. Sutton, A. L. M. *et al.* (2008) *Mol. Endocrinol.* **22**:1370.