

DESCRIPTION

Source	<i>Spodoptera frugiperda</i> , Sf 21 (baculovirus)-derived human TACE/ADAM17 protein Arg215-Asn671, with a C-terminal 6-His tag Accession # P78536.1
N-terminal Sequence Analysis	Arg215
Structure / Form	Mature form. Recombinant Human TACE/ADAM17 may be prone to proteolytic cleavage at C-terminus. The poly-His tag may not be present in the preparation.
Predicted Molecular Mass	52 kDa

SPECIFICATIONS

SDS-PAGE	64 kDa, reducing conditions
Activity	Measured by its ability to cleave a fluorogenic peptide substrate Mca-PLAQAV-Dpa-RSSSR-NH ₂ (Catalog # ES003). The specific activity is >500 pmol/min/μg, as measured under the described conditions.
Endotoxin Level	<1.0 EU per 1 μg of the protein by the LAL method.
Purity	>90%, by SDS-PAGE under reducing conditions and visualized by silver stain.
Formulation	Lyophilized from a 0.2 μm filtered solution in Tris, NaCl and Brij-35. See Certificate of Analysis for details.

Activity Assay Protocol

Materials	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Assay Buffer: 25 mM Tris, 2.5 μM ZnCl₂, 0.005% Brij-35 (w/v), pH 9.0 (note: It is extremely important that the assay solution does not contain salt (CaCl₂, NaCl, Na₂SO₄) because it inhibits TACE activity). Recombinant Human TACE/ADAM17 (rhTACE) (Catalog # 930-ADB) Substrate: MCA-Pro-Leu-Ala-Gln-Ala-Val-DPA-Arg-Ser-Ser-Ser-Arg-NH₂ (Catalog # ES003) , 2 mM stock in DMSO F16 Black Maxisorp Plate (Nunc, Catalog # 475515) Fluorescent Plate Reader (Model: SpectraMax Gemini EM by Molecular Devices) or equivalent
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Assay	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Dilute rhTACE to 0.2 ng/μL in Assay Buffer. Dilute Substrate to 20 μM in Assay Buffer. In a plate load 50 μL of 0.2 ng/μL rhTACE and start the reaction by adding 50 μL of 20 μM Substrate. Include a Substrate Blank containing 50 μL Assay Buffer and 50 μL Substrate. Read at excitation and emission wavelengths of 320 nm and 405 nm (top read), respectively in kinetic mode for 5 minutes. Calculate specific activity: $\text{Specific Activity (pmol/min/}\mu\text{g)} = \frac{\text{Adjusted } V_{\text{max}}^* \text{ (RFU/min)} \times \text{Conversion Factor}^{**} \text{ (pmol/RFU)}}{\text{amount of enzyme (}\mu\text{g)}}$ <p>*Adjusted for Substrate Blank **Derived using calibration standard MCA-Pro-Leu-OH (Bachem, Catalog # M-1975).</p>
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Final Assay Conditions	Per Well: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> rhTACE: 0.01 μg Substrate: 10 μM
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PREPARATION AND STORAGE

Reconstitution	Reconstitute at 100 μg/mL in sterile, deionized water.
Shipping	The product is shipped with polar packs. Upon receipt, store it immediately at the temperature recommended below.
Stability & Storage	Use a manual defrost freezer and avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 6 months from date of receipt, -20 to -70 °C as supplied. 3 months, -20 to -70 °C under sterile conditions after reconstitution.

BACKGROUND

TACE is a member of the ADAM family that contains A Disintegrin And Metalloprotease-like domain. Like other membrane-anchored ADAMs, TACE consists of a pro domain with a cysteine switch and furin cleavage sequence, a catalytic domain with the zinc-binding site and Met-turn expected for reprolysins, a disintegrin-like domain, a cysteine-rich domain, an EGF-like domain, a transmembrane domain, and the cytoplasmic domain. In addition to its ability to release the 17 kDa extracellular form of tumor necrosis factor-α (TNF-α) from the 26 kDa membrane-anchored TNF-α, TACE also plays an essential role in shedding ectodomains from a variety of proteins such as L-Selectin, Transforming Growth Factor-α, Amyloid Protein Precursor, and Notch-1 receptor. TACE mRNA is present in virtually every tissue and TACE protein resides both on the cell surface and in the cell.

References:

- Black, R.A. and J.D. Becherer (1998) in *Tumor Necrosis Factor α-Converting Enzyme*. Barrett, A.J. et al. (eds): Handbook of Proteolytic Enzymes, San Diego: Academic Press, p. 1315.
- Primakoff, P. and D.G. Myles (2000) Trends in Genetics **16**:83.